# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

# FORM 8-K

# CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): January 16, 2025

# **BANK OF AMERICA CORPORATION**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter

**Delaware** (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

1-6523 (Commission File Number) 56-0906609 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

100 North Tryon Street Charlotte, North Carolina 28255 (Address of principal executive offices)

(704) 386-5681 (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable (Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the	appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
	Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
	Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
	Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
	Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	BAC	New York Stock Exchange
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of Floating Rate Non-Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series E	BAC PrE	New York Stock Exchange
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of 6.000% Non-Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series GG	BAC PrB	New York Stock Exchange
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of 5.875% Non-Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series HH	BAC PrK	New York Stock Exchange
7.25% Non-Cumulative Perpetual Convertible Preferred Stock, Series L	BAC PrL	New York Stock Exchange
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,200th interest in a share of	BML PrG	New York Stock Exchange
Bank of America Corporation Floating Rate Non-Cumulative		
Preferred Stock, Series 1		
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,200th interest in a share of	BML PrH	New York Stock Exchange
Bank of America Corporation Floating Rate Non-Cumulative		
Preferred Stock, Series 2		
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,200th interest in a share of	BML PrJ	New York Stock Exchange
Bank of America Corporation Floating Rate Non-Cumulative		
Preferred Stock, Series 4		
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,200th interest in a share of	BML PrL	New York Stock Exchange
Bank of America Corporation Floating Rate Non-Cumulative		
Preferred Stock, Series 5		
Floating Rate Preferred Hybrid Income Term Securities of BAC Capital Trust XIII (and the guarantee related thereto)	BAC/PF	New York Stock Exchange
5.63% Fixed to Floating Rate Preferred Hybrid Income Term Securities of BAC Capital Trust XIV (and the guarantee related thereto)	BAC/PG	New York Stock Exchange
Income Capital Obligation Notes initially due December 15, 2066 of Bank of America Corporation	MER PrK	New York Stock Exchange
Senior Medium-Term Notes, Series A, Step Up Callable Notes, due	BAC/31B	New York Stock Exchange
November 28, 2031 of BofA Finance LLC (and the guarantee of the		
Registrant with respect thereto)		
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of 5.375% Non-Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series KK	BAC PrM	New York Stock Exchange
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of 5.000% Non-Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series LL	BAC PrN	New York Stock Exchange
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of 4.375% Non-Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series NN	BAC PrO	New York Stock Exchange
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of 4.125% Non-Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series PP	BAC PrP	New York Stock Exchange
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of 4.250% Non-Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series QQ	BAC PrQ	New York Stock Exchange
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of 4.750% Non-Cumulative	BAC PrS	New York Stock Exchange

Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of 4.250% Non-Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series QQ	nulative BAC PrQ New York Stock Exchange		
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of 4.750% Non-Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series SS	BAC PrS	New York Stock Exchange	
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defir the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 CFR 240.12b-2).	ned in Rule 405 of the Se	curities Act of 1933 (17 CFR 230.405) or Rule 12b-2 of	
Emerging growth company			]
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected no financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act		nsition period for complying with any new or revised	]

### ITEM 2.02. RESULTS OF OPERATIONS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION.

On January 16, 2025, Bank of America Corporation (the "Corporation") announced financial results for the fourth quarter and year ended December 31, 2024, reporting fourth quarter net income of \$6.7 billion, or \$0.82 per diluted share, and net income for the year of \$27.1 billion, or \$3.21 per diluted share. A copy of the press release announcing the Corporation's results for the fourth quarter and year ended December 31, 2024 (the "Press Release") is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated by reference in this Item 2.02. The Press Release is available on the Corporation's website.

The information provided in Item 2.02 of this report, including Exhibit 99.1, shall be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

### ITEM 7.01. REGULATION FD DISCLOSURE.

On January 16, 2025, the Corporation will hold an investor conference call and webcast to discuss financial results for the fourth quarter and year ended December 31, 2024, including the Press Release and other matters relating to the Corporation.

The Corporation has also made available on its website presentation materials containing certain historical and forward-looking information relating to the Corporation (the "Presentation Materials") and materials that contain additional information about the Corporation's financial results for the fourth quarter and year ended December 31, 2024 (the "Supplemental Information"). The Presentation Materials and the Supplemental Information are furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.2 and Exhibit 99.3, respectively, and are incorporated by reference in this Item 7.01. All information in Exhibits 99.2 and 99.3 is presented as of the particular date or dates referenced therein, and the Corporation does not undertake any obligation to, and disclaims any duty to, update any of the information provided.

The information provided in Item 7.01 of this report, including Exhibits 99.2 and 99.3, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, nor shall the information or Exhibits 99.2 or 99.3 be deemed incorporated by reference in any filings under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

### ITEM 9.01. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND EXHIBITS.

### (d) Exhibits.

Exhibit 99.1 is filed herewith. Exhibits 99.2 and 99.3 are furnished herewith.

EXHIBIT NO.	DESCRIPTION OF EXHIBIT
<u>99.1</u>	The Press Release
<u>99.2</u>	The Presentation Materials
<u>99.3</u>	The Supplemental Information
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded in the cover page formatted in Inline XBRL)

### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Corporation has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

# BANK OF AMERICA CORPORATION

By: /s/ Rudolf A. Bless

Rudolf A. Bless

Chief Accounting Officer

Dated: January 16, 2025



### Bank of America Reports 4Q24 Net Income of \$6.7 Billion, EPS of \$0.82

4Q24 Revenue of \$25.3 Billion, Includes Net Interest Income of \$14.4 Billion (\$14.5 Billion FTE)(A)

### Full-Year 2024 Net Income of \$27.1 Billion, EPS of \$3.21

2024 Revenue Surpassed \$100 Billion, Driven by Strong Fee Income

# 4Q24 Financial Highlights<sup>2(B)</sup>

- · Net income of \$6.7 billion, or \$0.82 per diluted share, compared to \$3.1 billion, or \$0.35 per diluted share, in 4Q234
- Revenue, net of interest expense, of \$25.3 billion (\$25.5 billion FTE),(A) up 15%. Adjusted for the 4Q23 BSBY cessation charge, revenue was up 8%.4 These increases were driven primarily by higher asset management and investment banking fees, and sales and trading revenue
  - Net interest income (NII) of \$14.4 billion (\$14.5 billion FTE), (A) up 3% from 4Q23 and 3Q24
    - The year-over-year increase was driven primarily by Global Markets activity, fixed-rate asset repricing and loan growth, partially offset by the impact of lower interest rates
    - The linked-quarter increase was driven by deposit favorability, higher loan balances, and fixed-rate asset repricing, partially offset by the impact of lower interest rates
- Provision for credit losses of \$1.5 billion modestly improved from 3Q24 and increased from \$1.1 billion in 4Q23
  - Net charge-offs of \$1.5 billion modestly improved from 3Q24 and increased from \$1.2 billion in 4Q23
  - Net reserve release of \$14 million vs. net reserve build of \$8 million in 3Q24 and net reserve release of \$88 million in 4Q23(D)
- Noninterest expense of \$16.8 billion, down 5%, driven primarily by the absence of the 4Q23 FDIC special assessment expense,4 partially offset by higher revenue-related expenses and investments in people, technology, brand and operations

## **Balance Sheet Remained Strong**

- Average deposit balances of \$1.96 trillion increased 3%
- Average loans and leases of \$1.08 trillion increased 3%
- Average Global Liquidity Sources of \$953 billion<sup>(E)</sup>
- Common equity tier 1 (CET1) capital of \$201 billion increased \$1 billion from 3024
- CET1 ratio of 11.9% (Standardized); (F) above regulatory minimum of 10.7%
- Returned \$5.5 billion to shareholders; \$2.0 billion through common stock dividends and \$3.5 billion in share repurchases
- Book value per common share rose 7% to \$35.79; tangible book value per common share rose 9% to \$26.589
- Return on average common shareholders' equity ratio of 9.4%; return on average tangible common shareholders' equity ratio of 12.6%9

### From Chair and CEO Brian Moynihan:

"We finished 2024 with a strong fourth quarter. Every source of revenue increased, and we saw better than industry growth in deposits and loans. We also ended with strong capital and liquidity, enabling us to return \$21 billion of capital to shareholders in 2024. We believe this broad momentum sets up 2025 very well for Bank of America. I thank all my teammates for another great year, and together we look forward to driving the company forward in 2025 against the backdrop of a solid economic environment."

# 4Q24 Business Segment Highlights 1,2,3(B)

### Consumer Banking

- Net income of \$2.8 billion
- · Revenue of \$10.6 billion, up 3%
- Average deposits of \$942 billion, down 2% from 4Q23; up \$4 billion from 3Q24 and 31% from pre-pandemic levels (4Q19)
- Average loans and leases of \$316 billion, up \$3 billion, or 1%
- Combined credit / debit card spend of \$241 billion, up 5%
- · Client Activity
  - ~213,000 net new consumer checking accounts; six years of consecutive quarterly growth
  - 37.8 million consumer checking accounts; 92% are primary<sup>5</sup>
  - 3.9 million small business checking accounts
  - 5518 billion in consumer investment assets, up 22%<sup>6</sup>
  - \$1.1 trillion in payments, up 6%<sup>7</sup>
  - 3.9 billion digital logins; 61% of total sales were digitally-enabled

### Global Wealth and Investment Management

- Net income of \$1.2 billion
- · Revenue of \$6.0 billion, up 15%, driven by a 23% increase in asset management fees from higher market levels and strong AUM flows
- Client balances of \$4.3 trillion, up 12% from 4Q23, driven by higher market valuations and positive net client flows
- · Client Activity
  - ~4,600 net new relationships across Merrill and Private Bank
  - \$1.9 trillion of AUM balances, up 16%
  - 77% of Merrill bank and brokerage accounts opened digitally

### **Global Banking**

- · Net income of \$2.1 billion
- · Total investment banking fees (excl. self-led) of \$1.7 billion, up 44%
- #3 investment banking fee ranking; 116 bps gain in market share<sup>8</sup>
- · \$582 billion in average deposits, up 10%
- Middle Market average loan balances up 5%<sup>10</sup>

### **Global Markets**

- Net income of \$941 million
- Sales and trading revenue up 13% to \$4.1 billion, including net debit valuation adjustment (DVA) losses of \$19 million. Excluding net DVA, up 10%. (6) 11th consecutive quarter of year-over-year growth
- Fixed Income, Currencies and Commodities (FICC) revenue up 19% to \$2.5 billion. Excluding net DVA, up 13%
- Equities revenue up 7% to \$1.6 billion. Excluding net DVA, up 6%

See pages 10 and 11 for endnotes. Amounts may not total due to rounding.

Revenue, net of interest expense.

Financial Highlights and Business Segment Highlights are compared to the year-ago quarter unless noted.

<sup>3</sup> The Corporation reports the results of operations of its four business segments and All Other on a fully taxable-equivalent (FTE) basis.

For more information on the FDIC special assessment and BSBY cessation charges recorded in 4Q23, see Endnote C on page 10. Adjusted amounts represent non-GAAP financial measures. 4Q24 noninterest expense includes the benefit of a \$0.3B release of the FDIC assessment accrual.

<sup>5</sup> Represents the percentage of consumer checking accounts that are estimated to be the customer's primary account based on multiple relationship factors (e.g., linked to their direct deposit).

Consumer investment assets include client brokerage assets, deposit sweep balances, Bank of America, N.A. brokered CDs, and AUM in Consumer Banking,

<sup>7</sup> Total payments represent payments made from Bank of America accounts using credit card, debit card, ACH, wires, billpay, person-to-person, cash and checks.

Source: Dealogic as of December 31, 2024.

9 Tangible book value per common share and return on average tangible common shareholders' equity ratio represent non-GAAP financial measures. For more information, see page 20.

<sup>10</sup> Includes loans to Global Commercial Banking clients, excluding commercial real estate and specialized industries.



### From Chief Financial Officer Alastair Borthwick:

"The team generated strong fee income throughout 2024, and we believe we are on track to continue growing net interest income in the year ahead. The fourth quarter also marked a return to operating leverage. Asset quality is healthy, and client spending continued to grow at a moderate pace, reflecting a solid economic environment. Looking towards 2025, we remain focused on delivering for our shareholders while supporting our clients' growth and driving market share."

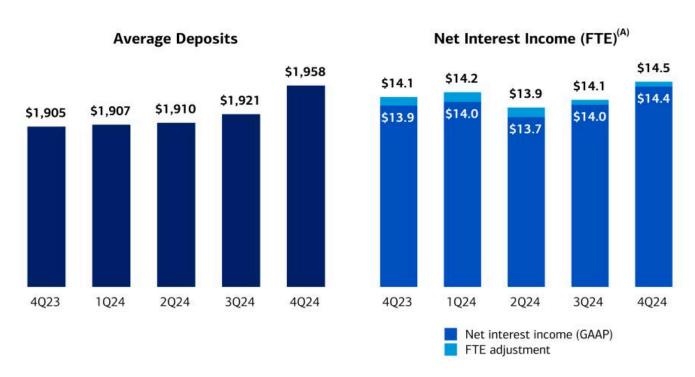
# Bank of America Financial Highlights<sup>1</sup>

(\$ in billions, except per share data)	4Q24	4Q23
Total revenue, net of interest expense	\$25.3	\$22.0
Provision for credit losses	1.5	1.1
Noninterest expense	16.8	17.7
Pretax income	7.1	3.1
Pretax, pre-provision income <sup>2(H)</sup>	8.6	4.2
Income tax expense	0.4	_
Net income	6.7	3.1
Diluted earnings per share	\$0.82	\$0.35

(\$ in billions, except per share data)	FY 2024	FY 2023
Total revenue, net of interest expense	\$101.9	\$98.6
Provision for credit losses	5.8	4.4
Noninterest expense	66.8	65.8
Pretax income	29.3	28.3
Pretax, pre-provision income <sup>2(H)</sup>	35.1	32.7
Income tax expense	2.1	1.8
Net income	27.1	26.5
Diluted earnings per share	\$3.21	\$3.08

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For more information on the FDIC special assessment and BSBY cessation charges recorded in 4Q23, see Endnote C on page 10.

# Spotlight on Average Deposits and Net Interest Income (\$B)



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Pretax, pre-provision income represents a non-GAAP financial measure. For more information, see page 20.



# Consumer Banking<sup>1</sup>

- Net income of \$2.8 billion
- Revenue of \$10.6 billion,<sup>2</sup> up 3%, driven primarily by NII and card income
- Provision for credit losses of \$1.3 billion decreased 11%
  - Net reserve build of \$8 million in 4Q24 vs. \$382 million in 4Q23<sup>(D)</sup>
  - Net charge-offs of \$1.2 billion increased \$223 million from 4Q23, driven by credit card
- Noninterest expense of \$5.6 billion, up 8%, driven by investments in people, technology, brand and operations
  - Efficiency ratio of 53%

### Business Highlights 1,3(B)

- · Average deposits of \$942 billion decreased 2%
  - 58% of deposits in checking accounts;
     92% are primary<sup>4</sup>
- Average loans and leases of \$316 billion increased 1%
- Combined credit / debit card spend of \$241 billion increased 5%
- Record consumer investment assets<sup>5</sup> of \$518 billion, up 22%, driven by higher market valuations and \$25 billion of net client flows from new and existing clients
  - 3.9 million consumer investment accounts, up 3%
- 11.2 million clients enrolled in Preferred Rewards, up 1%, with 99% annualized retention rate<sup>6</sup>

### Strong Digital Usage Continued1

- 78% of overall households actively using digital platforms<sup>7</sup>
- 48 million active digital banking users, up 1.9 million
- 1.8 million digital sales, representing 61% of total sales
- · 3.9 billion digital logins, up 16%
- 23.7 million active Zelle® users, up 10%; sent and received 424 million transactions worth \$127 billion, up 24% and 26%, respectively<sup>8</sup>

### **Financial Results**

	Three months ended			
(\$ in millions)	12/31/2024	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	
Total revenue <sup>2</sup>	\$10,646	\$10,418	\$10,329	
Provision for credit losses	1,254	1,302	1,405	
Noninterest expense	5,631	5,534	5,234	
Pretax income	3,761	3,582	3,690	
Income tax expense	940	895	922	
Net income	\$2,821	\$2,687	\$2,768	

## Business Highlights(B)

### Three months ended

(\$ in billions)	12/31/2024	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Average deposits	\$942.3	\$938.4	\$959.2
Average loans and leases	316.1	313.8	313.4
Consumer investment assets (EOP) <sup>5</sup>	517.8	496.6	424.4
Active mobile banking users (MM)	40.0	39.6	37.9
Number of financial centers	3,700	3,741	3,845
Efficiency ratio	53 %	53 %	51 %
Return on average allocated capital	26	25	26
Total Consumer Credit Card	3		
Average credit card	\$100.9	\$99.9	\$100.4

Average credit card outstanding balances	\$100.9	\$99.9	\$100.4
Total credit / debit spend	240.9	231.9	228.9
Risk-adjusted margin	7.1 %	7.2 %	7.2 %

### Continued Business Leadership

- No. 1 in estimated U.S. Retail Deposits<sup>(a)</sup>
- No. 1 Small Business Lender<sup>(b)</sup>
- Best Bank in North America<sup>(c)</sup>
- Best Bank in the U.S.<sup>(c)</sup>
- Certified by J.D. Power for Outstanding Client Satisfaction with Customer Financial Health Support – Banking & Payments<sup>(d)</sup>
- Merrill Edge Self-Directed No. 1 Overall Client Experience (7<sup>th</sup> consecutive year)<sup>(e)</sup>

- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons are to the year-ago quarter unless noted.
- Revenue, net of interest expense.
- <sup>3</sup> The consumer credit card portfolio includes Consumer Banking and GWIM.
- <sup>4</sup> Represents the percentage of consumer checking accounts that are estimated to be the customer's primary account based on multiple relationship factors (e.g., linked to their direct deposit).
- <sup>5</sup> Consumer investment assets includes client brokerage assets, deposit sweep balances, Bank of America, N.A. brokered CDs, and AUM in Consumer Banking.
- <sup>6</sup> As of November 2024. Includes clients in Consumer, Small Business and GWIM.
- Household adoption represents households with consumer bank login activities in a 90-day period, as of November 2024.
- 8 Includes Bank of America person-to-person payments sent and received through e-mail or mobile identification. Zelle® users represent 90-day active users.



# Global Wealth and Investment Management<sup>1</sup>

- Net income of \$1.2 billion
- Revenue of \$6.0 billion,<sup>2</sup> up 15%, reflecting a 23% increase in asset management fees from higher market levels and strong AUM flows
- Noninterest expense of \$4.4 billion increased 14%, driven primarily by revenue-related incentives

### Business Highlights 1(B)

- \$4.3 trillion in client balances, up 12%, driven by higher market valuations and positive net client flows
  - AUM flows of \$22 billion in 4Q24; \$79B since 4Q23
- Average deposits of \$285 billion decreased 3%
- Average loans and leases of \$229 billion increased 4%

# Merrill Wealth Management Highlights Client Engagement

- \$3.6 trillion in client balances<sup>(B)</sup>
- \$1.5 trillion in AUM balances<sup>(B)</sup>
- ~3,900 net new households added in 4Q24

### Strong Digital Usage Continued<sup>1</sup>

- 85% of Merrill households digitally active<sup>3</sup>
  - 63% of Merrill households are active on mobile
- 82% of households enrolled in eDelivery<sup>4</sup>
- 76% of eligible checks deposited through automated channels<sup>5</sup>
- 77% of eligible bank and brokerage accounts opened through digital onboarding, up from 72%

# Bank of America Private Bank Highlights Client Engagement

- \$674 billion in client balances<sup>(B)</sup>
- \$404 billion in AUM balances<sup>(B)</sup>
- 720 net new relationships added in 4Q24

### Strong Digital Usage Continued1

- 92% of clients digitally active<sup>6</sup>
- 76% of eligible checks deposited through automated channels<sup>5</sup>
- Clients continued using the convenience and effectiveness of our digital capabilities:
  - Digital wallet transactions up 46%
  - Zelle® transactions up 28%

### **Financial Results**

# Three months ended

	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
\$6,002	\$5,762	\$5,227
3	7	(26)
4,438	4,340	3,894
1,561	1,415	1,359
390	354	340
\$1,171	\$1,061	\$1,019
	3 4,438 1,561 390	3 7 4,438 4,340 1,561 1,415 390 354

### Business Highlights(B)

### Three months ended

(\$ in billions)	12/31/2024	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Average deposits	\$285.0	\$280.0	\$292.5
Average loans and leases	228.8	225.4	219.4
Total client balances (EOP)	4,252.1	4,193.9	3,789.4
AUM flows	22.5	21.3	8.4
Pretax margin	26 %	25 %	26 %
Return on average allocated capital	25	23	22

### **Continued Business Leadership**

- No. 1 on Forbes' Top Women Wealth Advisors (2024), Best-in-State Wealth Management Teams (2024), and Top Next Generation Advisors (2024)
- No. 1 on Barron's Top 1200 Wealth Financial Advisors List (2024)
- No. 1 on the Financial Planning's 'Top 40 Advisors Under 40' List (2024)
- No. 1 in Managed Personal Trust AUM<sup>(b)</sup>
- Best Private Bank (U.S.); Best Private Bank for Philanthropy and Family Office Services<sup>(f)</sup>
- Best Private Bank for Family Offices, Philanthropy Services, and Next Generation (North America)<sup>(g)</sup>
- Digital Innovation Award for Digital Presence: A Robust Ecosystem for Client Acquisition<sup>(h)</sup>

Comparisons are to the year-ago quarter unless noted.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Revenue, net of interest expense.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Percentage of digitally active Merrill primary households across the enterprise (\$250K+ in investable assets within the enterprise). Excludes Stock Plan and Banking-only households.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Includes Merrill Digital Households across the enterprise (excluding Stock Plan, Banking-only households, Retirement-only and 529-only) that receive statements digitally, as of November 2024.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Includes mobile check deposits, remote deposit operations, and automated teller machine transactions, as of November 2024 for Private Bank and as of December 2024 for Merrill.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Percentage of digitally active Private Bank core relationships across the enterprise (\$3MM+ in total balances) as of November 2024. Includes third-party activities and excludes Irrevocable Trust-only relationships, Institutional Philanthropic relationships, and exiting relationships.



# Global Banking<sup>1,2</sup>

- · Net income of \$2.1 billion
- Revenue of \$6.1 billion<sup>3</sup> increased 3%, driven by higher investment banking fees, partially offset by lower NII
- Provision for credit losses of \$190 million in 4Q24 compared to \$229 million in 3Q24 and a provision benefit of \$239 million in 4Q23
  - Net charge-offs of \$220 million decreased \$138 million from 3Q24 and increased \$60 million from 4Q23, driven by corporate and commercial losses
  - Net reserve release of \$30 million in 4Q24 vs.
     \$129 million in 3Q24 and \$399 million in 4Q23<sup>(D)</sup>
- Noninterest expense of \$3.0 billion increased 6%, driven by higher revenue-related expenses and investments in the business, including people and technology

### Business Highlights<sup>1,2(B)</sup>

- Total Corporation investment banking fees (excl. self-led) of \$1.7 billion increased 44%
  - #3 in investment banking fees; 116 bps gain in market share<sup>4</sup>
- \$582 billion in average deposits increased 10%
- Average loans and leases were relatively flat at \$375 billion

### Strong Digital Usage Continued1

- 86% of relationship clients digitally active<sup>5</sup>
- 2.1 million total mobile sign-ins, up 26%<sup>6</sup>
- \$284 billion in CashPro® App Payment Approvals, up 16%. Full year record of \$1 trillion
- 32.5K interactions with CashPro® Chat, now supported by Erica® technology

### **Financial Results**

(\$ in millions)	Three months ended				
	12/31/2024	9/30/2024	12/31/2023		
Total revenue <sup>2,3</sup>	\$6,091	\$5,834	\$5,928		
Provision (benefit) for credit losses	190	229	(239)		
Noninterest expense	2,951	2,991	2,781		
Pretax income	2,950	2,614	3,386		
Income tax expense	811	719	914		
Net income	\$2,139	\$1.895	\$2,472		

### Business Highlights<sup>2(B)</sup>

### Three months ended

(\$ in billions)	12/31/2024	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Average deposits	\$582.0	\$549.6	\$527.6
Average loans and leases	375.3	371.2	374.9
Total Corp. IB fees (excl. self-led)	1.7	1.4	1.1
Global Banking IB fees	1.0	0.8	0.7
Business Lending revenue	2.3	2.4	2.5
Global Transaction Services revenue	2.7	2.6	2.7
Efficiency ratio	48 %	51 %	47 %
Return on average allocated capital	17	15	20

### Continued Business Leadership

- World's Most Innovative Bank 2024<sup>(f)</sup>
- World's Best Bank for Trade Finance and for FX payments; North America's Best Digital Bank, Best Bank for Sustainable Finance, and Best Bank for Small to Medium-sized Enterprises<sup>(i)</sup>
- 2023 Best Bank for Cash & Liquidity Management; Best Mobile Technology Solution for Treasury: CashPro App<sup>(j)</sup>
- Best Global Bank for Transaction Banking (overall award) and Best Global Bank for Collections<sup>(f)</sup>
- Model Bank: Reimagining Trade & Supply Chain Finance (2024) for CashPro Supply Chain Solutions<sup>(k)</sup>
- Relationships with 78% of the Global Fortune 500; 95% of the U.S. Fortune 1,000 (2024)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Comparisons are to the year-ago quarter unless noted.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Global Banking and Global Markets share in certain deal economics from investment banking, loan origination activities, and sales and trading activities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Revenue, net of interest expense.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Source: Dealogic as of December 31, 2024.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Includes Commercial, Corporate, and Business Banking clients on CashPro® and BA360 platforms as of November 2024.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Includes CashPro, BA360, and Global Card Access. BA360 as of November 2024.



# Global Markets<sup>1,2,3</sup>

- Net income of \$941 million (\$955 million ex. DVA)<sup>4</sup>
- Revenue of \$4.8 billion increased 18%, driven by higher sales and trading revenue and investment banking fees
- Noninterest expense of \$3.5 billion increased 7%, driven by higher revenue-related expenses and investments in the business, including technology
- Average VaR of \$75 million<sup>5</sup>

### Business Highlights 1,2,3,4(B)

- Sales and trading revenue of \$4.1 billion increased 13% (ex. net DVA, up 10%)<sup>(G)</sup>
  - FICC revenue increased 19% (ex. DVA, up 13%)<sup>(G)</sup> to \$2.5 billion, driven by improved trading performance in macro products and continued strength in credit products
  - Equities revenue increased 7% (ex. DVA, up 6%)<sup>(G)</sup> to \$1.6 billion, driven by improved trading performance and increased client activity

### Additional Highlights

 685+ research analysts covering ~3,500 companies; ~1,300 corporate bond issuers across 55+ economies and 25 industries

### **Financial Results**

### Three months ended

(\$ in millions)	12/31/2024	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	
Total revenue <sup>2,3</sup>	\$4,840	\$5,630	\$4,088	
Net DVA	(19)	(8)	(132)	
Total revenue (excl. net DVA) <sup>2,3,4</sup>	\$4,859	\$5,638	\$4,220	
Provision (benefit) for credit losses	10	7	(60)	
Noninterest expense	3,505	3,443	3,271	
Pretax income	1,325	2,180	877	
Income tax expense	384	632	241	
Net income	\$941	\$1,548	\$636	
Net income (excl. net DVA) <sup>4</sup>	\$955	\$1,554	\$736	

### Business Highlights<sup>2(B)</sup>

### Three months ended

(\$ in billions)	12/31/2024	9/30/2024	12/31/2023
Average total assets	\$918.7	\$924.1	\$868.0
Average trading-related assets	620.9	645.6	615.4
Average loans and leases	152.4	140.8	133.6
Sales and trading revenue	4.1	4.9	3.6
Sales and trading revenue (excl. net DVA) <sup>4(G)</sup>	4.1	4.9	3.8
Global Markets IB fees	0.6	0.6	0.4
Efficiency ratio	72 %	61 %	80 %
Return on average allocated capital	8	14	6

### **Continued Business Leadership**

- · World's Best Bank for Markets(i)
- World's Best Bank for FX Payments<sup>(i)</sup>
- Equity Derivatives House of the Year<sup>(1)</sup>
- No. 1 All-America Trading<sup>(m)</sup>
- No. 2 Top Global Research Firm<sup>(m)</sup>
- Rising Issuer Award<sup>(n)</sup>
- Best Non-Traditional Index Provider<sup>(n)</sup>

Omparisons are to the year-ago quarter unless noted. The explanations for current period-over-period changes for Global Markets are the same for amounts including and excluding net DVA.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Global Banking and Global Markets share in certain deal economics from investment banking, loan origination activities, and sales and trading activities.

<sup>3</sup> Revenue, net of interest expense.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Revenue and net income, excluding net DVA, are non-GAAP financial measures. See Endnote G on page 11 for more information.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> VaR model uses a historical simulation approach based on three years of historical data and an expected shortfall methodology equivalent to a 99% confidence level. Average VaR was \$75MM, \$78MM and \$79MM for 4Q24, 3Q24 and 4Q23, respectively.



# All Other<sup>1,2</sup>

- Net loss of \$407 million improved from a net loss of \$3.8 billion in 4Q23, driven primarily by the absence of the 4Q23 FDIC special assessment and BSBY cessation charges, and the benefit of a \$0.3 billion release of the FDIC special assessment accrual in 4Q24<sup>(C)</sup>
- Total corporate effective tax rate (ETR) for the quarter was approximately 6%
  - Excluding discrete tax items and recurring tax credits primarily related to investments in renewable energy and affordable housing, the ETR would have been approximately 26%

### **Financial Results**

	Three months ended			
(\$ in millions)	12/31/2024	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	
Total revenue <sup>2</sup>	(\$2,078)	(\$2,152)	(\$3,468)	
Provision (benefit) for credit losses	(5)	(3)	24	
Noninterest expense	262	171	2,551	
Pretax loss	(2,335)	(2,320)	(6,043)	
Income tax expense (benefit)	(1,928)	(2,025)	(2,292)	
Net income (loss)	(\$407)	(\$295)	(\$3,751)	

Comparisons are to the year-ago quarter unless noted.

Note: All Other primarily consists of asset and liability management (ALM) activities, liquidating businesses and certain expenses not otherwise allocated to a business segment. ALM activities encompass interest rate and foreign currency risk management activities for which substantially all of the results are allocated to our business segments.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Revenue, net of interest expense.



# Credit Quality<sup>1</sup>

### Charge-offs

- Total net charge-offs of \$1.5 billion modestly improved from 3Q24
  - Consumer net charge-offs of \$1.1 billion increased \$63 million from 3Q24, driven primarily by seasonally higher credit card losses
  - Credit card loss rate of 3.79% in 4Q24 vs. 3.70% in 3Q24
  - Commercial net charge-offs of \$359 million decreased \$131 million compared to 3Q24
- Net charge-off ratio<sup>2</sup> of 0.54% decreased 4 bps from 3Q24

### Provision for credit losses

- Provision for credit losses of \$1.5 billion decreased \$90 million vs. 3Q24
  - Net reserve release of \$14 million in 4Q24 vs. net reserve build of \$8 million in 3Q24 and net reserve release of \$88 million in 4Q23<sup>(D)</sup>

### Allowance for credit losses

- Allowance for loan and lease losses of \$13.2 billion represented 1.21% of total loans and leases<sup>3</sup>
  - Total allowance for credit losses of \$14.3 billion included \$1.1 billion for unfunded commitments
- Nonperforming loans of \$6.0 billion increased \$346 million from 3Q24
- Commercial reservable criticized utilized exposure of \$26.5B decreased \$944 million from 3Q24

### Highlights

	Three months ended			
(\$ in millions)	12/31/2024	9/30/2024	12/31/2023	
Provision for credit losses	\$1,452	\$1,542	\$1,104	
Net charge-offs	1,466	1,534	1,192	
Net charge-off ratio <sup>2</sup>	0.54 %	0.58 %	0.45 %	
At period-end				
Nonperforming loans and leases	\$5,975	\$5,629	\$5,485	
Nonperforming loans and leases ratio	0.55 %	0.53 %	0.52 %	
Allowance for credit losses	14,336	14,351	14,551	
Allowance for loan and lease losses	13,240	13,251	13,342	
Allowance for loan and lease losses ratio <sup>3</sup>	1.21 %	1.24 %	1.27 %	

Comparisons are to the year-ago quarter unless noted.

<sup>2</sup> Net charge-off ratio is calculated as annualized net charge-offs divided by average

outstanding loans and leases during the period.

3 Allowance for loan and lease losses ratio is calculated as allowance for loan and lease losses divided by loans and leases outstanding at the end of the period.

Note: Ratios do not include loans accounted for under the fair value option.



## Balance Sheet, Liquidity, and Capital Highlights (\$ in billions except per share data, end of period, unless otherwise noted)(8)

#### Three months ended 12/31/2024 9/30/2024 12/31/2023 **Ending Balance Sheet** Total assets \$3,261.8 \$3,324.3 \$3,180.2 1,095.8 Total loans and leases 1,075.8 1,053.7 Total loans and leases in business segments (excluding All Other) 1,087.7 1,044.9 1,067.0 Total deposits 1,965.5 1,930.4 1,923.8 Average Balance Sheet \$3,318.1 Average total assets \$3,296.2 \$3,213.2 Average loans and leases 1,081.0 1,059.7 1,050.7 Average deposits 1,958.0 1,920.7 1,905.0 **Funding and Liquidity** Long-term debt \$283.3 \$296.9 \$302.2 Global Liquidity Sources, average(E) 953 947 897 Equity \$272.4 \$272.0 \$263.2 Common shareholders' equity Common equity ratio 8.4 % 8.2 % 8.3 % \$202.3 Tangible common shareholders' equity1 \$201.9 \$193.1 Tangible common equity ratio1 6.3 % 6.2 % 6.2 % Per Share Data 7.69 7.90 Common shares outstanding (in billions) 7.61 \$35.79 \$35.37 \$33.34 Book value per common share 26.58 Tangible book value per common share1 26.25 24.46 Regulatory Capital(F) \$201.1 CET1 capital \$199.8 \$194.9 Standardized approach \$1,696 \$1,689 \$1,651 Risk-weighted assets 11.9 % CET1 ratio 11.8 % 11.8 % Advanced approaches Risk-weighted assets \$1,491 \$1,482 \$1,459 CET1 ratio 13.5 % 13.5 % 13.4 % Supplementary leverage 5.9 % 5.9 % 6.1 % Supplementary leverage ratio (SLR)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Represents a non-GAAP financial measure. For reconciliations to GAAP financial measures, see page 20.



#### **Endnotes**

- We also measure NII and revenue, net of interest expense, on an FTE basis, which are non-GAAP financial measures. FTE basis is a performance measure used in operating the business that management believes provides investors with meaningful information on the interest margin for comparative purposes. We believe that this presentation allows for comparison of amounts from both taxable and tax-exempt sources and is consistent with industry practice. NII on an FTE basis was \$14.5 billion, \$14.1 billion, \$13.9 billion, \$14.2 billion and \$14.1 billion for the three months ended December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024, June 30, 2024, March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively. Revenue, net of interest expense, on an FTE basis, was \$25.5 billion, \$25.5 billion and \$22.1 billion for the three months ended December 31, 2023, respectively. The FTE adjustment was \$154 million, \$147 million and \$145 million for the three months ended December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024, and December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31,
- B We present certain key financial and nonfinancial performance indicators (KPIs) that management uses when assessing consolidated and/or segment results. We believe this information is useful because it provides management and investors with information about underlying operational performance and trends. KPIs are presented in Consolidated and Business Segment Highlights on page 1, Balance Sheet, Liquidity, and Capital Highlights on page 9 and on the Segment pages for each segment.
- In 4Q23, the FDIC imposed a special assessment to recover losses to the Deposit Insurance Fund arising from the protection of uninsured depositors of Silicon Valley Bank and Signature Bank associated with their closures. Accordingly, the Corporation recorded pretax noninterest expense of \$2.1B in 4Q23 for its estimated assessment amount. Additionally, the Corporation recorded a net pretax charge of \$1.6B in 4Q23 to noninterest income related to interest rate swaps used in cash flow hedges of certain loans that are indexed to the Bloomberg Short-Term Bank Yield Index (BSBY) following the 4Q23 announcement that BSBY would permanently cease effective November 15, 2024. The Corporation has presented certain non-GAAP financial measures (labeled as "adj." in the tables below) that exclude the impacts of the FDIC special assessment (FDIC SA) and/or the BSBY charge, and has provided a reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures as set forth below. The Corporation believes the use of non-GAAP financial measures adjusting for the impact of the FDIC SA and the BSBY charge provide additional information for evaluating its results of operations and comparing its operational performance between periods by excluding these impacts that may not be reflective of its underlying operating performance.

Reconciliation (\$ in billions, except per share data)	2023 Reported	4Q23 Reported	FDIC SA	2023 adj. FDIC SA	4Q23 adj. FDIC SA	BSBY Charge	2023 adj. BSBY Charge	4Q23 adj. BSBY Charge	FDIC SA & BSBY Charge	2023 adj. FDIC SA & BSBY Charge	4Q23 adj. FDIC SA & BSBY Charge
Noninterest income	541.7	\$8.0	\$-	\$41.7	\$8.0	(\$1.6)	\$43.2	\$9.6	(\$1.6)	\$43.3	\$9.6
Total revenue, net of interest expense	98.6	22.0	570	98.6	22.0	(1.6)	100.2	23.5	(1.6)	100.2	23.5
Noninterest expense	65,8	17.7	2.1	63.8	15.6	-	65.8	17.7	2.1	63.8	15.6
Income before income taxes	28.3	3.1	(2.1)	30.4	5.2	(1.6)	29.9	4.7	(3.7)	32.0	6.8
Pretax, pre-provision income <sup>1</sup>	32.7	4.2	(2.1)	34.8	6.3	(1.6)	34.3	5.8	(3.7)	36.4	7,9
Income tax expense (benefit)	1.8		(0.5)	2.3	0.5	(0.4)	2.2	0.4	(0.9)	2.7	0.9
Net income	26.5	3.1	(1.6)	28.1	4.7	(1.2)	27.7	4.3	(2.8)	29.3	5.9
Preferred dividends	1.6	0.3		1.6	0.3	-	1.6	0.3	1 2 2	1.6	0.3
Net income applicable to common shareholders	24,9	2,8	(1.6)	26.5	4.5	(1.2)	26.1	4.1	(2.8)	27.7	5.6
Diluted earnings per share <sup>2</sup>	\$3.08	\$0.35	(\$0.20)	\$3.27	\$0.55	(\$0.15)	\$3.23	\$0.50	(\$0.35)	\$3.42	\$0.70

Reconciliation of return metrics and efficiency ratio (\$ in billions)	2023 Reported	4Q23 Reported	2023 FDIC SA & BSBY Charge	2023 adj. FDIC SA & BSBY Charge	4Q23 FDIC SA & BSBY Charge	4Q23 adj. FDIC SA & BSBY Charge
Return on average assets <sup>3</sup>	0.84 %	0.39 %	(9) bps	0.93 %	(34) bps	0.73 %
Return on average common shareholders' equity <sup>4</sup>	9.8	4.3	(109) bps	10.8	(425) bps	8.6
Return on average tangible common shareholders' equity <sup>5</sup>	13.5	5.9	(151) bps	15.0	(582) bps	11.7
Efficiency ratio <sup>6</sup>	67	81	314 bps	64	1,430 bps	66

Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Represents a non-GAAP financial measure. For more information see Endnote H and for a reconciliation to GAAP, see page 20.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Calculated as net income applicable to common shareholders divided by average diluted common shares. Average diluted common shares of 8,081MM and 8,062MM for 2023 and 4Q23.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Calculated as net income divided by average assets. Average assets were \$3,154B and \$3,213B for 2023 and 4Q23.

<sup>4</sup> Calculated as net income applicable to common shareholders divided by average common shareholders' equity. Average common shareholders' equity was \$255B and \$260B for 2023 and 4Q23.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Calculated as net income applicable to common shareholders divided by average tangible common shareholders' equity. Average tangible common shareholders' equity was \$185B and \$190B for 2023 and 4Q23. Average tangible common shareholders' equity represents a non-GAAP financial measure. For more information and a reconciliation of average shareholders' equity to average tangible common shareholders' equity, see page 20.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Calculated as noninterest expense divided by revenue, net of interest expense.

D Reserve build (or release) is calculated by subtracting net charge-offs for the period from the provision for credit losses recognized in that period. The period-end allowance, or reserve, for credit losses reflects the beginning of the period allowance adjusted for net charge-offs recorded in that period plus the provision for credit losses and other valuation accounts recognized in that period.



#### **Endnotes**

- E Global Liquidity Sources (GLS) include cash and high-quality, liquid, unencumbered securities, inclusive of U.S. government securities, U.S. agency securities, U.S. agency mortgage-backed securities, and a select group of non-U.S. government and supranational securities, and other investment-grade securities, and are readily available to meet funding requirements as they arise. It does not include Federal Reserve Discount Window or Federal Home Loan Bank borrowing capacity. Transfers of liquidity among legal entities may be subject to certain regulatory and other restrictions.
- Regulatory capital ratios at December 31, 2024 are preliminary. The Corporation reports regulatory capital ratios under both the Standardized and Advanced approaches. Capital adequacy is evaluated against the lower of the Standardized or Advanced approaches compared to their respective regulatory capital ratio requirements. The Corporation's binding ratio was the Total capital ratio under the Standardized approach for all periods presented.
- G The below table includes Global Markets sales and trading revenue, excluding net DVA, which is a non-GAAP financial measure. We believe that the presentation of measures that exclude this item is useful because such measures provide additional information to assess the underlying operational performance and trends of our businesses and to allow better comparison of period-to-period operating performance.

		ed				
Dollars in millions)		12/31/2024		9/30/2024		31/2023
Sales and trading revenue						
Fixed-income, currencies and commodities	\$	2,464	\$	2,934	\$	2,079
Equities		1,642		1,996		1,540
Total sales and trading revenue	\$	4,106	\$	4,930	\$	3,619
Sales and trading revenue, excluding net debit valuation adjustment <sup>1</sup>						
Fixed-income, currencies and commodities	\$	2,482	\$	2,942	\$	2,206
Equities		1,643		1,996		1,545
Total sales and trading revenue, excluding net debit valuation adjustment	\$	4,125	\$	4,938	5	3,751

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For the three months ended December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, net DVA gains (losses) were (\$19) million, (\$8) million and (\$132) million, FICC net DVA gains (losses) were (\$18) million, (\$8) million, respectively.

Pretax, pre-provision income (PTPI) is a non-GAAP financial measure calculated by adjusting consolidated pretax income to add back provision for credit losses. Management believes that PTPI is a useful financial measure as it enables an assessment of the Company's ability to generate earnings to cover credit losses through a credit cycle and provides an additional basis for comparing the Company's results of operations between periods by isolating the impact of provision for credit losses, which can vary significantly between periods. For Reconciliations to GAAP Financial Measures, see page 20.



# **Business Leadership Sources**

- (a) Estimated U.S. retail deposits based on June 30, 2024 FDIC deposit data.
- (b) FDIC, 3Q24.
- (c) Global Finance, April 2024.
- (d) J.D. Power 2024 Financial Health Support Certification<sup>SM</sup> is based on exceeding customer experience benchmarks using client surveys and a best practices verification. For more information, visit jdpower.com/awards.\*
- (e) StockBrokers.com 2024 Annual Broker Review.\*
- (f) Global Finance, 2024.
- (g) Professional Wealth Management, 2024.
- (h) Money Management Institute (MMI)/Barron's Digital Innovation Awards, 2024.
- (i) Euromoney, 2024.
- (j) Treasury Management International, 2024.
- (k) Celent, 2024.
- (I) Risk Awards, 2025.
- (m) Extel, 2024.
- (n) SPi, 2024.

<sup>\*</sup> Website content is not incorporated by reference into this press release.



#### Contact Information and Investor Conference Call Invitation

#### Investor Call Information

Chief Executive Officer Brian Moynihan and Chief Financial Officer Alastair Borthwick will discuss fourthquarter 2024 financial results in an investor conference call at **11:00 a.m. ET** today. The conference call and presentation materials can be accessed on the Bank of America Investor Relations website at https://investor.bankofamerica.com.\*

For a listen-only connection to the conference call, dial 1.877.200.4456 (U.S.) or 1.785.424.1732 (international). The conference ID is 79795. Please dial in 10 minutes prior to the start of the call. Investors can access replays of the conference call by visiting the Investor Relations website or by calling 1.800.934.4850 (U.S.) or 1.402.220.1178 (international) from noon January 16 through 11:59 p.m. ET on January 26.

#### **Investors May Contact:**

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#### Bank of America

Bank of America is one of the world's leading financial institutions, serving individual consumers, small and middle-market businesses and large corporations with a full range of banking, investing, asset management and other financial and risk management products and services. The company provides unmatched convenience in the United States, serving approximately 69 million consumer and small business clients with 3,700 retail financial centers, approximately 15,000 ATMs (automated teller machines) and award-winning digital banking with approximately 58 million verified digital users. Bank of America is a global leader in wealth management, corporate and investment banking and trading across a broad range of asset classes, serving corporations, governments, institutions and individuals around the world. Bank of America offers industry-leading support to approximately 4 million small business households through a suite of innovative, easy-to-use online products and services. The company serves clients through operations across the United States, its territories and more than 35 countries. Bank of America Corporation stock (NYSE: BAC) is listed on the New York Stock Exchange.

### Forward-Looking Statements

Bank of America Corporation (the Corporation) and its management may make certain statements that constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements can be identified by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. Forward-looking statements often use words such as "anticipates," "targets," "expects," "hopes," "estimates," "intends," "plans," "goals," "believes," "continue" and other similar expressions or future or conditional verbs such as "will," "may," "might," "should," "would" and "could." Forward-looking statements represent the Corporation's current expectations, plans or forecasts of its future results, revenues, liquidity, net interest income, provision for credit losses, expenses, efficiency ratio, capital measures, strategy, deposits, assets, and future business and economic conditions more generally, and other future matters. These statements are not guarantees of future results or performance and involve certain known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict and are often beyond the Corporation's control. Actual outcomes and results may differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, any of these forward-looking statements.

<sup>\*</sup> Website content is not incorporated by reference into this press release.

You should not place undue reliance on any forward-looking statement and should consider the following uncertainties and risks, as well as the risks and uncertainties more fully discussed under Item 1A. Risk Factors of the Corporation's 2023 Annual Report on Form 10-K and in any of the Corporation's subsequent Securities and Exchange Commission filings: the Corporation's potential judgments, orders, settlements, penalties, fines and reputational damage, which are inherently difficult to predict, resulting from pending, threatened or future litigation and regulatory investigations, proceedings and enforcement actions, of which the Corporation is subject to in the ordinary course of business, including matters related to our processing of unemployment benefits for California and certain other states, the features of our automatic credit card payment service, the adequacy of the Corporation's anti-money laundering and economic sanctions programs, the processing of electronic payments and related fraud and the rates paid on uninvested cash in investment advisory accounts that is swept into interest-paying bank deposits, which are in various stages; the possibility that the Corporation's future liabilities may be in excess of its recorded liability and estimated range of possible loss for litigation, and regulatory and government actions; the possibility that the Corporation could face increased claims from one or more parties involved in mortgage securitizations; the Corporation's ability to resolve representations and warranties repurchase and related claims; the risks related to the discontinuation of reference rates, including increased expenses and litigation and the effectiveness of hedging strategies; uncertainties about the financial stability and growth rates of non-U.S. jurisdictions, the risk that those jurisdictions may face difficulties servicing their sovereign debt, and related stresses on financial markets, currencies and trade, and the Corporation's exposures to such risks, including direct, indirect and operational; the impact of U.S. and global interest rates (including the potential for ongoing adjustments in interest rates), inflation, currency exchange rates, economic conditions, trade policies and tensions, including tariffs and potential significant increases thereto, and potential geopolitical instability; the impact of the interest rate, inflationary, macroeconomic, banking and regulatory environment on the Corporation's assets, business, financial condition and results of operations; the impact of adverse developments affecting the U.S. or global banking industry, including bank failures and liquidity concerns, resulting in worsening economic and market volatility, and regulatory responses thereto; the possibility that future credit losses may be higher than currently expected due to changes in economic assumptions, customer behavior, adverse developments with respect to U.S. or global economic conditions and other uncertainties, including the impact of supply chain disruptions, inflationary pressures and labor shortages on economic conditions and our business; potential losses related to the Corporation's concentration of credit risk; the Corporation's ability to achieve its expense targets and expectations regarding revenue, net interest income, provision for credit losses, net charge-offs, effective tax rate, loan growth or other projections; variances to the underlying assumptions and judgments used in estimating banking book net interest income sensitivity; adverse changes to the Corporation's credit ratings from the major credit rating agencies; an inability to access capital markets or maintain deposits or borrowing costs; estimates of the fair value and other accounting values, subject to impairment assessments, of certain of the Corporation's assets and liabilities; the estimated or actual impact of changes in accounting standards or assumptions in applying those standards; uncertainty regarding the content, timing and impact of regulatory capital and liquidity requirements; the impact of adverse changes to total loss-absorbing capacity requirements, stress capital buffer requirements and / or global systemically important bank surcharges; the potential impact of actions of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System on the Corporation's capital plans; the effect of changes in or interpretations of income tax laws and regulations; the impact of implementation and compliance with U.S. and international laws, regulations and regulatory interpretations, including, but not limited to, recovery and resolution planning requirements, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation assessments, the Volcker Rule, fiduciary standards, derivatives regulations and potential changes to loss allocations between financial institutions and customers, including for losses incurred from the use of our products and services, including electronic payments and payment of checks, that were authorized by the customer but induced by fraud; the impact of failures or disruptions in or breaches of the Corporation's operations or information systems, or those of third parties, including as a result of cybersecurity incidents; the risks related to the development, implementation, use and management of emerging technologies, including artificial intelligence and machine learning; the risks related to the transition and physical impacts of climate change; our ability to achieve environmental, social and governance goals and commitments or the impact of any changes in the Corporation's sustainability strategy or commitments generally; the impact of uncertain or changing political conditions or any future federal government shutdown and uncertainty regarding the federal government's debt limit or changes in fiscal, monetary or regulatory policy; the emergence or continuation of widespread health emergencies or pandemics; the impact of natural disasters, extreme weather events, military conflicts (including the Russia / Ukraine conflict, the conflict in the Middle East, the possible expansion of such conflicts and potential geopolitical consequences), terrorism or other geopolitical events; and other matters.

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and the Corporation undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect the impact of circumstances or events that arise after the date the forward-looking statement was made.

"Bank of America" and "BofA Securities" are the marketing names used by the Global Banking and Global Markets divisions of Bank of America Corporation. Lending, other commercial banking activities, and trading in certain financial instruments are performed globally by banking affiliates of Bank of America Corporation, including Bank of America, N.A., Member FDIC. Trading in securities and financial instruments, and strategic advisory, and other investment banking activities, are performed globally by investment banking affiliates of Bank of America Corporation ("Investment Banking Affiliates") or other affiliates, including, in the United States, BofA Securities, Inc. and Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated, each of which are registered broker-dealers and Members of SIPC, and, in other jurisdictions, by locally registered entities. BofA Securities, Inc. is registered as a futures commission merchant with the CFTC and is a member of the NFA. Investment products offered by Investment Banking Affiliates: Are Not FDIC Insured • May Lose Value • Are Not Bank Guaranteed. Bank of America Corporation's broker-dealers are not banks and are separate legal entities from their bank affiliates. The obligations of the broker-dealers are not obligations of their bank affiliates (unless explicitly stated otherwise), and these bank affiliates are not responsible for securities sold, offered, or recommended by the broker-dealers. The foregoing also applies to other non-bank affiliates.

For more Bank of America news, including dividend announcements and other important information, visit the Bank of America newsroom at https://newsroom.bankofamerica.com.\*

www.bankofamerica.com\*

<sup>\*</sup> Website content is not incorporated by reference into this press release.

# Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Selected Financial Data

(In millions, except per share data)

		Year Ended	Dec	ember 31		Fourth Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter
Summary Income Statement	200	2024		2023		2024		2024		2023
Net interest income	\$	56,060	S	56,931	\$	14,359	\$	13,967	S	13,946
Noninterest income		45,827		41,650	_	10,988	-	11,378		8,013
Total revenue, net of interest expense		101,887		98,581		25,347		25,345		21,959
Provision for credit losses		5,821		4,394		1,452		1,542		1,104
Noninterest expense	_	66,812	_	65,845	_	16,787	_	16,479	_	17,731
Income before income taxes	(1)	29,254	1111	28,342		7,108	(8)	7,324	957	3,124
Income tax expense		2,122		1,827		443		428		(20)
Net income	\$	27,132	\$	26,515	\$	6,665	\$	6,896	\$	3,144
Preferred stock dividends		1,629		1,649		266		516		306
Net income applicable to common shareholders	\$	25,503	\$	24,866	\$	6,399	\$	6,380	\$	2,838
Average common shares issued and outstanding		7,855.5		8,028.6		7,738.4		7,818.0		7,990.9
Average diluted common shares issued and outstanding		7,935.8		8,080.5		7,843.7		7,902.1		8,062.5
Summary Average Balance Sheet										
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$	356,942	\$	350,465	\$	343,557	\$	344,216	\$	405,052
Total debt securities		868,709		794,192		895,903		883,562		802,657
Total loans and leases		1,060,081		1,046,256		1,081,009		1,059,728		1,050,705
Total earning assets		2,898,868		2,753,600		2,928,730		2,917,697		2,829,765
Total assets		3,284,228		3,153,513		3,318,094		3,296,171		3,213,159
Total deposits		1,924,106		1,887,541		1,957,950		1,920,748		1,905,011
Common shareholders' equity		267,527		254,956		271,641		269,001		260,221
Total shareholders' equity		294,014		283,353		295,134		294,985		288,618
Performance Ratios										
Return on average assets		0.83 %	,	0.84 %		0.80 %		0.83 %		0.39
Return on average common shareholders' equity		9.53		9.75		9.37		9.44		4.33
Return on average tangible common shareholders' equity (1)		12.92		13.46		12.63		12.76		5.92
Per Common Share Information										
Earnings	\$	3.25	\$	3.10	\$	0.83	\$	0.82	\$	0.36
Diluted earnings		3.21		3.08		0.82		0.81		0.35
Dividends paid		1.00		0.92		0.26		0.26		0.24
Book value		35.79		33.34		35.79		35.37		33.34
Tangible book value (1)		26.58		24.46		26.58		26.25		24.46
					D	ecember 31	S	eptember 30	D	ecember 31
Summary Period-End Balance Sheet					_	2024	_	2024	_	2023
Total cash and cash equivalents					\$	290,114	\$	295,589	\$	333,073
Total debt securities						917,284		892,989		871,407
Total loans and leases						1,095,835		1,075,800		1,053,732
Total earning assets						2,881,259		2,921,286		2,808,175
Total assets						2 261 790		3 334 303		2 190 151

\$ 290,11	5	295,589	\$	333,073
917,28	1	892,989		871,407
1,095,83	5	1,075,800		1,053,732
2,881,25	)	2,921,286		2,808,175
3,261,78	)	3,324,293		3,180,151
1,965,46	,	1,930,352		1,923,827
272,40	)	271,958		263,249
295,55	)	296,512		291,646
7,610	)	7,688.8		7,895.5
	917,284 1,095,835 2,881,259 3,261,789 1,965,467 272,400 295,559	\$ 290,114 5 917,284 1,095,835 2,881,259 3,261,789 1,965,467 272,400 295,559 7,610.9	917,284       892,989         1,095,835       1,075,800         2,881,259       2,921,286         3,261,789       3,324,293         1,965,467       1,930,352         272,400       271,958         295,559       296,512	917,284 892,989 1,095,835 1,075,800 2,881,259 2,921,286 3,261,789 3,324,293 1,965,467 1,930,352 272,400 271,958 295,559 296,512

	-	Year Ended	Decen	nber 31	=.0 300	Fourth Ouarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Ouarter
Credit Quality	9	2024		2023		2024		2024		2023
Total net charge-offs	\$	6,031	\$	3,799	\$	1,466	\$	1,534	Ś	1,192
Net charge-offs as a percentage of average loans and leases outstanding (2)		0.57 %	6	0.36 %	b	0.54 %	,	0.58 %	9	0.45 %
Provision for credit losses	\$	5,821	S	4,394	\$	1,452	\$	1,542	\$	1,104

	D€	ecember 31 2024	Se	ptember 30 2024	De	ecember 31 2023
Total nonperforming loans, leases and foreclosed properties (3)	\$	6,120	\$	5,824	\$	5,630
Nonperforming loans, leases and foreclosed properties as a percentage of total loans, leases and foreclosed properties (3)		0.56 %	0	0.54 %		0.54 %
Allowance for credit losses	\$	14,336	\$	14,351	\$	14,551
Allowance for loan and lease losses		13,240		13,251		13,342
Allowance for loan and lease losses as a percentage of total loans and leases outstanding (2)		1.21 %	b	1.24 %	ř.	1.27 %

For footnotes, see page 16.

# **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries** Selected Financial Data (continued)

(Dollars in millions)

Capital Management	(4)477.777	nber 31 )24	September 30 2024	December 31 2023
Regulatory capital metrics (4):				·
Common equity tier 1 capital	\$ 20	1,083	\$ 199,805	\$ 194,928
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio - Standardized approach		11.9 %	11.8 %	11.8 %
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio - Advanced approaches		13.5	13.5	13.4
Total capital ratio - Standardized approach		15.1	14.9	15.2
Total capital ratio - Advanced approaches		16.4	16.3	16.6
Tier 1 leverage ratio		6.9	6.9	7.1
Supplementary leverage ratio		5.9	5.9	6.1
Total ending equity to total ending assets ratio		9.1	8.9	9.2
Common equity ratio		8.4	8.2	8.3
Tangible equity ratio (5)		7.1	7.0	7.1
Tangible common equity ratio (5)		6.3	6.2	6.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Return on average tangible common shareholders' equity and tangible book value per share of common stock are non-GAAP financial measures. We believe the use of ratios that utilize tangible equity provides additional useful information because they present measures of those assets that can generate income. Tangible book value per share provides additional useful information about the level of tangible assets in relation to outstanding shares of common stock. See Reconciliations to GAAP Financial Measures on page 20.

Ratios do not include loans accounted for under the fair value option. Charge-off ratios are annualized for the quarterly presentation.

<sup>(9)</sup> Balances do not include past due consumer credit card loans, consumer loans secured by real estate where repayments are insured by the Federal Housing Administration and individually insured long-term stand-by agreements (full)-insured home loans), and in general, other consumer and commercial loans not secured by real estate, and nonperforming loans held-for-sale or accounted for under the fair value option.

(4) Regulatory capital ratios at December 31, 2024 are preliminary. Bank of America Corporation reports regulatory capital ratios under both the Standardized and Advanced approaches. Capital adequacy is evaluated

against the lower of the Standardized or Advanced approaches compared to their respective regulatory capital ratio requirements. The Corporation's binding ratio was the Total capital ratio under the Standardized approach for all periods presented.

Tangible equity ratio equals period-end tangible shareholders' equity divided by period-end tangible assets. Tangible common equity ratio equals period-end tangible common shareholders' equity divided by period-end tangible assets. Tangible shareholders' equity and tangible assets are non-GAAP financial measures. We believe the use of ratios that utilize tangible equity provides additional useful information because they present measures of those assets that can generate income. See Reconciliations to GAAP Financial Measures on page 20.

# Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Quarterly Results by Business Segment and All Other

(Dollars in millions)				F	ourt	th Quarter 20	024			
		Consumer Banking		GWIM		Global Banking		Global Markets		All Other
Total revenue, net of interest expense	5	10,646	5	6,002	5		5	4,840	\$	(2,078)
Provision for credit losses	7	1,254	1000	3	7	190		10		(5)
Noninterest expense		5,631		4,438		2,951		3,505		262
Net income		2,821		1,171		2,139		941		(407)
Return on average allocated capital (1)		26 %	,	25 %		17 %		8 %		n/m
Balance Sheet										
Average										
Total loans and leases	\$	316,069	s	228,779	\$	375,345	s	152,426	\$	8,390
Total deposits		942,302	11.75	285,023		581,950		36,958	2000	111,717
Allocated capital (1)		43,250		18,500		49,250		45,500		n/m
Period end				2000 (0.00000000000000000000000000000000		1200700000				
Total loans and leases	Ś	318,754	s	231,981	Ś	379,473	Ś	157,450	\$	8,177
Total deposits		952,311		292,278		578,159		38,848	3.40	103,871
					This	d Quarter 202				
	· -	Consumer			11111	Global	44	Global		All
	-	Banking		GWIM	_	Banking	_	Markets	_	Other
Total revenue, net of interest expense	\$	1000000	\$	5,762	S	17.57.711	\$	17/7/7/7	\$	(2,152)
Provision for credit losses		1,302		7		229		7		(3)
Noninterest expense		5,534		4,340		2,991		3,443		171
Net income (loss)		2,687		1,061		1,895		1,548		(295)
Return on average allocated capital (1)		25 %	,	23 %		15 %		14 %		n/m
Balance Sheet										
Average										
Total loans and leases	\$	313,781	\$	225,355	\$	371,216	\$	140,806	5	8,570
Total deposits		938,364		279,999		549,629		34,952		117,804
Allocated capital (1)		43,250		18,500		49,250		45,500		n/m
Period end										
Total loans and leases	\$	316,097	\$		\$		\$		\$	8,779
Total deposits		944,358		283,432		556,953		35,142		110,467
	P <u></u>	Fourth Quarter 2023								
		Consumer Banking		GWIM		Global Banking		Global Markets		All Other
Total revenue, net of interest expense	\$	10,329	\$	5,227	\$	5,928	\$	4,088	\$	(3,468)
Provision for credit losses		1,405		(26)		(239)		(60)		24
Noninterest expense		5,234		3,894		2,781		3,271		2,551
Net income		2,768		1,019		2,472		636		(3,751)
Return on average allocated capital (1)		26 %	0	22 %		20 %	,	6 %		n/m
Balance Sheet		70000	10/					7.05		
Average										
Total loans and leases	S	313,438	\$	219,425	S	374,862	5	133,631	\$	9,349
Total deposits		959,247		292,478	7	527,597	-	31,950	5-363	93,739
Allocated capital (1)		42,000		18,500		49,250		45,500		n/m
Period end		and the state of the state of the				Control Special Control		and the second		
Total loans and leases	S	315,119	\$	219,657	S	373,891	Ś	136,223	Ś	8,842
Total deposits		969,572		299,657		527,060		34,833		92,705

<sup>(1)</sup> Return on average allocated capital is calculated as net income, adjusted for cost of funds and earnings credits and certain expenses related to intangibles, divided by average allocated capital. Other companies may define or calculate these measures differently.

n/m = not meaningful

The Company reports the results of operations of its four business segments and All Other on a fully taxable-equivalent (FTE) basis.

### Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Annual Results by Business Segment and All Other

(Dollars in millions)	Year Ended December 31, 2024				
	Consumer Banking	GWIM	Global Banking	Global Markets	All Other
Total revenue, net of interest expense	\$ 41,436 \$	22,929	\$ 23,958	\$ 21,812	\$ (7,629)
Provision for credit losses	4,987	4	883	(32)	(21)
Noninterest expense	22,104	17,241	11,853	13,926	1,688
Net income (loss)	10,759	4,263	8,136	5,622	(1,648)
Return on average allocated capital (1)	25 %	23 %	17 %	12 %	n/m
Balance Sheet					
Average					
Total loans and leases	\$ 313,792 \$	223,899	\$ 373,227	\$ 140,557	\$ 8,606
Total deposits	945,549	287,491	545,769	34,120	111,177
Allocated capital (1)	43,250	18,500	49,250	45,500	n/m
Year end					
Total loans and leases	\$ 318,754 \$	231,981	\$ 379,473	\$ 157,450	\$ 8,177
Total deposits	952,311	292,278	578,159	38,848	103,871
		Year En	ded December 3	1, 2023	
	Consumer Banking	GWIM	Global Banking	Global Markets	All Other
Total revenue, net of interest expense	\$ 42.031 \$	MASS 200 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	\$ 24,796	\$ 19,527	\$ (8,311)
Provision for credit losses	5,158	6	(586)	(131)	(53)
Noninterest expense	21,416	15,836	11,344	13,206	4,043
Net income	11,593	3,947	10,248	4,678	(3,951)
Return on average allocated capital (1)	28 %	21 %	21 %	10 %	n/m
Balance Sheet					
Average					
Total loans and leases	\$ 308,690 \$	219,503	\$ 378,762	\$ 129,657	5 9,644
Total deposits	992,750	298,335	505,627	33,278	57,551
	42.000				

42,000

969,572

\$ 315,119

18,500

299,657

\$ 219,657

49,250

527,060

\$ 373,891

45,500

34,833

\$ 136,223

n/m

8,842

92,705

n/m = not meaningful

Year end

Allocated capital (1)

Total deposits

Total loans and leases

<sup>(1)</sup> Return on average allocated capital is calculated as net income, adjusted for cost of funds and earnings credits and certain expenses related to intangibles, divided by average allocated capital. Other companies may define or calculate these measures differently.

### Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Supplemental Financial Data

(Dollars in millions) Year ended Fourth Third Fourth December 31 Quarter Quarter Quarter FTE basis data (1) 2023 2024 2024 2024 2023 56,679 14,513 14,091 Net interest income 57,498 14,114 102,506 25,501 99,148 25,492 22,104 Total revenue, net of interest expense Net interest yield 1.95 % 2.08 % 1.97 % 1.92 % 1.97 % Efficiency ratio 65.18 65.83 64.64 80.22 66.41

Other Data	December 31 2024	September 30 2024	December 31 2023	
Number of financial centers - U.S.	3,700	3,741	3,845	
Number of branded ATMs - U.S.	14,893	14,900	15,168	
Headcount	213,193	213,491	212,985	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> FTE basis is a non-GAAP financial measure. FTE basis is a performance measure used by management in operating the business that management believes provides investors with meaningful information on the interest margin for comparative purposes. The Corporation believes that this presentation allows for comparison of amounts from both taxable and tax-exempt sources and is consistent with industry practices. Net interest income includes FTE adjustments of \$619 million and \$567 million for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, \$154 million and \$147 million for the fourth and third quarters of 2024, and \$145 million for the fourth quarter of 2023.

#### Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Reconciliations to GAAP Financial Measures

(Dollars in millions, except per share information)

The Corporation evaluates its business using certain non-GAAP financial measures, including pretax, pre-provision income (as defined in Endnote H on page 11) and ratios that utilize tangible equity and tangible assets, each of which is a non-GAAP financial measure. Tangible equity represents shareholders' equity or common shareholders' equity reduced by goodwill and intangible assets (excluding mortgage servicing rights), net of related deferred tax liabilities ("adjusted" shareholders' equity or common shareholders' equity). Return on average tangible common shareholders' equity measures the Corporation's net income applicable to common shareholders as a percentage of adjusted average common shareholders' equity. The tangible common equity ratio represents adjusted ending common shareholders' equity divided by total tangible assets (total assets less goodwill and intangible assets (excluding mortgage servicing rights), net of related deferred tax liabilities). Return on average tangible shareholders' equity measures the Corporation's net income as a percentage of adjusted average total shareholders' equity. The tangible equity ratio represents adjusted ending shareholders' equity divided by total tangible assets. Tangible book value per common share represents adjusted ending common shareholders' equity divided by ending common shares outstanding. These measures are used to evaluate the Corporation's use of equity. In addition, profitability, relationship and investment models all use return on average tangible shareholders' equity as key measures to support our overall growth goals.

See the tables below for reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures defined by GAAP for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the three months ended December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023. The Corporation believes the use of these non-GAAP financial measures provides additional clarity in understanding its results of operations and trends. Other companies may define or calculate these non-GAAP financial measures differently.

	Year Ended December 31				Fourth Third Quarter Quarter			Fourth Quarter 2023		
	<b>2024</b> 2023		2024		2024					
Reconciliation of income before income taxes to pretax, pre-provision income										
Income before income taxes	\$	29,254	\$	28,342	5	7,108	\$	7,324	\$	3,124
Provision for credit losses		5,821		4,394		1,452		1,542		1,104
Pretax, pre-provision income	\$	35,075	\$	32,736	\$	8,560	\$	8,866	\$	4,228
Reconciliation of average shareholders' equity to average tangible shareholders' equity and average tangible common shareholders' equity										
Shareholders' equity	\$	294,014	\$	283,353	\$	295,134	\$	294,985	\$	288,618
Goodwill		(69,021)		(69,022)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021
Intangible assets (excluding mortgage servicing rights)		(1,961)		(2,039)		(1,932)		(1,951)		(2,010
Related deferred tax liabilities		866		893		859		864		886
Tangible shareholders' equity	\$	223,898	\$	213,185	\$	225,040	\$	224,877	\$	218,473
Preferred stock		(26,487)		(28,397)		(23,493)		(25,984)		(28,397
Tangible common shareholders' equity	\$	197,411	\$	184,788	\$	201,547	\$	198,893	\$	190,076
Reconciliation of period-end shareholders' equity to period-end tangible shareholders' equity and period-end tangible common shareholders' equity	-									
Shareholders' equity	\$	295,559	\$	291,646	\$	295,559	\$	296,512	\$	291,646
Goodwill		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021
Intangible assets (excluding mortgage servicing rights)		(1,919)		(1,997)		(1,919)		(1,938)		(1,997
Related deferred tax liabilities		851		874		851		859		874
Tangible shareholders' equity	\$	225,470	\$	221,502	\$	225,470	\$	226,412	\$	221,502
Preferred stock		(23,159)		(28,397)		(23,159)		(24,554)		(28,397
Tangible common shareholders' equity	\$	202,311	\$	193,105	\$	202,311	\$	201,858	\$	193,105
Reconciliation of period-end assets to period-end tangible assets										
Assets	\$	3,261,789	\$	3,180,151	\$	3,261,789	\$	3,324,293	\$	3,180,151
Goodwill		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021
Intangible assets (excluding mortgage servicing rights)		(1,919)		(1,997)		(1,919)		(1,938)		(1,997
Related deferred tax liabilities		851		874		851		859		874
Tangible assets	\$	3,191,700	\$	3,110,007	\$	3,191,700	\$	3,254,193	\$	3,110,007
Book value per share of common stock										
Common shareholders' equity	\$	272,400	S	263,249	\$	272,400	\$	271,958	\$	263,249
Ending common shares issued and outstanding		7,610.9		7,895.5		7,610.9		7,688.8		7,895.5
Book value per share of common stock	\$	35.79	\$	33.34	\$	35.79	\$	35.37	\$	33.34
Tangible book value per share of common stock										
Tangible common shareholders' equity	\$	202,311	\$	193,105	5	202,311	\$	201,858	\$	193,105
Ending common shares issued and outstanding		7,610.9		7,895.5		7,610.9		7,688.8		7,895.5
TOTAL STATE OF THE										

# Bank of America 4Q24 Financial Results

January 16, 2025



# 2024 Highlights

### **Solid earnings**

### Strong balance sheet

### **Healthy returns**

Revenue<sup>1</sup> \$101.9B

**Net income** \$27.1B

> **EPS** \$3.21

Deposits \$1.97T increased 2% YoY

CET1 11.9%<sup>2</sup> well above reg. min.3

**Robust liquidity** GLS \$953B4

Return on avg. common equity 9.5%

Return on avg. tangible common equity<sup>5</sup> 12.9%

Return on avg. assets 0.83%



<sup>1</sup> Net of interest expense.

<sup>2</sup> CET1 stands for common equity tier 1.

<sup>3</sup> Regulatory minimum of 10.7% effective October 1, 2024.

<sup>4</sup> GLS stands for average Global Liquidity Sources. See note A on slide 32 for definition of Global Liquidity Sources.

<sup>5</sup> Represents a non-GAAP financial measure. For important presentation information, see slide 36.

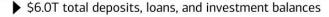
## Continued Organic Growth in 2024

#### **Consumer Banking**

- Added ~1.1MM net new checking accounts in 2024; 24 consecutive quarters of growth
- Added ~4MM credit card accounts<sup>1</sup>
- Record consumer investment assets of \$518B,<sup>2</sup> up 22% YoY; 3.9MM accounts, up 3%
- 15 consecutive quarters of Small Business loan growth

#### Global Wealth & Investment Management

- Added ~24,000 net new relationships across Merrill and Private Bank
- Opened ~115,000 new bank accounts; over 60% of clients have banking relationship
- Record client balances of \$4.3T, up 12% YoY
- AUM flows of \$79B, up 52% YoY



◆ \$66B total net wealth spectrum flows<sup>3</sup>

#### **Global Banking**

- #3 investment banking fee ranking; gained 116 bps market share vs. 4Q234
- Grew total investment banking fees 31% YoY to \$6.2B
- Grew 4Q24 average deposits 10% YoY to record \$582B
- ▶ Grew 4Q24 Middle Market average loans 5% YoY<sup>5</sup>

#### Global Markets

- 11 consecutive quarters of YoY sales and trading revenue growth
- Record 4Q and full-year sales and trading revenue
- Record 4Q FICC and Equities sales and trading revenue
- Record average loan balances of \$152B in 4Q24, up 14% YoY; 17 consecutive quarters of growth



Note: Balance sheet metrics are end of period unless otherwise noted.

Includes credit cards across Consumer Banking, Small Business, and Global Wealth & Investment Management (GWIM).

Zonsumer investment assets include client brokerage assets, deposit sweep balances, Bank of America N.A. brokered certificates of deposit (CDs), and assets under management (AUM) in Consumer Banking.

Includes net client flows across Merrill, Private Bank, and Consumer Investments.

Source: Dealogic as of December 31, 2024.

Includes loans to Global Commercial Banking clients, excluding commercial real estate and specialized industries.

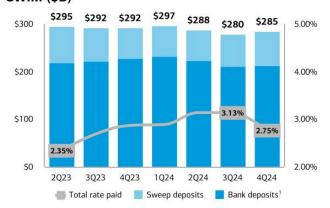
3

# Average Deposit and Rate Paid Trends

#### Total Corporation (\$B)



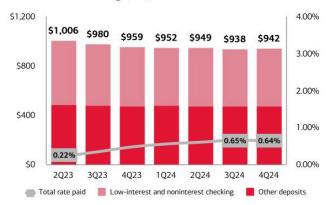
#### GWIM (\$B)



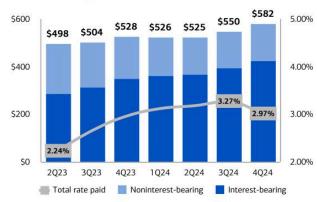
Note: Total Corporation also includes Global Markets and All Other.

<sup>1</sup> Includes Preferred Deposits, other non-sweep Merrill bank deposits, and Private Bank deposits.

#### Consumer Banking (\$B)



#### Global Banking (\$B)





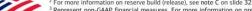


# Financial Results<sup>1</sup>

Summary Income Statement (\$B, except per share data)	4Q24	4Q23	Inc / (Dec)	
Total revenue, net of interest expense	\$25.3	\$22.0	\$3.4	15 %
Provision for credit losses	1.5	1.1	0.3	32
Net charge-offs	1.5	1.2	0.3	23
Reserve build (release) <sup>2</sup>	_	(0.1)	0.1	84
Noninterest expense	16.8	17.7	(0.9)	(5)
Pretax income	7.1	3.1	4.0	128
Pretax, pre-provision income <sup>3</sup>	8.6	4.2	4.3	102
Income tax expense	0.4	8 <u> 2</u>	0.5	N/M
Net income	\$6.7	\$3.1	\$3.5	112
Diluted earnings per share	\$0.82	\$0.35	\$0.47	134
Average diluted common shares (in millions)	7,844	8,062	(219)	(3)

Return Metrics and Efficiency Ratio		
Return on average assets	0.80 %	0.39 %
Return on average common shareholders' equity	9.4	4.3
Return on average tangible common shareholders' equity $^{3}$	12.6	5.9
Efficiency ratio	66	81







# 4Q24 Highlights

(Comparisons to 4Q23, unless otherwise noted)

- Net income of \$6.7B; diluted earnings per share (EPS) of \$0.82; ROE<sup>1</sup> 9.4%, ROTCE<sup>1,2</sup> 12.6%
- Revenue, net of interest expense, of \$25.3B (\$25.5B FTE)<sup>1,2</sup> increased \$3.4B, or 15%
  - Adjusted for the 4Q23 BSBY cessation charge, revenue increased 8%3,4
  - Net interest income (NII) of \$14.4B (\$14.5B FTE)<sup>2</sup> increased \$0.4B, or 3%, as NII related to Global Markets activity, fixed-rate asset repricing, and loan growth more than offset the impact of lower interest rates
  - Noninterest income of \$11.0B increased 37%, reflecting the absence of the 4Q23 BSBY cessation charge<sup>3</sup> and higher asset management and investment banking fees
    - Adjusted for the 4Q23 BSBY cessation charge, noninterest income increased 15%<sup>4</sup>
- · Provision for credit losses of \$1.5B
  - Net charge-offs (NCOs) of \$1.5B<sup>5</sup> improved \$0.1B compared to 3Q24, as lower commercial losses were partially offset by seasonally higher credit card losses
  - Net charge-off ratio of 54 bps vs. 58 bps in 3Q24<sup>5</sup>
  - Net reserve release of \$14MM vs. net reserve build of \$8MM in 3Q24
- Noninterest expense of \$16.8B decreased \$0.9B, or 5%, vs. 4Q23, driven primarily by the absence of the 4Q23 FDIC special assessment expense,<sup>3</sup> partially offset by higher revenue-related expenses and investments in people, technology, brand, and operations
- · Balance sheet remained strong
  - Average deposits of \$1.96T increased \$53B, or 3%, vs. 4Q23
  - Average loans and leases of \$1.08T increased \$30B, or 3%, vs. 4Q23
  - Common Equity Tier 1 capital of \$201B increased \$1B from 3Q24
  - Common Equity Tier 1 ratio of 11.9%; above regulatory minimum of 10.7%
  - Average Global Liquidity Sources of \$953B6
  - Paid \$2.0B in common dividends and repurchased \$3.5B of common stock



ROE stands for return on average common shareholders' equity. ROTCE stands for return on average tangible common shareholders' equity. FTE stands for fully taxable-equivalent basis. Represent non-GAAP financial measures. For important presentation information, see slide 36.
For information on the FDIC special assessment and BSBY cessation charges recorded in 4Q23, see note B on slide 32.
Represent non-GAAP financial measures. For a reconciliation to GAAP of the presented financial metrics, see note B on slide 32. For important presentation information, see slide 36.
Excludes loans measured at fair value. Net charge-off ratio is calculated as annualized net charge-offs divided by average outstanding loans and leases during the period.
See note A on slide 32 for definition of Global Liquidity Sources.

# Balance Sheet, Liquidity, and Capital

(EOP1 basis unless noted)

Balance Sheet Metrics	4Q24		3Q24		4Q23	
Assets (\$B)						
Total assets	\$3,262		\$3,324		\$3,180	
Total loans and leases	1,096		1,076		1,054	
Cash and cash equivalents	290		296		333	
Total debt securities	917		893		871	
Carried at fair value	359		325		277	
Held-to-maturity, at cost	559		568		595	611
Funding & Liquidity (\$B)						
Total deposits	\$1,965		\$1,930		\$1,924	
Long-term debt	283		297		302	
Global Liquidity Sources (average) <sup>2</sup>	953		947		897	
Equity (\$B)						
Common shareholders' equity	\$272		\$272		\$263	
Common equity ratio	8.4	%	8.2	%	8.3	%
Tangible common shareholders' equity <sup>3</sup>	\$202		\$202		\$193	
Tangible common equity ratio <sup>3</sup>	6.3	%	6.2	%	6.2	%
Per Share Data						
Book value per common share	\$35.79		\$35.37		\$33.34	
Tangible book value per common share <sup>3</sup>	26.58		26.25		24.46	
Common shares outstanding (in billions)	7.61		7.69		7.90	

Basel 3 Capital (\$B) <sup>4</sup>	4Q24		3Q24		4Q23	Ŷ.
Common equity tier 1 capital	\$201		\$200		\$195	
Standardized approach						
Risk-weighted assets (RWA)	\$1,696		\$1,689		\$1,651	
CET1 ratio	11.9	%	11.8	%	11.8	%
Advanced approaches						
Risk-weighted assets	\$1,491		\$1,482		\$1,459	
CET1 ratio	13.5	%	13.5	%	13.4	%
Supplementary leverage						
Supplementary Leverage Ratio	5.9	%	5.9	%	6.1	%

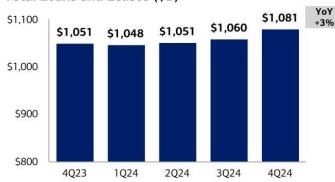
- CET1 ratio of 11.9% was modestly higher vs. 3Q24<sup>4</sup>
  - CET1 capital of \$201B increased \$1B
  - Standardized RWA of \$1.7T increased \$8B
- Book value per share of \$35.79 improved 7% from 4Q23; tangible book value per share of \$26.58 improved 9% from 4Q233
- · Average Global Liquidity Sources of \$953B increased \$6B compared to 3Q24<sup>2</sup>



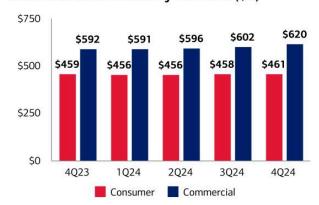
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> EOP stands for end of period.
<sup>2</sup> See note A on slide 32 for definition of Global Liquidity Sources.
<sup>3</sup> Represent non-GAAP financial measures. For important presentation information, see slide 36.
<sup>4</sup> Regulatory capital ratios at December 31, 2024, are preliminary. Bank of America Corporation (Corporation) reports regulatory capital ratios under both the Standardized and Advanced approaches. Capital adequacy is evaluated against the lower of the Standardized or Advanced approaches compared to their respective regulatory capital ratio requirements. The Corporation's binding ratio was the Total capital ratio under the Standardized approach for all periods presented.

# Average Loan and Lease Trends

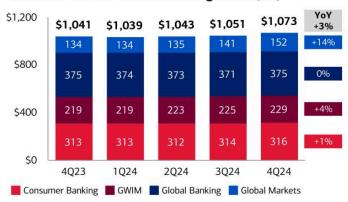
#### Total Loans and Leases (\$B)



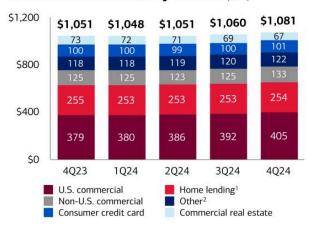
#### Total Loans and Leases by Portfolio (\$B)



#### Loans and Leases in Business Segments (\$B)



#### Total Loans and Leases by Product (\$B)





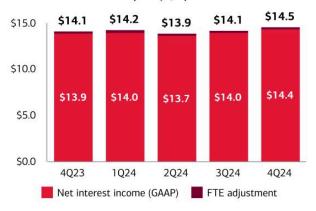
Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Includes residential mortgage and home equity.

<sup>2</sup> Includes direct / indirect and other consumer and commercial lease financing.

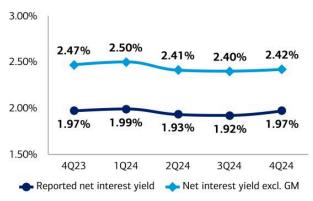
### Net Interest Income

#### Net Interest Income (FTE, \$B)1



- Net interest income of \$14.4B (\$14.5B FTE)<sup>1</sup>
  - Increased \$0.4B from 3Q24, driven by deposit favorability, higher loan balances, and fixed-rate asset repricing, partially offset by the impact of lower interest rates
  - Increased \$0.4B from 4Q23, as NII related to Global Markets (GM) activity, fixed-rate asset repricing, and loan growth more than offset the impact of lower interest rates
- Net interest yield of 1.97% increased 5 bps from 3Q24 and was flat vs. 4Q23
  - Excluding GM, net interest yield of 2.42%1
- As of December 31, 2024, a -100 bps parallel shift in the interest rate yield curve was estimated to reduce net interest income by \$2.3B over the next 12 months<sup>2</sup>

### Net Interest Yield (FTE)1



#### Net Interest Income Mix (FTE, \$B)1





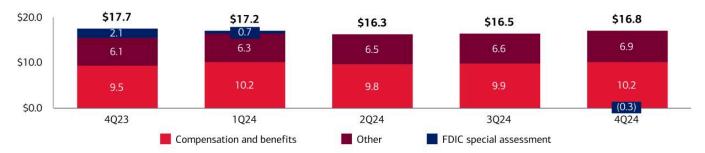
Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding.

Represent non-GAPA financial measures. Net interest yield adjusted to exclude Global Markets NII of \$1.08, \$0.98, \$0.88, \$0.78, and \$0.68 and average earning assets of \$714.88, \$728.28, \$706.48, \$692.98, and \$667.18 for 4024, 3024, 2024, 1024, and 4023, respectively. The Corporation believes the presentation of NII and net interest yield excluding Global Markets provides investors with transparency of NII and net interest yield excluding activities. For important presentation information, see slide 36.

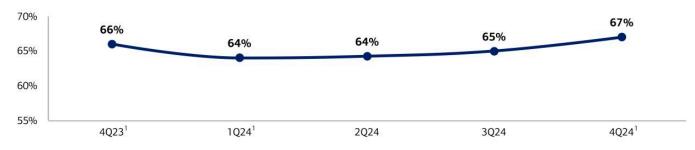
2 NII asset sensitivity represents banking book sensitivity in dynamic deposits scenario. See note E on slide 33 for information on asset sensitivity assumptions.

# **Expense and Efficiency**

#### Total Noninterest Expense (\$B)



#### **Efficiency Ratio**



- · 4Q24 noninterest expense of \$16.8B
  - Increased \$0.3B, or 2%, vs. 3Q24, driven primarily by higher revenue-related expenses and investments in the franchise, including technology and operations, partially offset by the \$0.3B release of the FDIC special assessment accrual<sup>2</sup>
  - Decreased \$0.9B, or 5%, vs. 4Q23, driven primarily by the absence of the 4Q23 FDIC special assessment expense,<sup>2</sup> partially offset by higher revenue-related expenses and investments in people, technology, brand, and operations

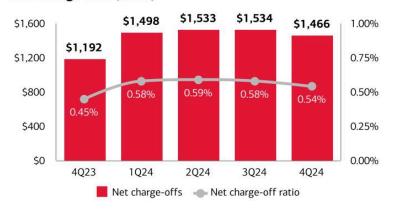


<sup>1</sup> Represent non-GAAP financial measures. For important presentation information, see slide 36, Adjusted 4Q24 efficiency ratio is calculated as the reported 4Q24 efficiency ratio of 66% less (118 bps) for the impact of the FDIC special assessment reduction. Adjusted 1Q24 efficiency ratio is calculated as the reported 1Q24 efficiency ratio of 67% less 271 bps for the impact of the FDIC special assessment accrual. Adjusted 4Q23 efficiency ratio is calculated as the reported 4Q23 efficiency ratio of 81% less 1,430 bps for the combined impact of the net pretax charge of \$1.6B recorded in noninterest income related to the future cessation of BSBY and the \$2.1B pretax noninterest sepses for the FDIC special assessment accrual.

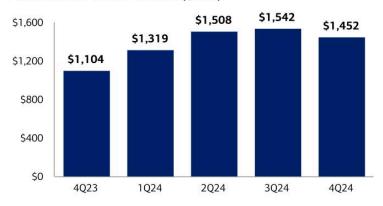
For more information on the FDIC special assessment and BSBY cessation charges recorded in 4Q23, see note B on slide 32.

### **Asset Quality**

#### Net Charge-offs (\$MM)1



#### Provision for Credit Losses (\$MM)



- · Total net charge-offs of \$1.5B decreased \$68MM from 3Q241
  - Consumer net charge-offs of \$1.1B increased \$63MM, driven primarily by seasonally higher credit card losses
    - Credit card loss rate of 3.79% in 4Q24 vs. 3.70% in 3Q24
  - Commercial net charge-offs of \$359MM decreased \$131MM, driven by lower commercial and industrial and commercial real estate losses
  - Net charge-off ratio of 0.54% decreased 4 bps from 3Q24
- · Provision for credit losses of \$1.5B decreased \$90MM vs. 3Q24
  - Net reserve release of \$14MM in 4Q24 vs. net reserve build of \$8MM in 3Q24
- · Allowance for loan and lease losses of \$13.2B represented 1.21% of total loans and leases<sup>1,2</sup>
  - Total allowance of \$14.3B included \$1.1B for unfunded commitments
- Nonperforming loans (NPLs) of \$6.0B increased \$0.3B from 3024
- Commercial reservable criticized utilized exposure of \$26.5B decreased \$0.9B from 3Q24



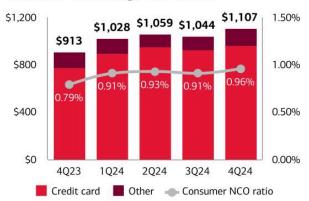
<sup>1</sup> Excludes loans measured at fair value.

2 Allowance for loan and lease losses ratio is calculated as allowance for loan and lease losses divided by loans and leases outstanding at the end of the period.



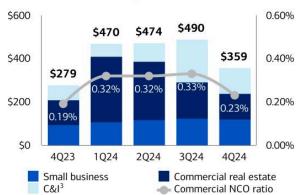
# Asset Quality - Consumer and Commercial Portfolios

### Consumer Net Charge-offs (\$MM)



Consumer Metrics (\$MM)	4Q24		3Q24		4Q23	
Provision	\$1,083		\$1,125		\$1,264	
Nonperforming loans and leases	2,647		2,677		2,712	
% of loans and leases <sup>1</sup>	0.57	%	0.58	%	0.59	%
Consumer 30+ days performing past due	\$4,592		\$4,463		\$4,414	
Fully-insured <sup>2</sup>	488		463		527	
Non fully-insured	4,104		4,000		3,887	
Consumer 90+ days performing past due	1,631		1,522		1,478	
Allowance for loans and leases	8,570		8,593		8,520	
% of loans and leases <sup>1</sup>	1.84	%	1.87	%	1.85	%
# times annualized NCOs	1.95	x	2.07	х	2.35	х

#### Commercial Net Charge-offs (\$MM)



Commercial Metrics (\$MM)	4Q24		3Q24		4Q23	
Provision (benefit)	\$370		\$417		(\$160)	
Reservable criticized utilized exposure	26,495		27,439		23,300	
Nonperforming loans and leases	3,328		2,952		2,773	
% of loans and leases <sup>1</sup>	0.53	%	0.48	%	0.47	%
Allowance for loans and leases	\$4,670		\$4,658		\$4,822	
% of loans and leases <sup>1</sup>	0.75	%	0.76	%	0.82	%



Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding.

1 Excludes loans measured at fair value.

2 Fully-insured loans are FHA-insured loans and other loans individually insured under long-term standby agreements.

3 C&I includes commercial and industrial and commercial lease financing.

## Consumer Banking

		Inc / (Dec)		
Summary Income Statement (\$MM)	4Q24	3Q24	4Q23	
Total revenue, net of interest expense	\$10,646	\$228	\$317	
Provision for credit losses	1,254	(48)	(151)	
Noninterest expense	5,631	97	397	
Pretax income	3,761	179	71	
Pretax, pre-provision income <sup>1</sup>	5,015	131	(80)	
Income tax expense	940	45	18	
Net income	\$2,821	\$134	\$53	

Key Indicators (\$B)	4Q24		3Q24		4Q23	
Average deposits	\$942.3		\$938.4	le .	\$959.2	
Rate paid on deposits	0.64	%	0.65	%	0.47	%
Cost of deposits <sup>2</sup>	1.49		1.46		1.36	
Average loans and leases	\$316.1		\$313.8		\$313.4	
Net charge-off ratio	1.57	%	1.49	%	1.30	%
Net charge-offs (\$MM)	\$1,246		\$1,175		\$1,023	
Reserve build (\$MM)	8		127		382	
Consumer investment assets <sup>3</sup>	517.8		496.6		424.4	
Active mobile banking users (MM)	40.0		39.6		37.9	
% Consumer sales through digital channels	61	%	54	%	49	%
Number of financial centers	3,700		3,741		3,845	
Combined credit / debit purchase volumes <sup>4</sup>	\$240.9		\$231.9		\$228.9	
Total consumer credit card risk-adjusted margin <sup>4</sup>	7.12	%	7.22	%	7.18	%
Return on average allocated capital	26		25		26	
Allocated capital	\$43.3		\$43.3		\$42.0	
Efficiency ratio	53	%	53	%	51	%

- · Net income of \$2.8B
- · Revenue of \$10.6B increased 3% from 4Q23, driven primarily by NII and card income
- · Provision for credit losses of \$1.3B decreased \$151MM, or 11%, from 4Q23
  - Net reserve build of \$8MM vs. \$382MM in 4Q23
  - Net charge-offs of \$1.2B increased \$223MM from 4Q23, driven by credit card
- Noninterest expense of \$5.6B increased 8% compared to 4Q23, driven by investments in people, technology, brand, and operations
  - Efficiency ratio of 53%
- · Average deposits of \$942B decreased \$17B, or 2%,
  - 58% of deposits in checking accounts; 92% are primary accounts<sup>5</sup>
- · Average loans and leases of \$316B increased \$3B, or 1%, from 4Q23
- Combined credit / debit card spend of \$241B increased 5% from 4Q234
- · Record consumer investment assets of \$518B grew \$93B, or 22%, from 4Q23,3 driven by higher market valuations and \$25B of net client flows from new and existing clients
  - 3.9MM consumer investment accounts, up 3%
- · 11.2MM clients enrolled in Preferred Rewards, up 1% from 4Q236
  - 99% annualized retention rate
- 78% of households digitally active, up from 75% in 4Q237



- <sup>1</sup>Represents a non-GAAP financial measure. For more information and a reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, see note D on slide 33. For important presentation information, see slide 36.
  <sup>2</sup>Cost of deposits calculated as annualized noninterest expense as a percentage of total average deposits within the Deposits sub-segment.
  <sup>3</sup>End of period. Consumer investment assets includes client brokerage assets, deposit sweep balances, Bank of America, N.A. brokered CDs, and AUM in Consumer Banking.
  <sup>4</sup>Includes consumer credit card portfolios in Consumer Banking and GWIM.
  <sup>5</sup>Represents the percentage of consumer checking accounts that are estimated to be the customer's primary account based on multiple relationship factors (e.g., linked to their direct deposit).
  <sup>6</sup>As of November 2024. Includes clients in Consumer, Small Business, and GWIM.
  <sup>7</sup>As of November 2024. Represents households with consumer bank login activities in a 90-day period.

# Global Wealth & Investment Management

		Inc / (Dec)		
Summary Income Statement (\$MM)	4Q24	3Q24	4Q23	
Total revenue, net of interest expense	\$6,002	\$240	\$775	
Provision (benefit) for credit losses	3	(4)	29	
Noninterest expense	4,438	98	544	
Pretax income	1,561	146	202	
Pretax, pre-provision income <sup>1</sup>	1,564	142	231	
Income tax expense	390	36	50	
Net income	\$1,171	\$110	\$152	

Key Indicators (\$B)	4Q24	3Q24		4Q23	
Average deposits	\$285.0	\$280.0		\$292.5	
Rate paid on deposits	2.75 %	3.13	%	2.87	%
Average loans and leases	\$228.8	\$225.4		\$219.4	
Net charge-off ratio	0.02 %	0.02	%	0.02	%
Net charge-offs (\$MM)	\$10	\$10		\$12	
Reserve build (release) (\$MM)	(7)	(3)		(38)	
AUM flows	22.5	21.3		8.4	
Pretax margin	26 %	25	%	26	%
Return on average allocated capital	25	23		22	
Allocated capital	\$18.5	\$18.5		\$18.5	

- · Net income of \$1.2B
- Revenue of \$6.0B increased 15% from 4Q23, driven by 23% higher asset management fees from higher market levels and strong AUM flows
- Noninterest expense of \$4.4B increased 14% vs. 4Q23, driven primarily by revenue-related incentives
- Client balances of \$4.3T increased 12% from 4Q23, driven by higher market valuations and positive net client flows
  - AUM flows of \$22B in 4Q24; \$79B since 4Q23
- · Over 60% of clients have banking relationship
  - Average deposits of \$285B decreased \$7B, or 3%, from 4Q23; rate paid on deposits declined 38 bps from 3Q24
  - Average loans and leases of \$229B increased \$9B, or 4%, from 4Q23
- Added ~4,600 net new relationships across Merrill and Private Bank in 4Q24
- 85% of GWIM households / relationships digitally active across the enterprise<sup>2</sup>



Represents a non-GAAP financial measure. For more information and a reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, see note D on slide 33. For important presentation information, see slide 36. <sup>2</sup> Digital Adoption is the percentage of digitally active Merrill primary households (\$250K+ in investable assets within the enterprise) and digitally active Private Bank core relationships (\$3MM+ in total balances). Merrill excludes Stock Plan and Banking-only households. Private Bank includes third-party activities and excludes Irrevocable Trust-only relationships, Institutional Philanthropic relationships, and exiting relationships. As of November 2024 for Private Bank and as of December 2024 for Merrill.

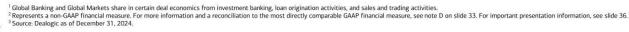
# Global Banking

Summary Income Statement (\$MM)		Inc / (Dec)		
	4Q24	3Q24	4Q23	
Total revenue, net of interest expense <sup>1</sup>	\$6,091	\$257	\$163	
Provision (benefit) for credit losses	190	(39)	429	
Noninterest expense	2,951	(40)	170	
Pretax income	2,950	336	(436)	
Pretax, pre-provision income <sup>2</sup>	3,140	297	(7)	
Income tax expense	811	92	(103)	
Net income	\$2,139	\$244	(\$333)	

Selected Revenue Items (\$MM)	4Q24	3Q24	4Q23
Total Corporation IB fees (excl. self-led) <sup>1</sup>	\$1,654	\$1,403	\$1,145
Global Banking IB fees <sup>1</sup>	985	783	690
Business Lending revenue	2,347	2,405	2,548
Global Transaction Services revenue	2,698	2,580	2,659

Key Indicators (\$B)	4Q24		3Q24		4Q23	
Average deposits	\$582.0		\$549.6	7	\$527.6	
Average loans and leases	375.3		371.2		374.9	
Net charge-off ratio	0.23	%	0.39	%	0.17	%
Net charge-offs (\$MM)	\$220		\$358		\$160	
Reserve build (release) (\$MM)	(30)	i .	(129)	)	(399)	)
Return on average allocated capital	17	%	15	%	20	%
Allocated capital	\$49.3		\$49.3		\$49.3	
Efficiency ratio	48	%	51	%	47	%

- Net income of \$2.1B
- · Revenue of \$6.1B increased 3% from 4Q23, driven by higher investment banking fees, partially offset by lower net interest income
  - Total Corporation investment banking fees (ex. self-led) of \$1.7B increased 44% vs. 4Q23
    - · Market share improved 116 bps from 4Q23; #3 investment banking fee ranking<sup>3</sup>
- Provision for credit losses of \$190MM vs. \$229MM in 3Q24 and a provision benefit of \$239MM in 4Q23
  - Net charge-offs of \$220MM decreased \$138MM vs. 3Q24 and increased \$60MM from 4Q23, driven by corporate and commercial losses
  - Net reserve release of \$30MM vs. \$129MM in 3Q24 and \$399MM in 4Q23
- Noninterest expense of \$3.0B increased 6% vs. 4Q23, driven by higher revenue-related expenses and investments in the business, including people and technology
- Average deposits of \$582B increased \$54B, or 10%, from 4Q23
- Average loans and leases of \$375B were relatively flat vs. 4Q23





### Global Markets<sup>1</sup>

Summary Income Statement (\$MM)		Inc / (Dec)		
	4Q24	3Q24	4Q23	
Total revenue, net of interest expense <sup>2</sup>	\$4,840	(\$790)	\$752	
Net DVA	(19)	(11)	113	
Total revenue (excl. net DVA) <sup>2,3</sup>	4,859	(779)	639	
Provision (benefit) for credit losses	10	3	70	
Noninterest expense	3,505	62	234	
Pretax income	1,325	(855)	448	
Pretax, pre-provision income <sup>4</sup>	1,335	(852)	518	
Income tax expense	384	(248)	143	
Net income	\$941	(\$607)	\$305	
Net income (excl. net DVA) <sup>3</sup>	\$955	(\$599)	\$219	

Selected Revenue Items (\$MM) <sup>2</sup>	4Q24	3Q24	4Q23	
Sales and trading revenue	\$4,106	\$4,930	\$3,619	
Sales and trading revenue (excl. net DVA) <sup>3</sup>	4,125	4,938	3,751	
es and trading revenue es and trading revenue (excl. net DVA) <sup>3</sup> FICC (excl. net DVA) <sup>3</sup> Equities (excl. net DVA) <sup>3</sup>	2,482 1,643	2,942	2,206 1,545	
Equities (excl. net DVA) <sup>3</sup>		1,996		
Global Markets IB fees	639	589	439	

Key Indicators (\$B)	4Q24		3Q24		4Q23	
Average total assets	\$918.7		\$924.1		\$868.0	
Average trading-related assets	620.9		645.6		615.4	
Average 99% VaR (\$MM) <sup>5</sup>	75		78		79	
Average loans and leases	152.4		140.8		133.6	
Net charge-offs (\$MM)	2		1		8	
Reserve build (release) (\$MM)	8		6		(68)	)
Return on average allocated capital	8	%	14	%	6	%
Allocated capital	\$45.5		\$45.5		\$45.5	
Efficiency ratio	72	%	61	%	80	%

- Net income of \$0.9B (\$1.0B excluding net DVA)<sup>3</sup>
- Revenue of \$4.8B increased 18% from 4Q23, driven by higher sales and trading revenue and investment banking fees
- Sales and trading revenue of \$4.1B increased 13% from 4Q23; excluding net DVA, up 10%3
  - FICC revenue increased 19% (ex. DVA, up 13%)<sup>3</sup> to \$2.5B, driven by improved trading performance in macro products and continued strength in credit products
  - Equities revenue increased 7% (ex. DVA, up 6%)<sup>3</sup> to \$1.6B, driven by an increase in trading performance and client activity
- Noninterest expense of \$3.5B increased 7% vs. 4Q23, driven by higher revenue-related expenses and investments in the business, including technology
- Average VaR of \$75MM in 4Q24<sup>5</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The explanations for current period-over-period changes for Global Markets are the same for amounts including and excluding net DVA.

<sup>2</sup> Global Banking and Global Markets share in certain deal economics from investment banking, loan origination activities, and sales and trading activities.

<sup>3</sup> Represent non-GAAP financial measures. Reported FICC sales and trading revenue was \$2.58, \$2.98, and \$2.18 for 4Q24, 3Q24, and 4Q23, respectively. Reported Equities sales and trading revenue was \$1.68, \$2.08, and \$1.58 for 4Q24, 3Q24, and 4Q23, respectively. See note F on slide 33 and slide 36 for important presentation information.

<sup>4</sup> Represents a non-GAAP financial measure. For more information and a reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, see note D on slide 33. For important presentation information, see slide 36.

<sup>5</sup> See note G on slide 33 for the definition of VaR.

### All Other<sup>1</sup>

	4Q24	Inc / (Dec)		
Summary Income Statement (\$MM)		3Q24	4Q23	
Total revenue, net of interest expense	(\$2,078)	\$74	\$1,390	
Provision (benefit) for credit losses	(5)	(2)	(29)	
Noninterest expense	262	91	(2,289)	
Pretax income (loss)	(2,335)	(15)	3,708	
Pretax, pre-provision income (loss) <sup>2</sup>	(2,340)	(17)	3,679	
Income tax expense (benefit)	(1,928)	97	364	
Net income (loss)	(\$407)	(\$112)	\$3,344	

- Net loss of \$0.4B improved from a net loss of \$3.8B in 4Q23, driven primarily by the absence of the 4Q23 FDIC special assessment and BSBY cessation charges and the benefit of a \$0.3B release of the FDIC special assessment accrual in 4Q243
- Total corporate effective tax rate (ETR) for the quarter was approximately 6%; total corporate ETR for the full year was approximately 7%
  - Excluding discrete tax items and recurring tax credits primarily related to investments in renewable energy and affordable housing, the ETR for the quarter would have been approximately 26% and for the full year would have been approximately 25%



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> All Other primarily consists of asset and liability management (ALM) activities, liquidating businesses, and certain expenses not otherwise allocated to a business segment. ALM activities encompass interest rate and foreign currency risk management activities for which substantially all of the results are allocated to our business segments.

<sup>2</sup> Represents a non-GAAP financial measure, For more information and a reconciliation to the most direct comparable GAAP financial measure, see note D on slide 33. For important presentation information, see slide 36.

<sup>3</sup> For more information on the FDIC special assessment and BSBY cessation charges recorded in 4Q23, see note B on slide 32.

### 2025 Outlook

#### **Net Interest** Income

### Expect 1Q25 NII (FTE) of \$14.5B-\$14.6B; expect to grow sequentially to ~\$15.5B-\$15.7B in 4Q25 with 2H25 growth >1H25 growth1

- 1Q25 includes two fewer days of interest accrual vs. 4Q24 (~\$250MM)
- · Assumes January 10, 2025 forward curve materializes, continued fixed-rate asset repricing, deposit and loan growth

### **Noninterest Expense**

#### Expect to deliver operating leverage in 2025, reflecting anticipated FY25 noninterest expense ~2%-3% above 2024 level

• Expect 1Q25 noninterest expense of ~\$17.6B, which includes ~\$0.6B-\$0.7B seasonally elevated costs (primarily payroll taxes)

### **Net Charge-off** Ratio

#### Expect 2025 total net charge-off ratio of 50 bps-60 bps

· Assumes no material shift in macroeconomic environment

#### **Effective Tax** Rate

#### Expect 2025 effective tax rate of ~11%-13%, excluding any unusual items

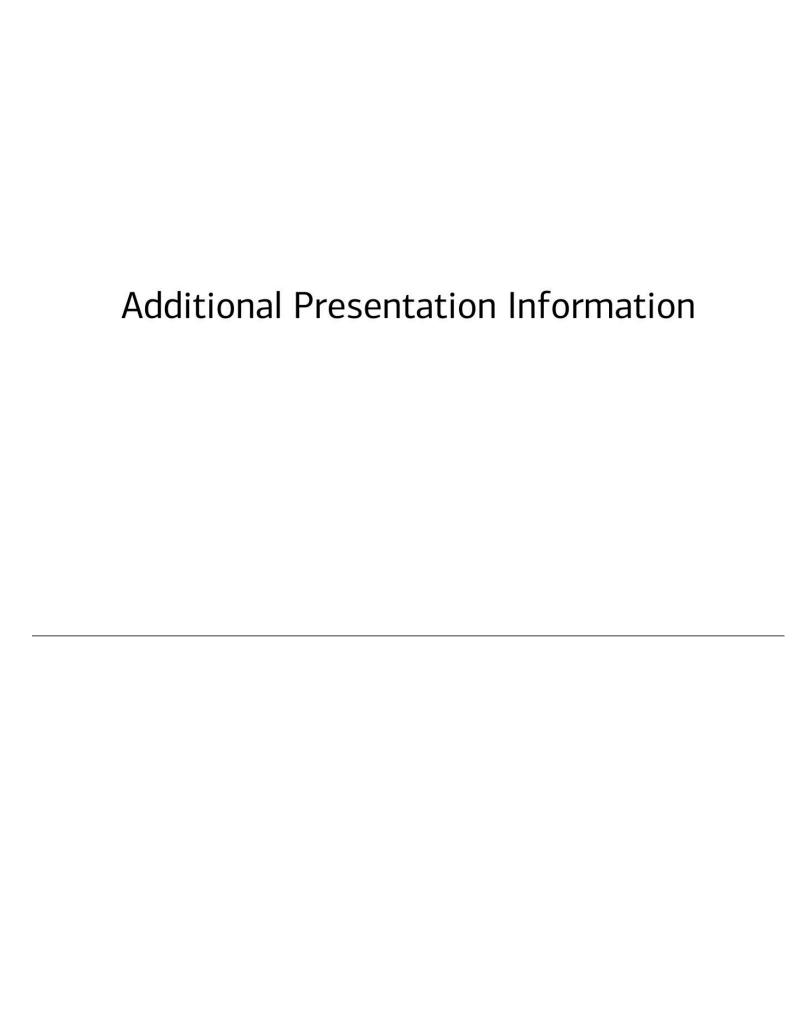
· Includes ongoing benefits from tax credit investments



Note: Outlook on NII, noninterest expense, net charge-off ratio, and effective tax rate are forward-looking statements that are subject to uncertainty and not guarantees of future results or performance. For additional cautionary information about these forward-looking statements, see slide 35.

Represents a non-GAAP financial measure. A reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP measure is not included as it cannot be prepared without unreasonable effort.

18

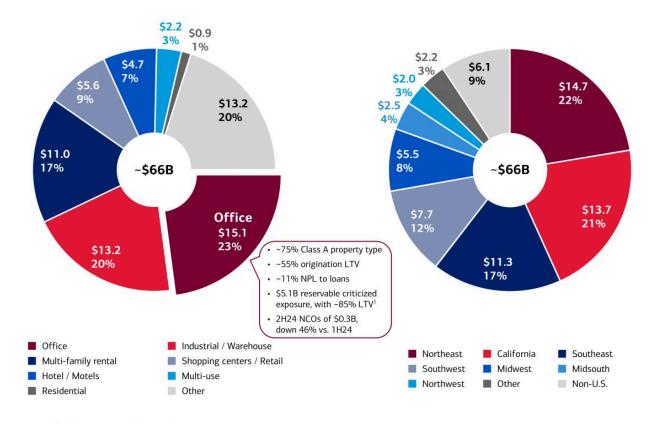


### Commercial Real Estate Loans

6% of Total Loans and Leases

#### Distribution by Property Type (\$B)

#### Geographic Distribution (\$B)

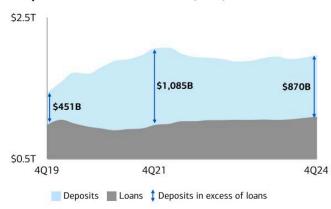




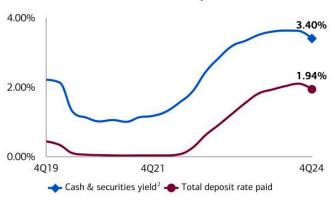
Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding. 
<sup>1</sup> Based on properties appraised between January 1, 2024, and December 31, 2024.

### Managing Excess Deposits

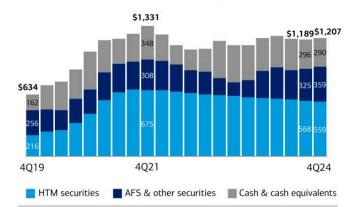
#### Deposits in Excess of Loans (EOP)



#### Cash & Securities Yield vs. Deposit Rate Paid



#### Cash and Securities Portfolios (\$B)1



- Deposits in excess of loans were \$870B in 4Q24
- Excess deposits stored in cash and investment securities
  - 54% cash and AFS and 46% HTM in 4Q24
  - Cash levels of \$290B remained well above pre-pandemic (\$162B in 4Q19)
- AFS securities mostly hedged with floating rate swaps, which substantially eliminates regulatory capital impacts; duration less than 0.5 years
- HTM securities book has declined \$125B since peaking at \$683B in 3Q21; down \$36B vs. 4Q23 and \$9B vs. 3Q24
  - MBS1 of \$430B down \$9B, and U.S. Treasuries and other securities of \$129B flat vs. 3Q24
- Blended cash and securities yield is 146 bps above deposit rate paid



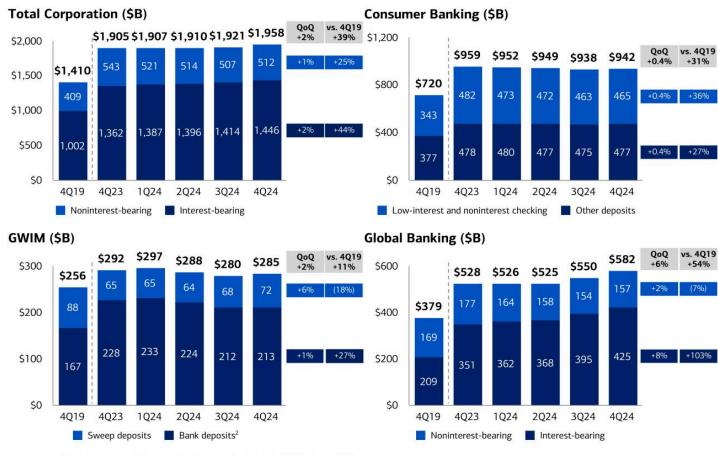
Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding.

HTM stands for held-to-maturity. AFS stands for available-for-sale. MBS stands for mortgage-backed securities.

Yields based on average balances. Yield on cash represents yield on interest-bearing deposits with the Federal Reserve, non-U.S. central banks, and other banks.

### Average Deposit Trends

Bank of America Ranked #1 in U.S. Retail Deposit Market Share<sup>1</sup>





Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding. Total Corporation also includes Global Markets and All Other.

1 Estimated U.S. retail deposits based on June 30, 2024 FDIC deposit data.

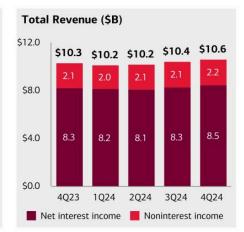
2 Includes Preferred Deposits, other non-sweep Merrill bank deposits, and Private Bank deposits.

# Supplemental Business Segment Trends

# **Consumer Banking Trends**

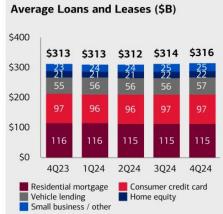
#### Business Leadership1

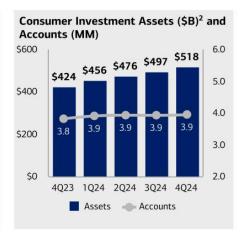
- · No. 1 in estimated U.S. Retail Deposits(A)
- No. 1 Small Business Lender (B)
- Best Bank in North America<sup>(C)</sup>
- Best Bank in the U.S.<sup>(C)</sup>
- · Certified by J.D. Power for Outstanding Client Satisfaction with Customer Financial Health Support -Banking & Payments(D)
- · Merrill Edge Self-Directed No. 1 Overall Client Experience (7th consecutive year)(E)













Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding.

See slide 34 for business leadership sources.

End of period. Consumer investment assets include client brokerage assets, deposit sweep balances, Bank of America, N.A. brokered CDs, and AUM in Consumer Banking.

## Consumer Credit Update

#### Consumer Credit Card<sup>1</sup>

New Accounts (K) 1,500 998 970 951 900 889 1,000 500 0 4Q23 1Q24 2Q24 3Q24 4Q24 4Q23 4Q24 **Key Stats** 3Q24 Average outstandings (\$B) 100.4 99.9 100.9 NCO ratio 3.07% 3.70% 3.79% Risk-adjusted margin<sup>2</sup> 7.18% 7.22% 7.12% Average line FICO 775 778 778 Digitally-enabled sales<sup>3</sup> 68% 73% 76%

#### Residential Mortgage<sup>1</sup>

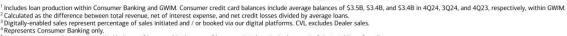
New Originations (\$B)5 \$7.5 \$6.6 \$5.7 \$5.3 \$5.0 \$3.9 \$3.4 \$2.5 \$0.0 4Q23 3Q24 4Q24 1Q24 2Q24 **Key Stats** 4Q23 3Q24 4Q24 Average outstandings (\$B)4 114.9 114.8 116.3 NCO ratio4 0.03% 0.01% 0.01% Average FICO 775 772 775 Average booked loan-to-value (LTV) 72% 72% 71% Digitally-enabled sales<sup>3</sup> 76% 78% 78%

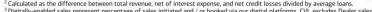
#### Consumer Vehicle Lending<sup>4</sup>



#### Home Equity<sup>1</sup>



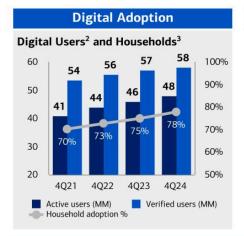


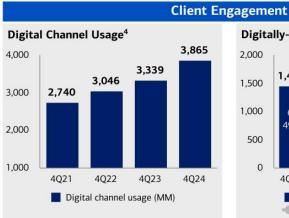


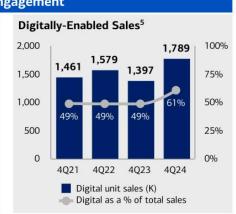


<sup>5</sup> Amounts represent the unpaid principal balance of loans and in the case of home equity, the principal amount of the total line of credit.

# Consumer<sup>1</sup> Digital Update



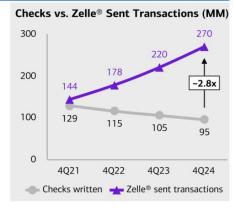




#### Erica® Active Users and Interactions<sup>6</sup> users (MM) 200.0 171.5 170.0 146.0 150.0 122.9 100.0 50.0 0.0 4Q21 4Q22 4Q23 4Q24 ■ Erica® interactions (MM)



**Digital Volumes** 





- Includes all households / relationships with Consumer platform activity, except where otherwise noted.

  Digital active users represents Consumer and Merrill mobile and / or online 90-day active users. Verified users represents Consumer and Merrill users with a digital identification and password.

  Abusehold adoption represents households with consumer bank login activities in a 90-day period, as of November for each quarter presented.

  Digital channel usage represents the total number of desktop and mobile banking sessions on the Consumer Banking platform.

  Digitally-enabled sales represent sales initiated and / or booked via our digital platforms.

  First engagement represents mobile and online activity across client facing platforms powered by Erica.

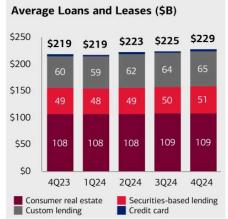
  Includes Bank of America person-to-person payments sent and received through e-mail or mobile identification. Zelle® users represent 90-day active users.

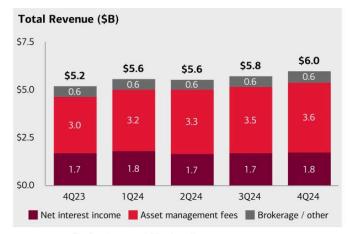
## Global Wealth & Investment Management Trends

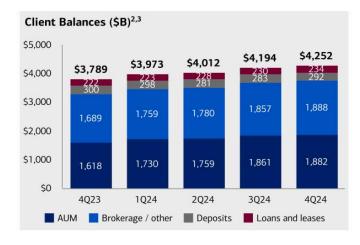
#### Business Leadership<sup>1</sup>

- No. 1 on Forbes' Top Women Wealth Advisors (2024), Best-in-State Wealth Management Teams (2024), and Top Next Generation Advisors (2024)
- · No. 1 on Barron's Top 1200 Wealth Financial Advisors List (2024)
- · No. 1 on the Financial Planning's 'Top 40 Advisors Under 40' List (2024)
- No. 1 in Managed Personal Trust AUM<sup>(B)</sup>
- · Best Private Bank (U.S.); Best Private Bank for Philanthropy and Family Office Services(F)
- · Best Private Bank for Family Offices, Philanthropy Services, and Next Generation (North America)(G)
- · Digital Innovation Award for Digital Presence: A Robust Ecosystem for Client Acquisition<sup>(H)</sup>











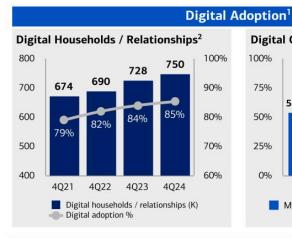
Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding.

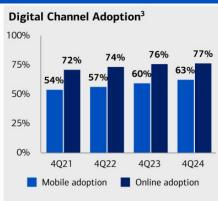
See slide 34 for business leadership sources.

End of period. Loans and leases includes margin receivables which are classified in customer and other receivables on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

Managed deposits in investment accounts of \$45B, \$37B, \$36B, and \$39B for 4Q24, 3Q24, 2Q24, 1Q24, and 4Q23, respectively, are included in both AUM and Deposits. Total client balances only include these balances once.

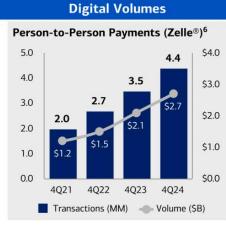
## Global Wealth & Investment Management Digital Update

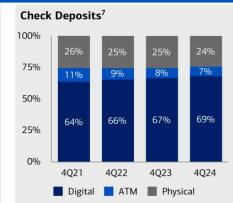












Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding.

1 Digital Adoption is the percentage of digitally active Merrill primary households (\$250K+ in investable assets within the enterprise) and digitally active Private Bank core relationships (\$3MM+ in total balances). Merrill excludes Stock Plan and Banking-only households. Private Bank includes third-party activities (effective 1023) and excludes irrevocable Trust-only relationships, institutional Philanthropic relationships, and entiting relationships. (\$3MM+ in total balances). Merrill excludes Stock Plan and Banking-only households. Private Bank and 4024 as of November for Private Bank and as of December for Merrill.

2 Digital channel adoption represents the percentage of desktop and mobile banking engagement, as of November for 4021 and 4024 as of November for Private Bank and as of December for Merrill.

3 CWIM Delivery percentage includes Merrill Digital Households (seculding Stock Plan, Banking-only) households, Retirement-only, and 529-only) and Private Bank relationships that receive statements digitally, as of November for each quarter presented.

3 Erica interactions represent mobile and online activity across client-facing platforms powered by Erica.

4 Circle interactions represent mobile and online activity across client-facing platforms powered by Erica.

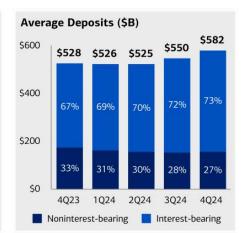
5 Circle interactions represent mobile and online activity across client-facing platforms powered by Erica.

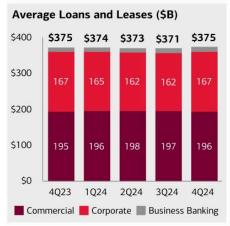
6 Digital check deposits include mobile check deposits and remote deposit operations. As of November for Private Bank and as of December for Merrill for each quarter presented.

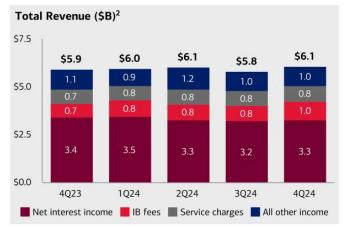
## **Global Banking Trends**

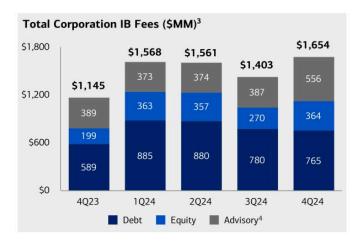
#### Business Leadership<sup>1</sup>

- World's Most Innovative Bank 2024<sup>(F)</sup>
- · World's Best Bank for Trade Finance and for FX payments; North America's Best Digital Bank, Best Bank for Sustainable Finance, and Best Bank for Small to Medium-sized Enterprises(1)
- · 2023 Best Bank for Cash & Liquidity Management; Best Mobile Technology Solution for Treasury: CashPro App<sup>(J)</sup>
- · Best Global Bank for Transaction Banking (overall award) and Best Global Bank for Collections(F)
- Model Bank: Reimagining Trade & Supply Chain Finance (2024) for CashPro Supply Chain Solutions(K)
- · Relationships with 78% of the Global Fortune 500; 95% of the U.S. Fortune 1,000 (2024)











Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding.

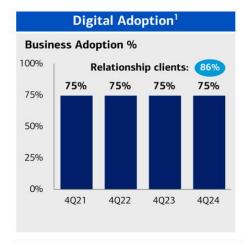
See slide 34 for business leadership sources.

Global Banking and Global Markets share in certain deal economics from investment banking, loan origination activities, and sales and trading activities.

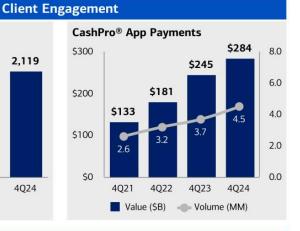
Total Corporation IB fees excludes self-led deals. Self-led deals of 531MM, S34MM, S53MM, and S32MM for 4Q24, 3Q24, 2Q24, 1Q24, and 4Q23, respectively, are embedded within Debt, Equity, and Advisory.

Advisory includes fees on debt and equity advisory and mergers and acquisitions.

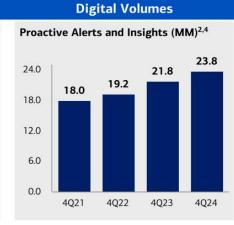
## Global Banking Digital Update

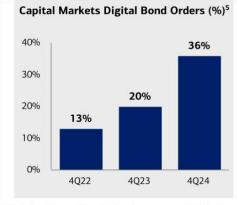






#### Erica® Interactions on CashPro® Chat (K)3 40.0 32.5 32.5 30.0 29.7 30.0 20.0 10.0 0.0 1Q24 2Q24 3Q24 4Q24







- Digital adoption is the percentage of clients digitally active. Digital active clients represents 90-day active clients across CashPro and BA360 platforms. Data as of November for each quarter presented. Relationship clients defined as clients meeting revenue threshold for Global Commercial Banking and Business Banking, and all clients in Global Corporate and Investment Banking.

  Includes CashPro, BA360, and Global Card Access, BA360 as of November for each quarter presented.

  3 Erica technology integrated into CashPro Chat starting in August 2023.

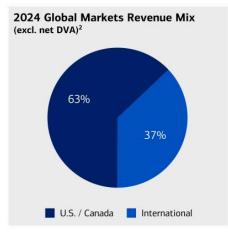
  Includes CashPro alert volume and CashPro online reports and statements scheduled, BA360 90-day Erica Insights and alerts, and Global Card Access alert volume for online and mobile. BA360 as of November for each quarter presented.

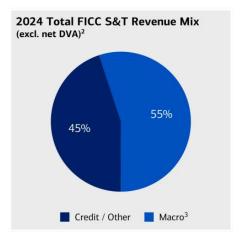
- Secret of U.S. Dollar Investment Grade Debt Global Capital Markets investor bond orders received and fully processed digitally for Global Banking and Global Markets clients.

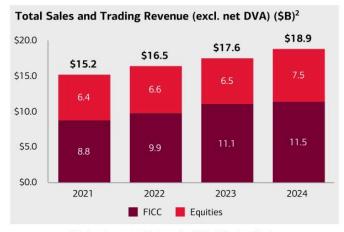
### Global Markets Trends and Revenue Mix

#### Business Leadership<sup>1</sup>

- World's Best Bank for Markets<sup>(1)</sup>
- World's Best Bank for FX Payments(1)
- Equity Derivatives House of the Year<sup>(L)</sup>
- No. 1 All-America Trading(M)
- No. 2 Top Global Research Firm<sup>(M)</sup>
- Rising Issuer Award<sup>(N)</sup>
- Best Non-Traditional Index Provider(N)











Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding. S&T stands for sales and trading.

See slide 34 for business leadership sources.

Reported Global Markets revenue ex. net DVA was \$21.9B for 2024. Reported sales and trading revenue was \$18.8B, \$17.4B, \$16.5B, and \$15.2B for 2024, 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively. Reported FiCC sales and trading revenue was \$11.4B, \$10.9B, \$9.9B, and \$8.8B for 2024, 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively. Reported FiCC sales and trading revenue was \$11.4B, \$10.9B, \$9.9B, and \$6.8B for 2024, 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively. Reported FiCC sales and trading revenue was \$7.4B, \$6.5B, \$6.6B, and \$6.4B for 2024, 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively. Reported FicC sales and trading revenue was \$7.4B, \$6.5B, \$6.6B, and \$6.4B for 2024, 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively. Reported Figure was \$7.4B, \$6.5B, \$6.6B, and \$6.4B for 2024, 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively. Revenue mix percentages are the same including and excluding net DVA. See note F on slide 33 and slide 36 for important presentation information.

\*See note G on slide 33 for definition of VaR.

### Notes

- A Global Liquidity Sources (GLS) include cash and high-quality, liquid, unencumbered securities, inclusive of U.S. government securities, U.S. agency securities, U.S. agency MBS, and a select group of non-U.S. government and supranational securities, and other investment-grade securities, and are readily available to meet funding requirements as they arise. It does not include Federal Reserve Discount Window or Federal Home Loan Bank borrowing capacity. Transfers of liquidity among legal entities may be subject to certain regulatory and other restrictions.
- B In 4Q23, the FDIC imposed a special assessment to recover losses to the Deposit Insurance Fund arising from the protection of uninsured depositors of Silicon Valley Bank and Signature Bank associated with their closures. Accordingly, the Corporation recorded pretax noninterest expense of \$2.1B in 4Q23 for its estimated assessment amount. Additionally, the Corporation recorded a net pretax charge of \$1.6B in 4023 to noninterest income related to interest rate swaps used in cash flow hedges of certain loans that are indexed to the Bloomberg Short-Term Bank Yield Index (BSBY) following the 4Q23 announcement that BSBY would permanently cease effective November 15, 2024. The Corporation has presented certain non-GAAP financial measures (labeled as "adj." in the tables below) that exclude the impacts of the FDIC special assessment (FDIC SA) and / or the BSBY charge, and has provided a reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures as set forth below. The Corporation believes the use of non-GAAP financial measures adjusting for the impact of the FDIC SA and the BSBY charge provide additional information for evaluating its results of operations and comparing its operational performance between periods by excluding these impacts that may not be reflective of its underlying operating performance.

Reconciliation (\$ in billions, except per share data)	2023 Reported	4Q23 Reported	FDIC SA	2023 adj. FDIC SA	4Q23 adj. FDIC SA	BSBY Charge	2023 adj. BSBY Charge	4Q23 adj. BSBY Charge	FDIC SA & BSBY Charge	2023 adj. FDIC SA & BSBY Charge	4Q23 adj. FDIC SA & BSBY Charge
Noninterest income	\$41.7	\$8.0	\$-	\$41.7	\$8.0	(\$1.6)	\$43.2	\$9.6	(\$1.6)	\$43.3	\$9.6
Total revenue, net of interest expense	98.6	22.0	9—1	98.6	22.0	(1.6)	100.2	23.5	(1.6)	100.2	23.5
Noninterest expense	65.8	17.7	2.1	63.8	15.6	-	65.8	17.7	2.1	63.8	15.6
Income before income taxes	28.3	3.1	(2.1)	30.4	5.2	(1.6)	29.9	4.7	(3.7)	32.0	6.8
Pretax, pre-provision income <sup>1</sup>	32.7	4.2	(2.1)	34.8	6.3	(1.6)	34.3	5.8	(3.7)	36.4	7.9
Income tax expense (benefit)	1.8		(0.5)	2.3	0.5	(0.4)	2.2	0.4	(0.9)	2.7	0.9
Net income	26.5	3.1	(1.6)	28.1	4.7	(1.2)	27.7	4.3	(2.8)	29.3	5.9
Net income applicable to common shareholders	24.9	2.8	(1.6)	26.5	4.5	(1.2)	26.1	4.1	(2.8)	27.7	5.6
Diluted earnings per share <sup>2</sup>	\$3.08	\$0.35	(\$0.20)	\$3.27	\$0.55	(\$0.15)	\$3.23	\$0.50	(\$0.35)	\$3.42	\$0.70

Reconciliation of return metrics and efficiency ratio (\$\foatieng{S}\$ in billions)	2023 Reported	4Q23 Reported	2023 FDIC SA & BSBY Charge	2023 adj. FDIC SA & BSBY Charge	4Q23 FDIC SA & BSBY Charge	4Q23 adj. FDIC SA & BSBY Charge
Return on average assets <sup>3</sup>	0.84 %	0.39 %	(9) bps	0.93 %	(34) bps	0.73 %
Return on average common shareholders' equity <sup>4</sup>	9.8 %	4.3 %	(109) bps	10.8 %	(425) bps	8.6 %
Return on average tangible common shareholders' equity <sup>5</sup>	13.5 %	5.9 %	(151) bps	15.0 %	(582) bps	11.7 %
Efficiency ratio <sup>6</sup>	67 %	81 %	314 bps	64 %	1,430 bps	66 %

Reserve build (or release) is calculated by subtracting net charge-offs for the period from the provision for credit losses recognized in that period. The period-end allowance, or reserve, for credit losses reflects the beginning of the period allowance adjusted for net charge-offs recorded in that period plus the provision for credit losses and other valuation accounts recognized



Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding.

Represents a non-GAPA Financial measure. For more information and a reconciliation to GAPA, see note D on slide 33. For important presentation information, see slide 36.

Calculated as not income policiable to common shareholders' divided by average diluted common shares. Average diluted common shares of 8,081MM and 8,062MM for 2023 and 4Q23.

Calculated as not income divided by average assets. Average assets were \$3,1548 and \$32,138 for 2023 and 4Q23.

Calculated as not income divided by average assets average assets average common shareholders' equity was \$2558 and \$2608 for 2023 and 4Q23.

Calculated as not income applicable to common shareholders' divided by average common shareholders' equity was \$2558 and \$2608 for 2023 and 4Q23.

Calculated as not income applicable to common shareholders' equity average tangible common shareholders' equity as \$1858 and \$1908 for 2023 and 4Q23. Average tangible common shareholders' equity presents a non-GAPA financial measure. For important presentation information on non-GAPA measures, see slide 36.

Calculated as noninterest expense divided by revenue, net of interest expense.

#### Notes

Pretax, pre-provision income (PTPI) at the consolidated level is a non-GAAP financial measure calculated by adjusting consolidated pretax income to add back provision for credit losses. Similarly, PTPI at the segment level is a non-GAAP financial measure calculated by adjusting the segments' pretax income to add back provision for credit losses. Management believes that PTPI (both at the consolidated and segment level) is a useful financial measure as it enables an assessment of the Corporation's ability to generate earnings to cover credit losses through a credit cycle as well as provides an additional basis for comparing the Corporation's results of operations between periods by isolating the impact of provision for credit losses, which can vary significantly between periods. See reconciliation below.

				4Q24				3Q24				4Q2	23		
\$ Millions		ax Income GAAP)	Cre	vision for dit Losses (GAAP)	F	Pretax, Pre-provision Income	tax Income (GAAP)	Provision for redit Losses (GAAP)	Pre-p	retax, provision come	Pretax Income (GAAP)		on for osses (P)	Pr	Pretax, e-provision Income
Consumer Banking	\$	3,761	\$	1,254	\$	5,015	\$ 3,582	\$ 1,302	\$	4,884	\$ 3,690	\$	1,405	\$	5,095
Global Wealth & Investment Management		1,561		3		1,564	1,415	7		1,422	1,359		(26)		1,333
Global Banking		2,950		190		3,140	2,614	229		2,843	3,386		(239)		3,147
Global Markets		1,325		10		1,335	2,180	7		2,187	877		(60)		817
All Other	-	(2,335)		(5)	)	(2,340)	(2,320)	(3)		(2,323)	(6,043)		24		(6,019)
Total Corporation	\$	7,108	\$	1,452	\$	8,560	\$ 7,324	\$ 1,542	\$	8,866	\$ 3,124	\$	1,104	\$	4,228

- E Interest rate sensitivity as of December 31, 2024, reflects the potential pretax impact to forecasted net interest income over the next 12 months from December 31, 2024, resulting from an instantaneous parallel shock to the market-based forward curve. As part of our asset and liability management activities, we use securities, certain residential mortgages, and interest rate and foreign exchange derivatives in managing interest rate sensitivity. The sensitivity analysis assumes that we take no action in response to this rate shock and does not assume any change in other macroeconomic variables normally correlated with changes in interest rates. The sensitivity analysis incorporates potential movements in customer behavior that could result in changes in both total customer deposit balances and balance mix in various interest rate scenarios. In lower rate scenarios, the analysis assumes that a portion of higher-yielding deposits or market-based funding are replaced with low-cost or noninterest-bearing deposits.
- F Revenue for all periods included net debit valuation adjustments (DVA) on derivatives, as well as amortization of own credit portion of purchase discount and realized DVA on structured liabilities. Net DVA gains (losses) were (\$19MM), (\$8MM), and (\$132MM) for 4Q24, 3Q24, and 4Q23, respectively, and (\$113MM), (\$236MM), \$20MM, and (\$54MM) for 2024, 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively. Net DVA gains (losses) included in FICC revenue were (\$18MM), (\$8MM), and (\$127MM) for 4Q24, 3Q24, and 4Q23, respectively, and (\$97MM), (\$226MM), \$19MM, and (\$107MM), \$107MM, \$107
- <sup>G</sup> VaR model uses a historical simulation approach based on three years of historical data and an expected shortfall methodology equivalent to a 99% confidence level. Using a 95% confidence level, average VaR was \$38MM, \$39MM, and \$42MM for 4Q24, 3Q24, and 4Q23 respectively, and \$42MM, \$41MM, \$36MM, and \$28MM for 2024, 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively.



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# **Business Leadership Sources**

- (A) Estimated U.S. retail deposits based on June 30, 2024 FDIC deposit data.
- (B) FDIC, 3Q24.
- (C) Global Finance, April 2024.
- D) J.D. Power 2024 Financial Health Support Certification<sup>SM</sup> is based on exceeding customer experience benchmarks using client surveys and a best practices verification. For more information, visit jdpower.com/awards.\*
- (E) StockBrokers.com 2024 Annual Broker Review.\*
- (F) Global Finance, 2024.
- (G) Professional Wealth Management, 2024.
- (H) Money Management Institute (MMI)/Barron's Digital Innovation Awards, 2024.
- Euromoney, 2024.
- (J) Treasury Management International, 2024.
- (K) Celent, 2024.
- (L) Risk Awards, 2025.
- (M) Extel, 2024.
- (N) SPi, 2024.



\* Website content is not incorporated by reference into this presentation.

### Forward-Looking Statements

Bank of America Corporation (the Corporation) and its management may make certain statements that constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements can be identified by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. Forward-looking statements often use words such as "anticipates," "targets," "espects," "espimates," "intends," "plans," "goals," "believes," "continue" and other similar expressions or future or conditional verbs such as "will," "may," "might," "should," "would" and "could." Forward-looking statements represent the Corporation's current expectations, plans or forecasts of its future results, revenues, liquidity, net interest income, provision for credit losses, expenses, efficiency ratio, capital measures, strategy, deposits, assets, and future business and economic conditions more generally, and other future matters. These statements are not guarantees of future results or performance and involve certain known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict and are often beyond the Corporation's control. Actual outcomes and results may differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, any of these forward-looking statements.

You should not place undue reliance on any forward-looking statement and should consider the following uncertainties and risks, as well as the risks and uncertainties more fully discussed under Item 1A. Risk Factors of the Corporation's 2023 Annual Report on Form 10-K and in any of the Corporation's subsequent Securities and Exchange Commission fillings: the Corporation's potential judgments, orders, settlements, penalties, fines and reputational damage, which are inherently difficult to predict, resulting from pending, threatened or future litigation and regulatory investigations, proceedings and enforcement actions, of which the Corporation is subject to in the ordinary course of business, including matters related to our processing of unemployment benefits for California and certain other states, the features of our automatic credit card payment service, the adequacy of the Corporation's anti-money laundering and economic sanctions programs, the processing of electronic payments and related fraud and the rates paid on uninvested cash in investment advisory accounts that is swept into interest-paying bank deposits, which are in various stages; the possibility that the Corporation's future liabilities may be in excess of its recorded liability and estimated range of possible loss for litigation, and regulatory and government actions; the possibility that the Corporation could face increased claims from one or more parties involved in mortgage securitizations; the Corporation's ability to resolve representations and warranties repurchase and related claims; the risks related to the discontinuation of reference rates, including increased expenses and litigation and the effectiveness of hedging strategies; uncertainties about the financial stability and growth rates of non-U.S. jurisdictions, the risk that those jurisdictions may face difficulties servicing their sovereign debt, and related stresses on financial markets, currencies and trade, and the Corporation's exposures to such risks, including direct, indirect and operational; the impact of U.S. and global interest rates (including the potential for ongoing adjustments in interest rates), inflation, currency exchange rates, economic conditions, trade policies and tensions, including tariffs and potential significant increases thereto, and potential geopolitical instability; the impact of the interest rate, inflationary, macroeconomic, banking and regulatory environment on the Corporation's assets, business, financial condition and results of operations; the impact of adverse developments affecting the U.S. or global banking industry, including bank failures and liquidity concerns, resulting in worsening economic and market volatility, and regulatory responses thereto; the possibility that future credit losses may be higher than currently expected due to changes in economic assumptions, customer behavior, adverse developments with respect to U.S. or global economic conditions and other uncertainties, including the impact of supply chain disruptions, inflationary pressures and labor shortages on economic conditions and our business; potential losses related to the Corporation's concentration of credit risk; the Corporation's ability to achieve its expense targets and expectations regarding revenue, net interest income, provision for credit losses, net charge-offs, effective tax rate, loan growth or other projections; variances to the underlying assumptions and judgments used in estimating banking book net interest income sensitivity; adverse changes to the Corporation's credit ratings from the major credit rating agencies; an inability to access capital markets or maintain deposits or borrowing costs; estimates of the fair value and other accounting values, subject to impairment assessments, of certain of the Corporation's assets and liabilities; the estimated or actual impact of changes in accounting standards or assumptions in applying those standards; uncertainty regarding the content, timing and impact of regulatory capital and liquidity requirements; the impact of adverse changes to total loss-absorbing capacity requirements, stress capital buffer requirements and / or global systemically important bank surcharges; the potential impact of actions of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System on the Corporation's capital plans; the effect of changes in or interpretations of income tax laws and regulations; the impact of implementation and compliance with U.S. and international laws, regulations and regulatory interpretations, including, but not limited to, recovery and resolution planning requirements, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation assessments, the Volcker Rule, fiduciary standards, derivatives regulations and potential changes to loss allocations between financial institutions and customers, including for losses incurred from the use of our products and services, including electronic payments and payment of checks, that were authorized by the customer but induced by fraud; the impact of failures or disruptions in or breaches of the Corporation's operations or information systems, or those of third parties, including as a result of cybersecurity incidents; the risks related to the development, implementation, use and management of emerging technologies, including artificial intelligence and machine learning; the risks related to the transition and physical impacts of climate change; our ability to achieve environmental, social and governance goals and commitments or the impact of any changes in the Corporation's sustainability strategy or commitments generally; the impact of uncertain or changing political conditions or any future federal government shutdown and uncertainty regarding the federal government's debt limit or changes in fiscal, monetary or regulatory policy; the emergence or continuation of widespread health emergencies or pandemics; the impact of natural disasters, extreme weather events, military conflicts (including the Russia / Ukraine conflict, the conflict in the Middle East, the possible expansion of such conflicts and potential geopolitical consequences), terrorism or other geopolitical events; and other matters.

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and the Corporation undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect the impact of circumstances or events that arise after the date the forward-looking statement was made.



# Important Presentation Information

- The information contained herein is preliminary and based on Corporation data available at the time of the earnings presentation. It speaks only as of the particular date or dates included in the accompanying slides. Bank of America does not undertake an obligation to, and disclaims any duty to, update any of the information provided.
- The Corporation may present certain metrics and ratios, including year-over-year comparisons of revenue, noninterest expense, and pretax income, excluding certain items (e.g., DVA) that are non-GAAP financial measures. The Corporation believes the use of these non-GAAP financial measures provides additional clarity in understanding its results of operations and trends. For more information about the non-GAAP financial measures contained herein, please see the presentation of the most directly comparable financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP and accompanying reconciliations in the earnings press release for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2024, and other earnings-related information available through the Bank of America Investor Relations website at: <a href="https://investor.bankofamerica.com/quarterly-earnings">https://investor.bankofamerica.com/quarterly-earnings</a>, the content of which is not incorporated by reference into this presentation.
- The Corporation presents certain key financial and nonfinancial performance indicators (KPIs) that management uses when assessing consolidated and / or segment results. The Corporation believes this information is useful because it provides management with information about underlying operational performance and trends. KPIs are presented herein, including in the 2024 Highlights on slide 2, Financial Results on slide 5, and on the Summary Income Statement for each segment.
- The Corporation also views net interest income and related ratios and analyses on a fully taxable-equivalent (FTE) basis, which when presented on a consolidated basis are non-GAAP financial measures. The Corporation believes managing the business with net interest income on an FTE basis provides investors with meaningful information on the interest margin for comparative purposes. The Corporation believes that the presentation allows for comparison of amounts from both taxable and tax-exempt sources and is consistent with industry practices. The FTE adjustment was \$154MM, \$147MM, \$160MM, \$158MM, and \$145MM for 4Q24, 3Q24, 2Q24, 1Q24, and 4Q23, respectively.
- The Corporation allocates capital to its business segments using a methodology that considers the effect of regulatory capital requirements in addition to internal risk-based capital models. Allocated capital is reviewed periodically and refinements are made based on multiple considerations that include, but are not limited to, risk-weighted assets measured under Basel 3 Standardized and Advanced approaches, business segment exposures and risk profile, and strategic plans. As a result of this process, in the first quarter of 2024, the Corporation adjusted the amount of capital being allocated to its business segments.



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# **Supplemental Information Fourth Quarter 2024**

Current-period information is preliminary and based on company data available at the time of the earnings presentation. It speaks only as of the particular date or dates included in the accompanying pages. Bank of America Corporation (the Corporation) does not undertake an obligation to, and disclaims any duty to, update any of the information provided. Any forward-looking statements in this information are subject to the forward-looking language contained in the Corporation's reports filed with the SEC pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, which are available at the SEC's website (www.sec.gov\*) or at the Corporation's website (www.bankofamerica.com\*). The Corporation's future financial performance is subject to risks and uncertainties as described in its SEC filings.

\* Website content is not incorporated by reference into this Supplemental Information.

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#### Key Performance Indicators

The Corporation presents certain key financial and nonfinancial performance indicators that management uses when assessing consolidated and/or segment results. The Corporation believes this information is useful because it provides management with information about underlying operational performance and trends. Key performance indicators are presented in Consolidated Financial Highlights on page 2 and on the Key Indicators pages for each segment.

#### Business Segment Operations

The Corporation reports the results of operations of its four business segments and All Other on a fully taxable-equivalent (FTE) basis. Additionally, the results for the total Corporation as presented on pages 11 - 13 are reported on an FTE basis.

### **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries** Consolidated Financial Highlights (In millions, except per share information)

(In millions, except per share information)					_									
		Dece	r Ended mber 3	31		Fourth Quarter		Third Quarter		Second Quarter		First Quarter		Fourth Quarter
		2024		2023		2024		2024		2024		2024		2023
Income statement														
Net interest income	\$	56,060	\$	56,931	\$	14,359	\$	13,967	\$	13,702	\$	14,032	\$	13,946
Noninterest income		45,827		41,650		10,988		11,378		11,675		11,786		8,013
Total revenue, net of interest expense		101,887		98,581		25,347		25,345		25,377		25,818		21,959
Provision for credit losses		5,821		4,394		1,452		1,542		1,508		1,319		1,104
Noninterest expense		66,812		65,845		16,787		16,479		16,309		17,237		17,731
Income before income taxes		29,254		28,342		7,108		7,324		7,560		7,262		3,124
Pretax, pre-provision income (1)		35,075		32,736		8,560		8,866		9,068		8,581		4,228
Income tax expense (benefit)		2,122		1,827		443		428		663		588		(20)
Net income		27,132		26,515		6,665		6,896		6,897		6,674		3,144
Preferred stock dividends		1,629		1,649		266		516		315		532		306
Net income applicable to common shareholders		25,503		24,866		6,399		6,380		6,582		6,142		2,838
Diluted earnings per common share		3.21		3.08		0.82		0.81		0.83		0.76		0.35
Average diluted common shares issued and outstanding		7,935.8		8,080.5		7,843.7		7,902.1		7,960.9		8,031.4		8,062.5
Dividends paid per common share	\$	1.00	\$	0.92	\$	0.26	\$	0.26	\$	0.24	\$	0.24	\$	0.24
Performance ratios														
Return on average assets		0.83 %	•	0.84 %		0.80 %	,	0.83 %		0.85 %	D	0.83 %	)	0.39 %
Return on average common shareholders' equity		9.53		9.75		9.37		9.44		9.98		9.35		4.33
Return on average shareholders' equity		9.23		9.36		8.98		9.30		9.45		9.18		4.32
Return on average tangible common shareholders' equity (2)		12.92		13.46		12.63		12.76		13.57		12.73		5.92
Return on average tangible shareholders' equity (2)		12.12		12.44		11.78		12.20		12.42		12.07		5.71
Efficiency ratio		65.57		66.79		66.23		65.02		64.26		66.77		80.75
At period end														
Book value per share of common stock	\$	35.79	\$	33.34	\$	35.79	\$	35.37	\$	34.39	\$	33.71	\$	33.34
Tangible book value per share of common stock (2)	<del>-</del>	26.58	Ψ.	24.46	Ť	26.58	Ÿ	26.25	Ÿ	25.37	Ÿ	24.79	Ÿ	24.46
Market capitalization		334,497		265,840		334,497		305,090		309,202		298,312		265,840
Number of financial centers - U.S.		3,700		3,845		3.700		3,741		3,786		3,804		3.845
Number of branded ATMs - U.S.		14,893		15,168		14,893		14,900		14,972		15,028		15,168
Headcount		213,193		212,985		213,193		213,491		212,318		212,335		212,985
Headcount		213,193		212,900	l	213,193		213,491		212,318		212,335		212,905

Pretax, pre-provision income (PTPI) is a non-GAAP financial measure calculated by adjusting pretax income to add back provision for credit losses. Management believes that PTPI is a useful financial measure because it enables an assessment of the Corporation's ability to generate earnings to cover credit losses through a credit cycle. (See Exhibit A: Non-GAAP Reconciliations - Reconciliations to GAAP Financial Measures on page 33.)

[2] Tangible equity ratios and tangible book value per share of common stock are non-GAAP financial measures. We believe the use of ratios that utilize tangible equity provides additional useful information because they present measures of those assets that can generate income. Tangible book value per share provides additional useful information about the level of tangible assets in relation to outstanding shares of common stock. (See Exhibit A: Non-GAAP Reconciliations - Reconciliations to GAAP Financial Measures on page 33.)

# Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statement of Income

Net interest income Interest income Interest expense Net interest income	\$	Year Ended 2024 146,607 90,547	_	mber 31 2023		Fourth Quarter 2024	Qı	hird uarter	Second Quarter	First Quarter	Fourth Quarter
Interest income Interest expense	\$	146,607	_	2023		2024					Juanter
Interest income Interest expense	\$		0	_		2024	2	2024	2024	2024	2023
Interest expense	\$ 		•								
·	_	90,547	\$	130,262	\$	35,977	\$	37,491	\$ 36,854	\$ 36,285	\$ 35,629
Not interest income				73,331		21,618		23,524	23,152	22,253	21,683
Net interest income		56,060		56,931		14,359		13,967	13,702	14,032	13,946
Noninterest income											
Fees and commissions		36,291		32,009		9,543		9,119	8,969	8,660	8,019
Market making and similar activities		12,967		12,732		2,503		3,278	3,298	3,888	998
Other income (loss)		(3,431)		(3,091)		(1,058)		(1,019)	(592)	(762)	(1,004)
Total noninterest income		45,827		41,650	_	10,988		11,378	11,675	11,786	8,013
Total revenue, net of interest expense		101,887		98,581		25,347		25,345	25,377	25,818	21,959
Provision for credit losses		5,821		4,394		1,452		1,542	1,508	1,319	1,104
Noninterest expense											
Compensation and benefits		40,182		38,330		10,245		9,916	9,826	10,195	9,460
Occupancy and equipment		7,289		7,164		1,824		1,836	1,818	1,811	1,794
Information processing and communications		7,231		6,707		1,884		1,784	1,763	1,800	1,690
Product delivery and transaction related		3,494		3,608		903		849	891	851	882
Professional fees		2,669		2,159		744		723	654	548	550
Marketing		1,956		1,927		510		504	487	455	455
Other general operating		3,991		5,950		677		867	870	1,577	2,900
Total noninterest expense		66,812		65,845		16,787		16,479	16,309	17,237	17,731
Income before income taxes		29,254		28,342		7,108		7,324	7,560	7,262	3,124
ncome tax expense (benefit)		2,122		1,827		443		428	663	588	(20)
Net income	\$	27,132	\$	26,515	\$	6,665	\$	6,896	\$ 6,897	\$ 6,674	\$ 3,144
Preferred stock dividends		1,629		1,649		266		516	315	532	306
Net income applicable to common shareholders	\$	25,503	\$	24,866	\$	6,399	\$	6,380	\$ 6,582	\$ 6,142	\$ 2,838
Per common share information											
Earnings	\$	3.25	\$	3.10	\$	0.83	\$	0.82	\$ 0.83	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.36
Diluted earnings		3.21		3.08		0.82		0.81	0.83	0.76	0.35
Average common shares issued and outstanding		7,855.5		8,028.6		7,738.4		7,818.0	7,897.9	7,968.2	7,990.9
Average diluted common shares issued and outstanding	_	7,935.8		8,080.5		7,843.7		7,902.1	7,960.9	8,031.4	8,062.5

#### **Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income**

	Year Ended	Dece	ember 31	Fourth Quarter	Third Quarter														Second Quarter		First Quarter		Fourth Quarte	
	2024		2023	2024		2024		2024		2024		2023												
Net income	\$ 27,132	\$	26,515	\$ 6,665	\$	6,896	\$	6,897	\$	6,674	\$	3,144												
Other comprehensive income (loss), net-of-tax:																								
Net change in debt securities	158		573	(286)		417		(305)		332		492												
Net change in debit valuation adjustments	(127)		(686)	8		_		53		(188)		(267)												
Net change in derivatives	2,428		3,919	(672)		2,830		686		(416)		4,236												
Employee benefit plan adjustments	131		(439)	56		27		25		23		(464)												
Net change in foreign currency translation adjustments	(87)		1	(57)		21		(31)		(20)		7												
Other comprehensive income (loss)	2,503		3,368	(951)		3,295		428		(269)		4,004												
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 29,635	\$	29,883	\$ 5,714	\$	10,191	\$	7,325	\$	6,405	\$	7,148												

# Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Net Interest Income and Noninterest Income

(Dollars in millions)					l	Fourth		Third		Second		First		Fourth
		ar Ended	Dece			Quarter								
Net interest income		2024		2023		2024		2024		2024		2024		2023
Interest income														
Loans and leases	\$	61,993	\$	57,124	\$	15,690	\$	15,725	\$	15,338	\$	15,240	\$	15,227
Debt securities	•	26,007	•	20,226	,	6,712		6,833	•	6,325	-	6,137		5,417
Federal funds sold and securities borrowed or purchased under agreements to resell		19,911		18,679		4,381		5,196		5,159		5,175		5,124
Trading account assets		10,376		8,773		2,679		2,726		2,516		2,455		2,452
Other interest income		28,320		25,460		6,515		7,011		7,516		7,278		7,409
Total interest income		146,607		130,262		35,977		37,491		36,854		36,285		35,629
Interest expense														
Deposits		38,442		26,163		9,524		10,125		9,655		9,138		8,724
Short-term borrowings		34,538		30,553		7,993		8,940		9,070		8,535		8,389
Trading account liabilities		2,191		2,043		567		538		540		546		557
Long-term debt		15,376		14,572		3,534		3,921		3,887		4,034		4,013
Total interest expense		90,547		73,331		21,618		23,524	_	23,152		22,253		21,683
Net interest income	\$	56,060	\$	56,931	\$	14,359	\$	13,967	\$	13,702	\$	14,032	\$	13,946
Noninterest income														
Fees and commissions														
Card income														
Interchange fees (1)	\$	4,013	\$	3,983	\$	1,029	\$	1,030	\$	1,023	\$	931	\$	1,010
Other card income		2,271		2,071		593		588		558		532		509
Total card income		6,284	_	6,054		1,622	_	1,618	_	1,581	_	1,463	_	1,519
Service charges														
Deposit-related fees		4,708		4,382		1,216		1,198		1,172		1,122		1,116
Lending-related fees		1,347		1,302		338		354		335		320		330
Total service charges		6,055		5,684		1,554		1,552		1,507		1,442		1,446
Investment and brokerage services														
Asset management fees		13,875		12,002		3,702		3,533		3,370		3,270		3,012
Brokerage fees		3,891		3,561		1,011		1,013		950		917		897
Total investment and brokerage services		17,766		15,563		4,713		4,546		4,320		4,187		3,909
Investment banking fees														
Underwriting income		3,275		2,235		763		742		869		901		478
Syndication fees		1,221		898		335		274		318		294		278
Financial advisory services		1,690		1,575		556		387		374		373		389
Total investment banking fees		6,186		4,708		1,654		1,403		1,561		1,568		1,145
Total fees and commissions		36,291		32,009		9,543		9,119		8,969		8,660		8,019
Market making and similar activities		12,967		12,732		2,503		3,278		3,298		3,888		998
Other income (loss)		(3,431)		(3,091)		(1,058)		(1,019)		(592)		(762)		(1,004
Total noninterest income	\$	45,827	\$	41,650	\$	10,988	\$	11,378	\$	11,675	\$	11,786	\$	8,013

<sup>(1)</sup> Gross interchange fees and merchant income were \$13.6 billion and \$13.3 billion and are presented net of \$9.5 billion and \$9.3 billion of expenses for rewards and partner payments as well as certain other card costs for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. Gross interchange fees and merchant income were \$3.5 billion, \$3.4 billion, \$3.5 billion, \$3.2 billion and \$3.4 billion and are presented net of \$2.4 billion, \$2.4 billion, \$2.4 billion, \$2.4 billion, \$2.5 billion, \$3.5 billion and \$3.4 billion and \$3.4 billion and are presented net of \$2.4 billion, \$2.4 billion, \$2.4 billion, \$3.5 bi

# Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Consolidated Balance Sheet

(Dollars in millions)		mber 31 024	Septeml 202	per 30 4		December 31 2023
Assets Cash and due from banks	\$	26.003	\$	24,847	\$	27.892
Interest-bearing deposits with the Federal Reserve, non-U.S. central banks and other banks	Ψ	264,111	Ψ	270,742	φ	305,181
Cash and cash equivalents		290,114		295,589		333,073
Time deposits placed and other short-term investments		6,372		8,151		8,346
Federal funds sold and securities borrowed or purchased under agreements to resell		274,709		337,706		280,624
Trading account assets		314,460		342,135		277,354
Derivative assets		40,948		34,182		39,323
Debt securities:		.0,0 .0		01,102		00,020
Carried at fair value		358,607		325,436		276,852
Held-to-maturity, at cost		558,677		567,553		594,555
Total debt securities		917,284		892,989		871,407
Loans and leases		1,095,835		1,075,800		1,053,732
Allowance for loan and lease losses		(13,240)		(13,251)		(13,342)
Loans and leases, net of allowance		1,082,595		1,062,549		1,040,390
Premises and equipment, net		12,168		12,033		11,855
Goodwill		69.021		69,021		69,021
Loans held-for-sale		9,545		10,351		6,002
Customer and other receivables		82,516		91,267		81,881
Other assets		162,057		168,320		160,875
Total assets	\$	3,261,789	\$	3,324,293	\$	3,180,151
Total assets	Ψ	3,201,703	Ÿ	3,324,233	Ψ	3,100,131
Liabilities						
Deposits in U.S. offices:						
Noninterest-bearing	\$	507,561	\$	498,263	\$	530,619
Interest-bearing		1,329,014		1,308,856		1,273,904
Deposits in non-U.S. offices:						
Noninterest-bearing		16,297		15,457		16,427
Interest-bearing		112,595		107,776		102,877
Total deposits		1,965,467		1,930,352		1,923,827
Federal funds purchased and securities loaned or sold under agreements to repurchase		331,758		397,958		283,887
Trading account liabilities		92,543		98,316		95,530
Derivative liabilities		39,353		43,131		43,432
Short-term borrowings		43,391		38,440		32,098
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		210,439		222,657		207,527
Long-term debt		283,279		296,927		302,204
Total liabilities		2,966,230		3,027,781		2,888,505
Shareholders' equity						
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized – 100,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding – 3,877,917, 3,933,917 and 4,088,099 shares		23,159		24,554		28,397
Common stock and additional paid-in capital, \$0.01 par value; authorized – 12,800,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding – 7,610,862,311,						
7,688,767,832 and 7,895,457,665 shares		45,336		48,338		56,365
Retained earnings		242,349		237,954		224,672
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		(15,285)		(14,334)		(17,788)
Total shareholders' equity		295,559		296,512		291,646
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	3,261,789	\$	3,324,293	\$	3,180,151
Assets of consolidated variable interest entities included in total assets above (isolated to settle the liabilities of the variable interest	est entities)					
Trading account assets	\$	5,575	\$	6,280	\$	6,054
Trading account assets Loans and leases	*	19,144	<u> </u>	19,267	Ψ	18,276
Allowance for loan and lease losses		(919)		(923)		(826)
Loans and leases, net of allowance		18,225		18,344		17,450
All other assets		319		278		269
Total assets of consolidated variable interest entities	\$	24,119	\$	24,902	\$	23,773
iotal assets of consolitated variable litterest entitles	φ	24,119	Ψ	24,502	φ	23,773
Liabilities of consolidated variable interest entities included in total liabilities above						
Short-term borrowings	\$	3,329	\$	3,542	\$	2,957
Long-term debt		8,457		8,873		8,456
All other liabilities		21		22		19
, in other habitation						

#### **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Capital Management**

(Dollars in millions)					
	December 31 2024		September 30 2024		December 31 2023
Risk-based capital metrics (1):		_		_	
Standardized Approach					
Common equity tier 1 capital	\$ 201,083	\$	199,805	\$	194,928
Tier 1 capital	223,458		222,942		223,323
Total capital	255,361		252,381		251,399
Risk-weighted assets	1,696,475		1,688,751		1,651,232
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio	11.9 %		11.8 %		11.8 %
Tier 1 capital ratio	13.2		13.2		13.5
Total capital ratio	15.1		14.9		15.2
Advanced Approaches					
Common equity tier 1 capital	\$ 201,083	\$	199,805	\$	194,928
Tier 1 capital	223,458		222,942		223,323
Total capital	244,794		241,794		241,449
Risk-weighted assets	1,490,983		1,482,451		1,458,746
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio	13.5 %		13.5 %		13.4 %
Tier 1 capital ratio	15.0		15.0		15.3
Total capital ratio	16.4		16.3		16.6
Leverage-based metrics (1):					
Adjusted average assets	\$ 3,239,641	\$	3,217,562	\$	3,135,468
Tier 1 leverage ratio	6.9 %		6.9 %		7.1 %
Supplementary leverage exposure	\$ 3,818,381	\$	3,787,646	\$	3,676,365
Supplementary leverage ratio	5.9 %		5.9 %		6.1 %
Total ending equity to total ending assets ratio	9.1		8.9		9.2
Common equity ratio	8.4		8.2		8.3
Tangible equity ratio (2)	7.1		7.0		7.1
Tangible common equity ratio (2)	6.3		6.2		6.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Regulatory capital ratios at December 31, 2024 are preliminary. The Corporation reports regulatory capital ratios under both the Standardized and Advanced approaches. Capital adequacy is evaluated against the lower of the Standardized or Advanced approaches compared to their respective regulatory capital ratio requirements. The Corporation's binding ratio was the Total capital ratio under the Standardized approach for all periods presented.
(2) Tangible equity ratio equals period-end tangible shareholders' equity divided by period-end tangible assets. Tangible shareholders' equity and tangible assets are non-GAAP financial measures. We believe the use of ratios that utilize tangible equity provides additional useful information because they present measures of those assets that can generate income. (See Exhibit A: Non-GAAP Reconciliations - Reconciliation to GAAP Financial Measures on page 33.)

#### **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Capital Composition under Basel 3**

(Dollars in millions)	December 31 2024	September 30 2024	December 31 2023
Total common shareholders' equity	\$ 272,400	\$ 271,958	\$ 263,249
CECL transitional amount (1)	627	627	1,254
Goodwill, net of related deferred tax liabilities	(68,649)	(68,648)	(68,648)
Deferred tax assets arising from net operating loss and tax credit carryforwards	(8,097)	(8,188)	(7,912)
Intangibles, other than mortgage servicing rights, net of related deferred tax liabilities	(1,440)	(1,453)	(1,496)
Defined benefit pension plan net assets, net-of-tax	(786)	(801)	(764)
Cumulative unrealized net (gain) loss related to changes in fair value of financial liabilities attributable to own creditworthiness, net-of-tax	1,492	1,509	1,342
Accumulated net (gain) loss on certain cash flow hedges (2)	5,629	4,926	8,025
Other	(93)	(125)	(122)
Common equity tier 1 capital	201,083	 199,805	194,928
Qualifying preferred stock, net of issuance cost	22,391	 23,158	28,396
Other	(16)	(21)	(1)
Tier 1 capital	223,458	 222,942	 223,323
Tier 2 capital instruments	18,589	 16,201	15,340
Qualifying allowance for credit losses (3)	13,558	13,575	12,920
Other	(244)	(337)	(184)
Total capital under the Standardized approach	255,361	252,381	251,399
Adjustment in qualifying allowance for credit losses under the Advanced approaches (3)	(10,567)	(10,587)	(9,950)
Total capital under the Advanced approaches	\$ 244,794	\$ 241,794	\$ 241,449

<sup>(1)</sup> December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 include 25 percent, 25 percent and 50 percent of the current expected credit losses (CECL) transition provision's impact as of December 31, 2021, respectively.
(2) Includes amounts in accumulated other comprehensive income related to the hedging of items that are not recognized at fair value on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.
(3) Includes the impact of transition provisions related to the CECL accounting standard.

# Quarterly Average Balances and Interest Rates – Fully Taxable-equivalent Basis (Dollars in millions)

(Dollars in millions)	1	ourth (	Quarter 2024			Т	hird C	Quarter 2024			Fo	urth Q	uarter 2023	
	Average Balance		Interest Income/ expense (1)	Yield/ Rate		Average Balance	E	Interest Income/ Expense (1)	Yield/ Rate		Average Balance	Ir	nterest ncome/ pense (1)	Yield/ Rate
Earning assets	-								_					
Interest-bearing deposits with the Federal Reserve, non-U.S. central banks and other banks	\$ 319,20	3 \$	3,648	4.55 %	\$	320,781	\$	4,129	5.12 %	\$	380,362	\$	5,050	5.27 %
Time deposits placed and other short-term investments	9,824	1	112	4.54		10,031		108	4.29		8,370		115	5.48
Federal funds sold and securities borrowed or purchased under agreements to resell	296,204	ı	4,381	5.88		323,119		5,196	6.40		297,149		5,124	6.84
Trading account assets	210,380	)	2,703	5.11		214,980		2,749	5.09		194,551		2,474	5.05
Debt securities	895,90	3	6,734	2.99		883,562		6,859	3.08		802,657		5,445	2.68
Loans and leases (2)														
Residential mortgage	227,990	)	1,892	3.32		227,800		1,872	3.29		228,975		1,790	3.12
Home equity	25,76	7	394	6.09		25,664		418	6.48		25,756		411	6.34
Credit card	100,93	3	2,903	11.44		99,908		2,924	11.64		100,389		2,778	10.98
Direct/Indirect and other consumer	106,379		1,490	5.57		104,732		1,512	5.74		103,606		1,386	5.31
Total consumer	461,074	1	6,679	5.77		458,104		6,726	5.85		458,726		6,365	5.52
U.S. commercial	404,600	3	5,541	5.45		391,728		5,358	5.44		379,215		5,176	5.42
Non-U.S. commercial	132,83		2,187	6.55		125,377		2,222	7.05		125,371		2,208	6.99
Commercial real estate	67,064	1	1,129	6.69		69,404		1,275	7.31		73,140		1,351	7.33
Commercial lease financing	15,43	2	209	5.39		15,115		201	5.30		14,253		184	5.14
Total commercial	619,93	5	9,066	5.82		601,624		9,056	5.99		591,979		8,919	5.98
Total loans and leases	1,081,009	•	15,745	5.80		1,059,728		15,782	5.93		1,050,705		15,284	5.78
Other earning assets	116,20	7	2,808	9.61		105,496		2,815	10.62		95,971		2,282	9.43
Total earning assets	2,928,730	)	36,131	4.91		2,917,697		37,638	5.14		2,829,765		35,774	5.02
Cash and due from banks	24,354	1				23,435					24,690			
Other assets, less allowance for loan and lease losses	365,010	)				355,039					358,704			
Total assets	\$ 3,318,094	1			\$	3,296,171				\$	3,213,159			
Interest-bearing liabilities														
U.S. interest-bearing deposits														
Demand and money market deposits	\$ 963,82	7 \$	5,134	2.12 %	\$	943,550	\$	5,497	2.32 %	\$	942,561	\$	4,868	2.05 %
Time and savings deposits	366,359	)	3,285	3.57		359,631		3,473	3.84		317,971		2,846	3.55
Total U.S. interest-bearing deposits	1,330,180	3	8,419	2.52		1,303,181		8,970	2.74		1,260,532		7,714	2.43
Non-U.S. interest-bearing deposits	115,50	3	1,105	3.81		110,527		1,155	4.16		101,766		1,010	3.94
Total interest-bearing deposits	1,445,689	•	9,524	2.62		1,413,708		10,125	2.85		1,362,298		8,724	2.54
Federal funds purchased and securities loaned or sold under agreements to repurchase	363,419	)	5,387	5.90		383,334		6,193	6.43		329,696		5,883	7.08
Short-term borrowings and other interest-bearing liabilities	155,950	3	2,606	6.65		147,579		2,747	7.41		149,273		2,506	6.67
Trading account liabilities	50,87	3	567	4.44		52,973		538	4.04		47,294		557	4.67
Long-term debt	238,988	3	3,534	5.90		247,338		3,921	6.32		256,262		4,013	6.24
Total interest-bearing liabilities	2,254,92	5	21.618	3.82		2.244.932		23.524	4.17	_	2,144,823		21.683	4.01
Noninterest-bearing sources			,			, , , , , ,		-,-		_	, ,		,	
Noninterest-bearing deposits	512,26	ı				507,040					542,713			
Other liabilities (3)	255,774	1				249,214					237,005			
Shareholders' equity	295,134	1				294,985					288,618			
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 3,318,094	1			\$	3,296,171				\$	3,213,159			
Net interest spread				1.09 %					0.97 %					1.01 %
Impact of noninterest-bearing sources				0.88					0.95					0.96
Net interest income/yield on earning assets (4)	_	\$	14,513	1.97 %	_		\$	14,114	1.92 %			\$	14,091	1.97 %
		•	,		_			,		_				. ,,

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes the impact of interest rate risk management contracts.

<sup>2</sup> Nonperforming loans are included in the respective average loan balances. Income on these nonperforming loans is generally recognized on a cost recovery basis.

3 Includes \$53.0 billion, \$49.5 billion and \$42.3 billion of structured notes and liabilities for the fourth and third quarters of 2024 and the fourth quarter of 2023, respectively.

4 Net interest income includes FTE adjustments of \$154 million, \$147 million and \$145 million for the fourth and third quarters of 2024 and the fourth quarter of 2023, respectively.

# **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Debt Securities**

(Dollars in millions)				Decembe	ar 34	2024		
	_	Amortized Cost		Gross Unrealized Gains	er 31,	Gross Unrealized Losses		Fair Value
Available-for-sale debt securities					_			
Mortgage-backed securities:								
Agency	\$	32,781	\$	35	\$	(1,614)	\$	31,202
Agency-collateralized mortgage obligations		19,519		17		(218)		19,318
Commercial		26,032		73		(503)		25,602
Non-agency residential		287		50		(52)		285
Total mortgage-backed securities		78,619		175		(2,387)		76,407
U.S. Treasury and government agencies		235,582		150		(1,153)		234,579
Non-U.S. securities		22,453		20		(42)		22,431
Other taxable securities		4,646		2		(45)		4,603
Tax-exempt securities		8,628		17		(233)		8,412
Total available-for-sale debt securities		349,928		364		(3,860)		346,432
Other debt securities carried at fair value (1)		12,352		59	_	(236)		12,175
Total debt securities carried at fair value		362,280		423	_	(4,096)	-	358,607
Held-to-maturity debt securities			_		_	( , ,	_	,
Agency mortgage-backed securities		430,135		_		(88,458)		341,677
U.S. Treasury and government agencies		121,696		_		(18,661)		103,035
Other taxable securities		6,882		1		(1,047)		5,836
Total held-to-maturity debt securities		558,713	_	1	_	(108,166)	_	450.548
Total debt securities	<u> </u>	920,993	\$	424	\$	(112,262)	\$	809,155
				Septembe	er 30	, 2024		
Available-for-sale debt securities								
Mortgage-backed securities:								
Agency	\$	35,978	\$	15	\$	(1,399)	\$	34,594
Agency-collateralized mortgage obligations		16,640		21		(157)		16,504
Commercial		19,358		78		(450)		18,986
Non-agency residential		298		51		(53)		296
Total mortgage-backed securities		72,274		165		(2,059)		70,380
U.S. Treasury and government agencies		211,314		255		(1,374)		210,195
Non-U.S. securities		22,884		52		(22)		22,914
Other taxable securities		2,637		2		(30)		2,609
Tax-exempt securities		9,764		34		(177)		9,621
Total available-for-sale debt securities		318,873		508		(3,662)		315,719
Other debt securities carried at fair value (1)		9,555		219		(57)		9,717
Total debt securities carried at fair value		328,428		727		(3,719)		325,436
Held-to-maturity debt securities								
Agency mortgage-backed securities		438,824		_		(69,878)		368,946
U.S. Treasury and government agencies		121,683		_		(14,929)		106,754
Other taxable securities		7,082		1		(896)		6,187
Total held-to-maturity debt securities		567,589		1		(85,703)	-	481,887
Total debt securities	¢	806.017	•	720	•	(90,422)	•	907 222

<sup>(1)</sup> Primarily includes non-U.S. securities used to satisfy certain international regulatory requirements.

Total debt securities

896,017

728 \$

(89,422) \$

807,323

# Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Supplemental Financial Data

(Dollars in millions)

	Year Ended December 31			Fourth Quarter	Third Quarter		Second Quarter	Fourth Quarter		
	2024		2023	 2024	2024	2024		2024		2023
FTE basis data (1)										
Net interest income	\$ 56,679	\$	57,498	\$ 14,513	\$ 14,114	\$	13,862	\$	14,190	\$ 14,091
Total revenue, net of interest expense	102,506		99,148	25,501	25,492		25,537		25,976	22,104
Net interest yield	1.95 %		2.08 %	1.97 %	1.92 %		1.93 %		1.99 %	1.97 %
Efficiency ratio	65.18		66.41	65.83	64.64		63.86		66.36	80.22

<sup>(1)</sup> FTE basis is a non-GAAP financial measure. FTE basis is a performance measure used by management in operating the business that management believes provides investors with meaningful information on the interest margin for comparative purposes. The Corporation believes that this presentation allows for comparison of amounts from both taxable and tax-exempt sources and is consistent with industry practices. Net interest income includes FTE adjustments of \$619 million and \$567 million for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and \$154 million, \$147 million, \$160 million, \$158 million and \$145 million for the fourth, third, second and first quarters of 2024, and the fourth quarter of 2023, respectively.

Current-period information is preliminary and based on company data available at the time of the presentation.

# Quarterly Results by Business Segment and All Other (Dollars in millions)

,						Fourth Qua	arter 20	24				
	c	Total orporation		Consumer Banking		GWIM	Glob	al Banking	Glob	al Markets		All Other
Net interest income	\$	14,513	\$	8,485	\$	1,753	\$	3,270	\$	1,026	\$	(21)
Noninterest income												
Fees and commissions:												
Card income		1,622		1,397		13		200		15		(3)
Service charges		1,554		622		26		808		97		1
Investment and brokerage services		4,713		84		4,057		21		555		(4)
Investment banking fees		1,654		_		62		985		639		(32)
Total fees and commissions		9,543		2,103		4,158		2,014		1,306		(38)
Market making and similar activities		2,503		5		36		63		2,381		18
Other income (loss)		(1,058)		53		55		744		127		(2,037)
Total noninterest income (loss)		10,988		2,161		4,249		2,821		3,814		(2,057)
Total revenue, net of interest expense		25,501	_	10,646		6,002		6,091		4,840		(2,078)
Provision for credit losses		1,452		1,254		3		190		10		(5)
Noninterest expense		16,787		5,631		4,438		2,951		3,505		262
Income (loss) before income taxes		7,262		3,761		1,561		2,950		1,325		(2,335)
Income tax expense (benefit)		597		940		390		811		384		(1,928)
Net income (loss)	\$	6,665	\$	2,821	\$	1,171	\$	2,139	\$	941	\$	(407)
Average												
Total loans and leases	S	1,081,009	\$	316,069	•	228,779	•	375,345	e	152,426	\$	8,390
Total assets (1)	•	3,318,094	Ψ	1,023,388	Ψ	329,164	Ψ	679,218	Ψ	918,660	Ψ	367,664
Total deposits		1,957,950		942,302		285,023		581,950		36.958		111,717
Period end		1,007,000		042,002		200,020		001,000		00,000		111,717
Total loans and leases	s	1,095,835	\$	318,754	\$	231,981	\$	379,473	\$	157,450	\$	8,177
Total assets (1)	·	3,261,789		1,034,370	•	338,367	•	670,905	•	876,874		341,273
Total deposits		1,965,467		952,311		292,278		578,159		38,848		103,871
						Third Qua	rter 202	24				
		Total		Consumer								All
	C	Corporation		Banking		GWIM	Glob	oal Banking	Glob	al Markets		Other
Net interest income	\$	14,114	\$	8,278	\$	1,709	\$	3,230	\$	898	\$	(1)
Noninterest income												
Fees and commissions:												
Card income		1,618		1,402		9		200		14		(7)

						Tima Quu	1101 2	.02-7				
	Total Corporation			Consumer								All
	С	Corporation	_	Banking		GWIM	G	lobal Banking	G	lobal Markets		Other
Net interest income	\$	14,114	\$	8,278	\$	1,709	\$	3,230	\$	898	\$	(1)
Noninterest income												
Fees and commissions:												
Card income		1,618		1,402		9		200		14		(7)
Service charges		1,552		631		24		802		95		_
Investment and brokerage services		4,546		80		3,874		31		562		(1)
Investment banking fees		1,403				64		783		589		(33)
Total fees and commissions		9,119		2,113		3,971		1,816		1,260		(41)
Market making and similar activities		3,278		5		35		66		3,349		(177)
Other income (loss)		(1,019)		22		47		722	123			(1,933)
Total noninterest income (loss)		11,378		2,140		4,053		2,604	4,732			(2,151)
Total revenue, net of interest expense		25,492		10,418		5,762		5,834		5,630		(2,152)
Provision for credit losses		1,542		1,302		7		229		7		(3)
Noninterest expense		16,479		5,534		4,340		2,991		3,443		171
Income (loss) before income taxes		7,471		3,582		1,415		2,614		2,180		(2,320)
Income tax expense (benefit)		575		895		354		719		632		(2,025)
Net income (loss)	\$	6,896	\$	2,687	\$	1,061	\$	1,895	\$	1,548	\$	(295)
Avarage												
Average Total loans and leases	s	1,059,728	\$	313.781	œ.	225,355	\$	371.216	\$	140.806	\$	8,570
Total assets (1)	φ	3,296,171	φ	1,019,085	φ	322,924	φ	647,541	φ	924,093	φ	382,528
Total deposits		1,920,748		938,364		279,999		549,629		34,952		117,804
Period end		1,920,740		930,304		219,999		349,029		34,932		117,004
Total loans and leases	\$	1,075,800	\$	316,097	s	227,318	\$	375,159	\$	148,447	\$	8,779
Total assets (1)	Ť	3,324,293	ų.	1,026,293	Ÿ	328,831	Ψ	650.936	Ÿ	958,227	Ÿ	360,006
Total deposits		1,930,352		944,358		283,432		556,953		35.142		110,467
rotal deposits		1,000,002	ı	J-1-,550		200,402		550,555		33, 142		110,401

<sup>(1)</sup> Total assets include asset allocations to match liabilities (i.e., deposits).

# Quarterly Results by Business Segment and All Other (continued) (Dollars in millions)

(Donars in millions)					Fourth Qua	rter 202	23			
	(	Total Corporation		Consumer Banking	GWIM	Glob	al Banking	Globa	al Markets	All Other
Net interest income	\$	14,091	\$	8,268	\$ 1,711	\$	3,435	\$	598	\$ 79
Noninterest income										
Fees and commissions:										
Card income		1,519		1,324	12		194		15	(26)
Service charges		1,446		588	20		749		87	2
Investment and brokerage services		3,909		78	3,328		20		486	(3)
Investment banking fees		1,145		_	47		690		439	(31)
Total fees and commissions		8,019		1,990	3,407		1,653		1,027	(58)
Market making and similar activities		998		5	37		55		2,428	(1,527)
Other income (loss)		(1,004)		66	72		785		35	(1,962)
Total noninterest income (loss)		8,013		2,061	3,516		2,493		3,490	(3,547)
Total revenue, net of interest expense		22,104		10,329	5,227		5,928		4,088	(3,468)
Provision for credit losses		1,104		1,405	(26)		(239)		(60)	24
Noninterest expense		17,731		5,234	3,894		2,781		3,271	2,551
Income (loss) before income taxes		3,269		3,690	1,359		3,386		877	(6,043)
Income tax expense (benefit)		125		922	340		914		241	(2,292)
Net income (loss)	\$	3,144	\$	2,768	\$ 1,019	\$	2,472	\$	636	\$ (3,751)
Average										
Total loans and leases	\$	1,050,705	\$	313,438	\$ 219,425	\$	374,862	\$	133,631	\$ 9,349
Total assets (1)		3,213,159		1,038,418	336,067		624,093		867,953	346,628
Total deposits		1,905,011		959,247	292,478		527,597		31,950	93,739
Period end										
Total loans and leases	\$	1,053,732	\$	315,119	\$ 219,657	\$	373,891	\$	136,223	\$ 8,842
Total assets (1)		3,180,151		1,049,830	344,626		621,751		817,588	346,356
Total deposits		1,923,827		969,572	299,657		527,060		34,833	92,705

<sup>(1)</sup> Total assets include asset allocations to match liabilities (i.e., deposits).

#### Annual Results by Business Segment and All Other

(Dollars in millions

(Dollars in millions)												
					Year	r Ended Dece	ember	31, 2024				
		Total	(	Consumer		GWIM	-		-			All
M. C.	\$	Corporation 56.679	\$	Banking 33.078	\$	6.969	\$	bal Banking 13.235	\$	bal Markets 3.375	_	Other 22
Net interest income	\$	56,679	\$	33,078	\$	6,969	\$	13,235	Þ	3,375	Þ	22
Noninterest income												
Fees and commissions: Card income				- 400		41		786		66		(44)
		6,284		5,432								(41)
Service charges		6,055		2,445		97		3,135		375		3
Investment and brokerage services		17,766		320		15,238 246		91		2,128		(11)
Investment banking fees	<u> </u>	6,186						3,453		2,655	_	(168)
Total fees and commissions		36,291		8,197		15,622		7,465		5,224		(217)
Market making and similar activities		12,967		21		143		275		12,778		(250)
Other income (loss)		(3,431)		140		195		2,983		435		(7,184)
Total noninterest income (loss)		45,827		8,358		15,960		10,723		18,437		(7,651)
Total revenue, net of interest expense		102,506		41,436		22,929		23,958		21,812		(7,629)
Provision for credit losses		5,821		4,987		4		883		(32)		(21)
Noninterest expense		66,812		22,104		17,241		11,853		13,926		1,688
Income (loss) before income taxes	_	29,873		14,345		5,684		11,222		7,918		(9,296)
Income tax expense (benefit)		2,741		3,586		1,421		3,086		2,296		(7,648)
Net income (loss)	\$	27,132	\$	10,759	\$	4,263	\$	8,136	\$	5,622	\$	(1,648)
Average												
Total loans and leases	s	1,060,081	\$	313.792	\$	223.899	\$	373,227	\$	140,557	\$	8,606
Total assets (1)		3,284,228		1.026.310		331.014		643.614		911,718		371,572
Total deposits		1,924,106		945,549		287,491		545,769		34,120		111,177
Year end		, , ,		,.				,				
Total loans and leases	s	1,095,835	\$	318,754	\$	231,981	\$	379,473	\$	157,450	\$	8,177
Total assets (1)		3,261,789		1,034,370		338,367		670,905		876,874		341,273
Total deposits		1,965,467		952,311		292,278		578,159		38,848		103,871
					Yea	r Ended Dece	ember	31, 2023				
	_	Total		Consumer								All
		Corporation		Banking		GWIM		bal Banking		bal Markets		Other
Net interest income	\$	57,498	\$	33,689	\$	7,147	\$	14,645	\$	1,678	\$	339
Noninterest income												
Fees and commissions:												
Card income		6,054		5,264		45		781		66		(102)
Service charges		5,684		2,317		78		2,952		335		2
Investment and brokerage services		15,563		308		13,213		57		1,993		(8)
Investment banking fees		4,708		_		171		2,819		1,874		(156)
Total fees and commissions	_	32,009		7,889		13,507		6,609		4,268		(264)
Market making and similar activities		12,732		20		137		190		13,430		(1,045)
Other income (loss)		(3,091)		433		314		3,352		151		(7,341)

41,650

99,148

4,394

65,845

28,909

2,394

26,515

1,046,256

3,153,513

1,887,541

1,053,732

3,180,151

1,923,827

\$

13,958

21,105

15,836

5,263

1,316

3,947

219,503 \$

342,531

298,335

219,657

344,626

299,657

8,342

42,031

5,158

21,416

15,457

3,864

11,593

308,690

1,071,853

992,750

315,119

1,049,830

969,572

\$

10,151

24,796

11,344

14,038

3,790

10,248

378,762

602,579

505,627

373,891

621,751

527,060

(586)

17,849

19,527

13,206

6,452

1,774

4,678

129,657 \$

869,756

33,278

136,223

817,588 34,833

(131)

(8,650)

(8,311)

4,043

(12,301)

(8,350)

(3,951)

9,644

266,794

57,551

8,842

346,356

92,705

(53)

(1)	Total assets include asset allocations to match liabilities (i.e.	denneite)

Total noninterest income (loss)

Provision for credit losses

Income tax expense (benefit)

Noninterest expense

Net income (loss)

Total assets (1)

Total deposits

Total assets (1)

Total deposits

Total loans and leases

Total loans and leases

Average

Year end

Total revenue, net of interest expense

Income (loss) before income taxes

\$

\$

#### **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Consumer Banking Segment Results**

(Dollars in millions)		Year			l	Fourth	Third	Second	First	Fourth
		Decei	nber	31		Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter
		2024		2023		2024	2024	2024	2024	2023
Net interest income	\$	33,078	\$	33,689	\$	8,485	\$ 8,278	\$ 8,118	\$ 8,197	\$ 8,268
Noninterest income:										
Card income		5,432		5,264		1,397	1,402	1,361	1,272	1,324
Service charges		2,445		2,317		622	631	614	578	588
All other income		481		761		142	107	113	119	149
Total noninterest income	'	8,358		8,342		2,161	2,140	2,088	1,969	2,061
Total revenue, net of interest expense		41,436		42,031		10,646	10,418	10,206	10,166	10,329
Provision for credit losses		4,987		5,158		1,254	1,302	1,281	1,150	1,405
Noninterest expense		22,104		21,416		5,631	5,534	5,464	5,475	5,234
Income before income taxes		14,345		15,457		3,761	3,582	3,461	3,541	 3,690
Income tax expense		3,586		3,864		940	895	866	885	922
Net income	\$	10,759	\$	11,593	\$	2,821	\$ 2,687	\$ 2,595	\$ 2,656	\$ 2,768
Net interest yield		3.34 %		3.26 %		3.42 %	3.35 %	3.29 %	3.31 %	3.28 %
Return on average allocated capital (1)		25		28		26	25	24	25	26
Efficiency ratio		53.35		50.95		52.89	53.12	53.54	53.86	50.71
Balance Sheet										
Average										
Total loans and leases	\$	313,792	\$	308,690	\$	316,069	\$ 313,781	\$ 312,254	\$ 313,038	\$ 313,438
Total earning assets (2)		988,950		1,032,525		985,990	982,058	992,304	995,556	1,000,032
Total assets (2)		1,026,310		1,071,853		1,023,388	1,019,085	1,029,777	1,033,101	1,038,418
Total deposits		945,549		992,750		942,302	938,364	949,180	952,466	959,247
Allocated capital (1)		43,250		42,000		43,250	43,250	43,250	43,250	42,000
Period end										
Total loans and leases	\$	318,754	\$	315,119	\$	318,754	\$ 316,097	\$ 312,801	\$ 311,725	\$ 315,119
Total earning assets (2)		995,369		1,009,360		995,369	988,856	995,348	1,022,320	1,009,360
Total assets (2)		1,034,370		1,049,830		1,034,370	1,026,293	1,033,960	1,060,482	1,049,830
Total deposits		952,311		969,572		952,311	944,358	952,473	978,761	969,572

<sup>(1)</sup> Return on average allocated capital is calculated as net income, adjusted for cost of funds and earnings credits and certain expenses related to intangibles, divided by average allocated capital. Other companies may define or calculate these measures differently.

(2) Total earning assets and total assets include asset allocations to match liabilities (i.e., deposits) and allocated shareholders' equity.

#### **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Consumer Banking Key Indicators**

(Dollars in millions)		Year Decei	Ende mber			Fourth Quarter		Third Quarter		Second Quarter		First Quarter		Fourth Quarter
		2024		2023	l	2024		2024		2024		2024	_	2023
Average deposit balances														
Checking	\$	546,849	\$	567,633	\$	547,060	\$	542,267	\$	549,514	\$	548,604	\$	551,890
Savings		55,147		63,919		52,812		54,128		56,285		57,401		58,975
MMS		253,340		307,927		242,257		248,200		257,023		266,056		277,912
CDs and IRAs		86,535		49,331		96,630		90,172		82,566		76,621		66,758
Other		3,678		3,940		3,543		3,597		3,792		3,784		3,712
Total average deposit balances	\$	945,549	\$	992,750	\$	942,302	\$	938,364	\$	949,180	\$	952,466	\$	959,247
<u>Deposit spreads (excludes noninterest costs)</u>														
Checking		2.65 %		2.34 %		2.75 %		2.71 %		2.62 %		2.50 %		2.47 %
Savings		2.93		2.71		3.05		2.98		2.90		2.80		2.90
MMS		3.28		3.33		3.32		3.32		3.28		3.20		3.64
CDs and IRAs		1.87		2.66		1.63		1.85		2.00		2.04		2.25
Other		4.97		4.85		4.43		5.07		5.18		5.19		5.21
Total deposit spreads		2.77		2.70		2.81		2.81		2.77		2.69		2.83
Consumer investment assets	\$	517,835	\$	424,410	\$	517,835	\$	496,582	\$	476,116	\$	456,391	\$	424,410
Active digital banking users (in thousands) (1)		48,150		46,265		48,150		47,830		47,304		47,079		46,265
Active mobile banking users (in thousands) (2)		39,958		37,927		39,958		39,638		38,988		38,544		37,927
Financial centers		3,700		3,845		3,700		3,741		3,786		3,804		3,845
ATMs		14,893		15,168		14,893		14,900		14,972		15,028		15,168
Total credit card (3)														
Loans														
Average credit card outstandings	\$	99,914	\$	96,190	\$	100,938	\$	99,908	\$	98,983	\$	99,815	\$	100,389
Ending credit card outstandings		103,566		102,200		103,566		100,842		99,450		98,453		102,200
Credit quality														
Net charge-offs	\$	3,745	\$	2,561	\$	963	\$	928	\$	955	\$	899	\$	777
•		3.75 %		2.66 %		3.79 %		3.70 %		3.88 %		3.62 %		3.07 %
30+ delinquency	\$	2,638	\$	2,419	\$	2,638	\$	2,563	\$	2,415	\$	2,446	\$	2,419
		2.55 %		2.37 %		2.55 %		2.54 %		2.43 %		2.48 %		2.37 %
90+ delinquency	\$	1,401	\$	1,224	\$	1,401	\$	1,306	\$	1,257	\$	1,299	\$	1,224
(3)		1.35 %		1.20 %		1.35 %		1.30 %		1.26 %		1.32 %		1.20 %
Other total credit card indicators (3)		12.30 %		11.88 %		12.15 %		12.49 %		12.32 %		12.24 %		11.97 %
Gross interest yield		6.98		7.83		7.12	1	7.22		6.75		6.81		
Risk-adjusted margin														7.18
New accounts (in thousands) Purchase volumes	\$	3,820 368,861	\$	4,275 363,117	\$	901 95,962	\$	970 92,592	\$	951 93,296	\$	998 87,011	\$	889 92,759
Debit card data														
Purchase volumes	\$	557,000	\$	527,074	\$	144,895	\$	139,352	\$	140,346	\$	132,407	\$	136,183
	•	001,000	Ψ	021,017		1-1-,000	Ψ	100,002	Ψ	140,040	Ψ	102,707	Ψ	100,100
Loan production (4)														
Consumer Banking:														
First mortgage	\$	10,252	\$	9,145	\$	3,184	\$	2,684	\$	2,696	\$	1,688	\$	1,753
Home equity		7,450		8,328		1,926		1,897		2,027		1,600		1,939
Total (5):														

First mortgage

Home equity

21,104 8,884

19,405

9,814

6,585

2,311

5,348

2,289

5,728

2,393

3,932

2,255

3,443

1,891

<sup>(1)</sup> Represents mobile and/or online active users over the past 90 days.
(2) Represents mobile active users over the past 90 days.
(3) In addition to the credit card portfolio in Consumer Banking, the remaining credit card portfolio is in GWIM.
(4) Loan production amounts represent the unpaid principal balance of loans and, in the case of home equity, the principal amount of the total line of credit.
(5) In addition to loan production in Consumer Banking, there is also first mortgage and home equity loan production in GWIM.

#### **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Consumer Banking Quarterly Results**

(Dollars in millions)			Four	th Quarter 2024				Thir	rd Quarter 2024		
	Tot	al Consumer Banking	Deposits		Consumer Lending	Tot	tal Consumer Banking	Deposits			Consumer Lending
Net interest income	\$	8,485	\$	5,456	\$ 3,029	\$	8,278	\$	5,271	\$	3,007
Noninterest income:											
Card income		1,397		(11)	1,408		1,402		(10)		1,412
Service charges		622		622	_		631		630		1
All other income		142		123	19		107		91		16
Total noninterest income		2,161		734	1,427		2,140		711		1,429
Total revenue, net of interest expense		10,646		6,190	4,456		10,418		5,982		4,436
Provision for credit losses		1,254		96	1,158		1,302		57		1,245
Noninterest expense		5,631		3,510	2,121		5,534		3,433		2,101
Income before income taxes		3,761		2,584	1,177	3,582			2,492		1,090
Income tax expense		940		645	295		895		622		273
Net income	\$	2,821	\$	1,939	\$ 882	\$	2,687	\$	1,870	\$	817
Net interest yield		3.42 %		2.31 %	3.86 %		3.35 %		2.24 %		3.86 %
Return on average allocated capital (1)		26		56	12		25		54		11
Efficiency ratio		52.89		56.72	47.58		53.12		57.39		47.37
Balance Sheet											
Average											
Total loans and leases	\$	316,069	\$	4,443	\$ 311,626	\$	313,781	\$	4,383	\$	309,398
Total earning assets (2)		985,990		939,872	311,880		982,058	935,946			309,563
Total assets (2)		1,023,388		972,584	316,567		1,019,085		968,192		314,344
Total deposits		942,302		937,334	4,968		938,364		933,227		5,137
Allocated capital (1)		43,250		13,700	29,550		43,250		13,700		29,550
Period end											
Total loans and leases	\$	318,754	\$	4,510	\$ 314,244	\$	316,097	\$	4,492	\$	311,605
Total earning assets (2)		995,369		949,523	314,527		988,856		942,038		311,805
Total assets (2)		1,034,370		983,518	319,533		1,026,293		974,614		316,667
Total deposits		952,311		947,837	4,474		944,358		939,050		5,308

			Fourth Q	uarter 2023		
	Total Co	onsumer Banking	De	eposits		Consumer Lending
Net interest income	\$	8,268	\$	5,425	\$	2,843
Noninterest income:						
Card income		1,324		(9)		1,333
Service charges		588		588		_
All other income		149		116		33
Total noninterest income		2,061		695		1,366
Total revenue, net of interest expense		10,329		6,120		4,209
Provision for credit losses		1,405		77		1,328
Noninterest expense		5,234		3,269		1,965
Income before income taxes		3,690		2,774		916
Income tax expense		922		693		229
Net income	\$	2,768	\$	2,081	\$	687
Net interest yield		3.28 %		2.25 %		3.64 %
Return on average allocated capital (1)		26		60		10
Efficiency ratio		50.71		53.51		46.65
Balance Sheet						
Average						
Total loans and leases	\$	313,438	\$	4,183	\$	309,255
Total earning assets (2)		1,000,032		955,931		309,503
Total assets (2)		1,038,418		988,956		314,864
Total deposits		959,247		954,228		5,019
Allocated capital (1)		42,000		13,700		28,300
Period end						
Total loans and leases	\$	315,119	\$	4,218	\$	310,901
Total earning assets (2)		1,009,360		965,088		311,008
Total assets (2)		1,049,830		999,372		317,194
Total deposits		969,572		964,136		5,436

Return on average allocated capital is calculated as net income, adjusted for cost of funds and earnings credits and certain expenses related to intangibles, divided by average allocated capital. Other companies may define or calculate these measures differently.

(2) For presentation purposes, in segments or businesses where the total of liabilities and equity exceeds assets, the Corporation allocates assets from *All Other* to match the segments' and businesses' liabilities and allocated shareholders' equity. As a result, total earning assets and total assets of the businesses may not equal total *Consumer Banking*.

### **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries** Consumer Banking Annual Results (Dollars in millions)

		Year Ended December 31 2024 2023													
				2023											
	Tot		Deposits		Consumer Lending	To	tal Consumer Banking		Deposits		Consumer Lending				
Net interest income	\$	33,078	\$	21,217		11,861	\$ 33,689		\$	22,545	\$	11,144			
Noninterest income:															
Card income		5,432		(41)		5,473		5,264		(40)		5,304			
Service charges		2,445		2,443		2		2,317		2,314		3			
All other income		481		410		71		761		607		154			
Total noninterest income		8,358		2,812		5,546		8,342		2,881		5,461			
Total revenue, net of interest expense		41,436		24,029		17,407		42,031		25,426		16,605			
Provision for credit losses		4,987		303		4,684		5,158		491		4,667			
Noninterest expense		22,104		13,707		8,397		21,416		13,358		8,058			
Income before income taxes		14,345		10,019		4,326		15,457		11,577		3,880			
Income tax expense		3,586		2,504		1,082		3,864		2,894		970			
Net income	\$	10,759	\$	7,515	\$	3,244	\$	11,593	\$	8,683	\$	2,910			
Net interest yield		3.34 %		2.25 %		3.83 %		3.26 %		2.28 %		3.66 %			
Return on average allocated capital (1)		25		55		11		28		63		10			
Efficiency ratio		53.35		57.04		48.24		50.95		52.54		48.52			
Balance Sheet															
Average															
Total loans and leases	\$	313,792	\$	4,342	\$	309,450	\$	308,690	\$	4,129	\$	304,561			
Total earning assets (2)		988,950		943,170		309,624		1,032,525		989,000		304,838			
Total assets (2)		1,026,310		975,704		314,450		1,071,853		1,022,361		310,805			
Total deposits		945,549		940,662		4,887		992,750		987,675		5,075			
Allocated capital (1)		43,250		13,700		29,550		42,000		13,700		28,300			
Year end															
Total loans and leases	\$	318,754	\$	4,510	\$	314,244	\$	315,119	\$	4,218	\$	310,901			
Total earning assets (2)		995,369		949,523		314,527		1,009,360		965,088		311,008			
Total assets (2)		1,034,370		983,518		319,533		1,049,830		999,372		317,194			
Total deposits		952,311		947,837		4,474		969,572		964,136		5,436			

For footnotes, see page 16.

### **Global Wealth & Investment Management Segment Results**

(Dollars in millions)										
	 Year Ended December 31			Fourth Quarter	Third Quarter	Second Quarter		First Quarter		Fourth Quarter
	 2024		2023	 2024	2024		2024		2024	2023
Net interest income	\$ 6,969	\$	7,147	\$ 1,753	\$ 1,709	\$	1,693	\$	1,814	\$ 1,711
Noninterest income:										
Investment and brokerage services	15,238		13,213	4,057	3,874		3,707		3,600	3,328
All other income	 722		745	192	 179		174		177	 188
Total noninterest income	15,960		13,958	4,249	4,053		3,881		3,777	3,516
Total revenue, net of interest expense	 22,929		21,105	6,002	5,762		5,574		5,591	5,227
Provision for credit losses	4		6	3	7		7		(13)	(26)
Noninterest expense	17,241		15,836	4,438	4,340		4,199		4,264	3,894
Income before income taxes	5,684		5,263	1,561	1,415		1,368		1,340	1,359
Income tax expense	1,421		1,316	390	354		342		335	340
Net income	\$ 4,263	\$	3,947	\$ 1,171	\$ 1,061	\$	1,026	\$	1,005	\$ 1,019
Net interest yield	2.20 %		2.17 %	2.21 %	2.20 %		2.15 %		2.23 %	2.10 %
Return on average allocated capital (1)	23		21	25	23		22		22	22
Efficiency ratio	75.19		75.04	73.93	75.32		75.34		76.27	74.41
Balance Sheet										
Average										
Total loans and leases	\$ 223,899	\$	219,503	\$ 228,779	\$ 225,355	\$	222,776	\$	218,616	\$ 219,425
Total earning assets (2)	317,283		329,493	315,071	309,231		317,250		327,692	322,827
Total assets (2)	331,014		342,531	329,164	322,924		330,958		341,119	336,067
Total deposits	287,491		298,335	285,023	279,999		287,678		297,373	292,478
Allocated capital (1)	18,500		18,500	18,500	18,500		18,500		18,500	18,500
Period end										
Total loans and leases	\$ 231,981	\$	219,657	\$ 231,981	\$ 227,318	\$	224,837	\$	219,844	\$ 219,657
Total earning assets (2)	323,496		330,653	323,496	314,594		310,055		329,515	330,653
Total assets (2)	338,367		344,626	338,367	328,831		324,476		343,718	344,626
Total deposits	292,278		299,657	292,278	283,432		281,283		298,039	299,657

<sup>(1)</sup> Return on average allocated capital is calculated as net income, adjusted for cost of funds and earnings credits and certain expenses related to intangibles, divided by average allocated capital. Other companies may define or calculate these measures differently.
(2) Total earning assets and total assets include asset allocations to match liabilities (i.e., deposits) and allocated shareholders' equity.

### Global Wealth & Investment Management Key Indicators

(Dollars in millions)														
			ear Ended cember 31		Fourth Quarter 2024		Third Quarter 2024		Second Quarter		First Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	<b>2024</b> 2023			2024					2024			2023		
Revenue by Business	 													
Merrill Wealth Management	\$ 19,066	\$	17,461	\$	5,007	\$	4,789	\$	4,623	\$	4,647	\$	4,326	
Bank of America Private Bank	3,863		3,644		995		973		951		944		901	
Total revenue, net of interest expense	\$ 22,929	\$	21,105	\$	6,002	\$	5,762	\$	5,574	\$	5,591	\$	5,227	
Client Balances by Business, at period end														
Merrill Wealth Management	\$ 3,578,513	\$	3,182,735	\$	3,578,513	\$	3,527,319	\$	3,371,418	\$	3,339,693	\$	3,182,735	
Bank of America Private Bank	673,593		606,639		673,593		666,622		640,467		633,697		606,639	
Total client balances	\$ 4,252,106	\$	3,789,374	\$	4,252,106	\$	4,193,941	\$	4,011,885	\$	3,973,390	\$	3,789,374	
Client Balances by Type, at period end														
Assets under management (1)	\$ 1,882,211	\$	1,617,740	\$	1,882,211	\$	1,861,124	\$	1,758,875	\$	1,730,005	\$	1,617,740	
Brokerage and other assets	1,888,334		1,688,923		1,888,334		1,856,806		1,779,881		1,758,642		1,688,923	
Deposits	292,278		299,657		292,278		283,432		281,283		298,039		299,657	
Loans and leases (2)	234,208		222,287		234,208		230,062		227,657		222,528		222,287	
Less: Managed deposits in assets under management	(44,925)		(39,233)		(44,925)		(37,483)		(35,811)		(35,824)		(39,233)	
Total client balances	\$ 4,252,106	\$	3,789,374	\$	4,252,106	\$	4,193,941	\$	4,011,885	\$	3,973,390	\$	3,789,374	
Assets Under Management Rollforward														
Assets under management, beginning balance	\$ 1,617,740	\$	1,401,474	\$	1,861,124	\$	1,758,875	\$	1,730,005	\$	1,617,740	\$	1,496,601	
Net client flows	79,227		52,227		22,493		21,289		10,790		24,655		8,443	
Market valuation/other	185,244		164,039		(1,406)		80,960		18,080		87,610		112,696	
Total assets under management, ending balance	\$ 1,882,211	\$	1,617,740	\$	1,882,211	\$	1,861,124	\$	1,758,875	\$	1,730,005	\$	1,617,740	
- , ,	 	=		. =		_		=		_		_		

<sup>(1)</sup> Defined as managed assets under advisory and/or discretion of *GWIM*.
(2) Includes margin receivables, which are classified in customer and other receivables on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

## **Global Banking Segment Results**

(Dollars in millions)														
			Ender 3			Fourth Quarter 2024		Third Quarter 2024		Second Quarter 2024		First Quarter 2024		Fourth Quarter 2023
Net interest income	\$	13,235	\$	14.645	\$	3.270	\$	3.230	\$	3,275	\$	3.460	\$	3,435
Noninterest income:	Ψ	13,233	φ	14,045	φ	3,270	φ	3,230	φ	3,273	φ	3,400	φ	3,433
Service charges		3,135		2.952		808		802		775		750		749
Investment banking fees		3,453		2,819		985		783		835		850		690
All other income		4,135		4,380		1,028		1,019		1,168		920		1,054
Total noninterest income		10,723	_	10,151		2,821	_	2,604		2,778	_	2,520	_	2,493
Total revenue, net of interest expense		23,958	_	24,796	_	6,091	-	5,834	_	6,053	_	5,980	_	5,928
total revenue, net of interest expense		25,550		24,730		0,031		3,034		0,000		3,900		5,320
Provision for credit losses		883		(586)		190		229		235		229		(239)
Noninterest expense		11,853		11,344		2,951		2,991		2,899		3,012		2,781
Income before income taxes		11,222		14,038		2,950		2,614		2,919		2,739		3,386
Income tax expense		3,086		3,790		811		719		803		753		914
Net income	\$	8,136	\$	10,248	\$	2,139	\$	1,895	\$	2,116	\$	1,986	\$	2,472
Net interest yield		2.30 %		2.73 %		2.13 %		2.22 %		2.37 %		2.50 %		2.45 %
Return on average allocated capital (1)		17		21		17		15		17		16		20
Efficiency ratio		49.47		45.75		48.44		51.27		47.88		50.37		46.92
Balance Sheet														
Average														
Total loans and leases	\$	373,227	\$	378,762	\$	375,345	\$	371,216	\$	372,738	\$	373,608	\$	374,862
Total earning assets (2)		575,594		535,500		611,171		578,988		555,834		555,957		557,147
Total assets (2)		643,614		602,579		679,218		647,541		624,189		623,073		624,093
Total deposits		545,769		505,627		581,950		549,629		525,357		525,699		527,597
Allocated capital (1)		49,250		49,250		49,250		49,250		49,250		49,250		49,250
Period end														
Total loans and leases	\$	379,473	\$	373,891	\$	379,473	\$	375,159	\$	372,421	\$	373,403	\$	373,891
Total earning assets (2)		603,481		552,453		603,481		583,742		550,525		554,253		552,453
Total assets (2)		670,905		621,751		670,905		650,936		620,217		623,204		621,751
Total deposits		578,159		527,060		578,159		556,953		522,525		527,113		527,060

<sup>(1)</sup> Return on average allocated capital is calculated as net income, adjusted for cost of funds and earnings credits and certain expenses related to intangibles, divided by average allocated capital. Other companies may define or calculate these measures differently.
(2) Total earning assets and total assets include asset allocations to match liabilities (i.e., deposits) and allocated shareholders' equity.

## **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Global Banking Key Indicators**

		Year Decer				Fourth Quarter		Third Quarter		Second Quarter		First Quarter		Fourth Quarter
	_	2024		2023		2024		2024		2024		2024		2023
Investment Banking fees (1)					_									
Advisory (2)	\$	1,504	\$	1,392	\$	514	\$	351	\$	322	\$	317	\$	350
Debt issuance		1,398		1,073		320		332		363		383		265
Equity issuance		551		354		151		100		150		150		75
Total Investment Banking fees (3)	\$	3,453	\$	2,819	\$	985	\$	783	\$	835	\$	850	\$	690
Business Lending														
Corporate	\$	4,463	\$	4,928	\$	1,036	\$	1,102	\$	1,260	\$	1,065	\$	1,235
Commercial		5,027		5,016		1,254		1,246		1,247		1,280		1,251
Business Banking		231		253	l	57		57		58		59		62
Total Business Lending revenue	\$	9,721	\$	10,197	\$	2,347	\$	2,405	\$	2,565	\$	2,404	\$	2,548
Global Transaction Services														
Corporate	\$	5,125	\$	5,746	\$	1,286	\$	1,243	\$	1,261	\$	1,335	\$	1,322
Commercial		3,906		4,139		1,030		968		938		970		967
Business Banking		1,474		1,531		382		369		362		361		370
Total Global Transaction Services revenue	\$	10,505	\$	11,416	\$	2,698	\$	2,580	\$	2,561	\$	2,666	\$	2,659
Average deposit balances														
Interest-bearing	\$	387,750	\$	303,414	\$	425,165	\$	395,459	\$	367,779	\$	362,100	\$	351,007
Noninterest-bearing		158,019		202,213		156,785		154,170		157,578		163,599		176,590
Total average deposits	\$	545,769	\$	505,627	\$	581,950	\$	549,629	\$	525,357	\$	525,699	\$	527,597
Provision for credit losses	\$	883	\$	(586)	\$	190	\$	229	\$	235	\$	229	\$	(239)
Credit quality <sup>(4, 5)</sup>														
Reservable criticized utilized exposure	\$	23,574	\$	21,597	\$	23,574	\$	24,934	\$	22,619	\$	22,530	\$	21,597
		5.90 %		5.46 %		5.90 %		6.30 %		5.75 %		5.70 %		5.46
Nonperforming loans, leases and foreclosed properties	\$	2,970	\$	2,673	\$	2,970	\$	2,780	\$	2,731	\$	3,075	\$	2,673
		0.79 %		0.72 %		0.79 %		0.75 %		0.74 %		0.83 %		0.72
Average loans and leases by product														
U.S. commercial	\$	229,824	\$	227,607	\$	234,533	\$	230,051	\$	228,189	\$	226,470	\$	225,070
Non-U.S. commercial		74,551		80,283		74,632		73,077		74,227		76,284		78,483
Commercial real estate		53,437		56,701		50,452		52,672		54,984		55,683		56,735
Commercial lease financing		15,413 2		14,170 1		15,727 1		15,415 1		15,336 2		15,170 1		14,573
Other	_		_		_		•		_		•	<u> </u>	_	1
Total average loans and leases	\$	373,227	\$	378,762	\$	375,345	\$	371,216	\$	372,738	\$	373,608	\$	374,862
Total Corporation Investment Banking fees														
Advisory (2)	\$	1,690	\$	1,575	\$	556	\$	387	\$	374	\$	373	\$	389
Debt issuance		3,310		2,403		765		780		880		885		589
Equity issuance	_	1,354		886	l	364	_	270	_	357	_	363		199
Total investment banking fees including self-led deals		6,354		4,864		1,685		1,437		1,611		1,621		1,177
Self-led deals	<del>.</del>	(168)		(156)	I <u> </u>	(31)	_	(34)		(50)	_	(53)	_	(32)
Total Investment Banking fees	\$	6,186	\$	4,708	\$	1,654	\$	1,403	\$	1,561	\$	1,568	\$	1,145

<sup>(1)</sup> Investment banking fees represent total investment banking fees for *Global Banking* inclusive of self-led deals and fees included within Business Lending.
(2) Advisory includes fees on debt and equity advisory and mergers and acquisitions.
(3) Investment banking fees represent only the fee component in *Global Banking* and do not include certain other items shared with the Investment Banking Group under internal revenue sharing agreements.
(4) Criticized exposure corresponds to the Special Mention, Substandard and Doubtful asset categories defined by regulatory authorities. The reservable criticized exposure is on an end-of-period basis and is also shown as a percentage of total commercial reservable utilized exposure, including loans and leases, standby letters of credit, financial guarantees, commercial letters of credit and bankers' acceptances.
(5) Nonperforming loans, leases and foreclosed properties are on an end-of-period basis. The nonperforming ratio is nonperforming assets divided by loans, leases and foreclosed properties.

## **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Global Markets Segment Results**

(Dollars in millions)		Ended	J		Fourth		Third	Second		First		Fourth
	 2024	nber 31	2023		Quarter 2024		Quarter 2024	Quarter 2024		Quarter 2024		Quarter 2023
Net interest income	\$ 3,375	\$	1,678	\$	1,026	\$	898	\$ 770	\$	681	\$	598
Noninterest income:												
Investment and brokerage services	2,128		1,993		555		562	516		495		486
Investment banking fees	2,655		1,874		639		589	719		708		439
Market making and similar activities	12,778		13,430		2,381		3,349	3,218		3,830		2,428
All other income	876		552		239		232	236		169		137
Total noninterest income	 18,437		17,849		3,814		4,732	4,689		5,202		3,490
Total revenue, net of interest expense (1)	21,812		19,527		4,840		5,630	5,459		5,883		4,088
Provision for credit losses	(32)		(131)		10		7	(13)		(36)		(60)
Noninterest expense	13,926		13,206		3,505		3,443	3,486		3,492		3,271
Income before income taxes	 7,918		6,452	_	1,325	_	2,180	 1,986	_	2,427	_	877
ncome tax expense	2,296		1,774		384		632	576		704		241
Net income	\$ 5,622	\$	4,678	\$	941	\$	1,548	\$ 1,410	\$	1,723	\$	636
Return on average allocated capital (2)  Efficiency ratio	12 % 63.84		10 % 67.63		8 % 72.39		14 % 61.17	13 % 63.83		15 % 59.38		80.00
Balance Sheet Average												
Total trading-related assets	\$ 634,020	\$	618,028	\$	620,903	\$	645,607	\$ 639,763	\$	629,826	\$	615,414
Total loans and leases	140,557		129,657		152,426		140,806	135,106		133,756		133,631
Total earning assets	710,604		652,352		714,762		728,186	706,383		692,851		667,094
Total assets	911,718		869,756		918,660		924,093	908,525		895,382		867,953
Total deposits	34,120		33,278		36,958		34,952	31,944		32,585		31,950
Allocated capital (2)	45,500		45,500		45,500		45,500	45,500		45,500		45,500
Period end												
Total trading-related assets	\$ 580,557		542,544	\$	580,557	\$	653,798	\$ 619,122	\$	629,082	\$	542,544
Total loans and leases	157,450		136,223		157,450		148,447	138,441		135,267		136,223
Total earning assets	687,678		637,955		687,678		742,221	701,978		698,279		637,955
Total assets	876,874		817,588		876,874		958,227	887,162		902,741		817,588
Total deposits	38,848		34,833		38,848		35,142	33,151		34,847		34,833
Trading-related assets (average)												
Trading account securities	\$ 324,065		318,443	\$	326,572	\$	325,236	\$ 321,204	\$	323,210	\$	309,051
Reverse repurchases	137,052		133,735		123,473		150,751	139,901		134,081		133,209
Neverse reputchases							400 500	100 -0-		4040=0		400 005
Securities borrowed	135,108		121,547		132,334		133,588	139,705		134,852		129,365
•	135,108 37,795		121,547 44,303		132,334 38,524		36,032	139,705 38,953		134,852 37,683		129,365 43,789

<sup>(1)</sup> Substantially all of *Global Markets* total revenue is sales and trading revenue and investment banking fees, with a small portion related to certain revenue sharing agreements with other business segments. For additional sales and trading revenue information, see page 23.
(2) Return on average allocated capital is calculated as net income, adjusted for cost of funds and earnings credits and certain expenses related to intangibles, divided by average allocated capital. Other companies may define or calculate these measures differently.

### **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Global Markets Key Indicators**

(Dollars in millions)	Year Decen	Ended		Fourth Quarter		Third Quarter		Second Quarter	First Quarter	Fourth Quarter
	 2024		2023	2024		2024		2024	2024	2023
Sales and trading revenue (1)	 	_		 	-		_		 	 
Fixed-income, currencies and commodities	\$ 11,371	\$	10,896	\$ 2,464	\$	2,934	\$	2,742	\$ 3,231	\$ 2,079
Equities	7,436		6,480	1,642		1,996		1,937	1,861	1,540
Total sales and trading revenue	\$ 18,807	\$	17,376	\$ 4,106	\$	4,930	\$	4,679	\$ 5,092	\$ 3,619
Sales and trading revenue, excluding net debit valuation adjustment (2,3)  Fixed-income, currencies and commodities	\$ 11,468	\$	11,122	\$ 2,482	\$	2,942	\$	2,737	\$ 3,307	\$ 2,206
Equities	7,452		6,490	1,643		1,996		1,943	1,870	1,545
Total sales and trading revenue, excluding net debit valuation adjustment	\$ 18,920	\$	17,612	\$ 4,125	\$	4,938	\$	4,680	\$ 5,177	\$ 3,751
Sales and trading revenue breakdown										
Net interest income	\$ 2,744	\$	1,013	\$ 876	\$	744	\$	612	\$ 512	\$ 432
Commissions	2,126		1,981	554		561		517	494	486
Trading	12,776		13,427	2,381		3,348		3,217	3,830	2,428
Other	1,161		955	295		277		333	256	273
Total sales and trading revenue	\$ 18,807	\$	17,376	\$ 4,106	\$	4,930	\$	4,679	\$ 5,092	\$ 3,619

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes Global Banking sales and trading revenue of \$677 million and \$654 million for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and \$182 million, \$165 million, \$186 million, \$144 million and \$190 million for the fourth,

Current-period information is preliminary and based on company data available at the time of the presentation.

<sup>10</sup> Includes *Global Banking* sales and trading revenue of \$677 million and \$654 million for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and \$182 million, \$186 million, \$186 million, \$144 million and \$190 million for the fourth, third, second and first quarters of 2024, and the fourth quarter of 2023, respectively.

12 For this presentation, sales and trading revenue excludes net debit valuation adjustment (DVA) gains (losses), which include net DVA on derivatives, as well as amortization of own credit portion of purchase discount and realized DVA on structured liabilities. Sales and trading revenue excluding net DVA gains (losses) represents a non-GAAP financial measure. We believe the use of this non-GAAP financial measure provides additional useful information to assess the underlying performance of these businesses and to allow better comparison of period-to-period operating performance.

13 Net DVA gains (losses) were \$(113) million and \$(236) million for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and \$(19) million, \$(8) million, \$ December 31, 2024 and 2023, and \$(1) million, \$0, \$(6) million, \$(9) million and \$(5) million for the fourth, third, second and first quarters of 2024, and the fourth quarter of 2023, respectively.

## **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries** All Other Results (1)

(Dollars in millions)								
		Year E Decem		Fourth Quarter	Third Quarter	Second Quarter	First Quarter	Fourth Quarter
	2	024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023
Net interest income	\$	22	\$ 339	\$ (21)	\$ (1)	\$ 6	\$ 38	\$ 79
Noninterest income (loss)		(7,651)	(8,650)	(2,057)	(2,151)	(1,761)	(1,682)	(3,547)
Total revenue, net of interest expense		(7,629)	(8,311)	(2,078)	(2,152)	(1,755)	(1,644)	(3,468)
Provision for credit losses		(21)	(53)	(5)	(3)	(2)	(11)	24
Noninterest expense		1,688	4,043	262	171	261	994	2,551
Loss before income taxes		(9,296)	(12,301)	(2,335)	(2,320)	(2,014)	(2,627)	 (6,043)
Income tax expense (benefit)		(7,648)	(8,350)	 (1,928)	(2,025)	(1,764)	(1,931)	 (2,292)
Net income (loss)	\$	(1,648)	\$ (3,951)	\$ (407)	\$ (295)	\$ (250)	\$ (696)	\$ (3,751)
Balance Sheet								
Average								
Total loans and leases	\$	8,606	\$ 9,644	\$ 8,390	\$ 8,570	\$ 8,598	\$ 8,872	\$ 9,349
Total assets (2)		371,572	266,794	367,664	382,528	381,539	354,484	346,628
Total deposits		111,177	57,551	111,717	117,804	115,766	99,339	93,739
Period end								
Total loans and leases	\$	8,177	\$ 8,842	\$ 8,177	\$ 8,779	\$ 8,285	\$ 8,917	\$ 8,842
Total assets (3)		341,273	346,356	341,273	360,006	392,181	343,658	346,356
Total deposits		103,871	92,705	103,871	110,467	121,059	107,736	92,705

<sup>(1)</sup> All Other primarily consists of asset and liability management (ALM) activities, liquidating businesses and certain expenses not otherwise allocated to a business segment. ALM activities encompass interest rate and foreign currency risk management activities for which substantially all of the results are allocated to our business segments.
(2) Includes elimination of segments' excess asset allocations to match liabilities (i.e., deposits) and allocated shareholders' equity of \$954.6 billion and \$975.9 billion for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and \$974.2 billion, \$944.7 billion, \$944.7 billion, \$945.0 billion and \$958.4 billion for the fourth, third, second and first quarters of 2024, and the fourth quarter of 2023, respectively.
(3) Includes elimination of segments' excess asset allocations to match liabilities (i.e., deposits) and allocated shareholders' equity of \$978.4 billion, \$943.1 billion, \$947.1 billion, \$987.1 billion and \$972.9 billion at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024, June 30, 2024, March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

## **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries Outstanding Loans and Leases**

Dollars in millions)	December 31 2024	September 30 2024		December 31 2023
Consumer			-	
Residential mortgage	\$ 228,199	\$ 227,842	\$	228,403
Home equity	25,737	25,483		25,527
Credit card	103,566	100,841		102,200
Direct/Indirect consumer (1)	107,122	105,695		103,468
Other consumer (2)	151	161		124
Total consumer loans excluding loans accounted for under the fair value option	464,775	 460,022		459,722
Consumer loans accounted for under the fair value option (3)	221	229		243
Total consumer	464,996	460,251		459,965
Commercial				
U.S. commercial	386,990	379,563		358,931
Non-U.S. commercial	137,518	127,738		124,581
Commercial real estate (4)	65,730	68,420		72,878
Commercial lease financing	15,708	14,992		14,854
	605,946	590,713		571,244
U.S. small business commercial	20,865	20,893		19,197
Total commercial loans excluding loans accounted for under the fair value option	626,811	611,606		590,441
Commercial loans accounted for under the fair value option (3)	4,028	3,943		3,326
Total commercial	630,839	615,549		593,767
Total loans and leases	\$ 1,095,835	\$ 1,075,800	\$	1,053,732

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes primarily auto and specialty lending loans and leases of \$54.9 billion, \$54.9 billion and \$53.9 billion, U.S. securities-based lending loans of \$48.7 billion, \$47.3 billion and \$46.0 billion and non-U.S. consumer loans of \$2.8 billion, \$2.8 billion and \$2.8 billion at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

<sup>\$2.8</sup> billion, \$2.8 billion and \$2.6 billion at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2020, respectively.

(2) Substantially all of other consumer is consumer overdrafts.

(3) Consumer loans accounted for under the fair value option includes residential mortgage loans of \$59 million, \$63 million and \$66 million and home equity loans of \$162 million, \$166 million and \$177 million at December 31, 2024, September 31, 2024, Septem 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively. Commercial loans accounted for under the fair value option includes U.S. commercial loans of \$2.8 billion, \$2.7 billion and \$2.2 billion and non-U.S. commercial loans of \$1.3 billion, \$1.3 billion, \$1.3 billion and \$1.2 billion and \$

Commercial roans of \$1.3 pillion; \$1.2 pillion at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

(6) Includes U.S. commercial real estate loans of \$59.6 billion, \$61.8 billion and \$66.8 billion and non-U.S. commercial real estate loans of \$6.1 billion, \$6.6 billion and \$6.1 billion at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

## Quarterly Average Loans and Leases by Business Segment and All Other

(Dollars in millions)						Fourth Qua	rter	2024				
	c	Total orporation		Consumer Banking		GWIM		Global Banking		Global Markets		All Other
Consumer												
Residential mortgage	\$	227,990	\$	114,777	\$	106,726	\$	1	\$	_	\$	6,486
Home equity		25,767		21,773		2,562		_		152		1,280
Credit card		100,938		97,448		3,490		_		_		_
Direct/Indirect and other consumer		106,379	<u> </u>	55,316		51,061						2
Total consumer		461,074		289,314		163,839		1		152		7,768
Commercial												
U.S. commercial		404,606		26,740		56,502		234,533		86,689		142
Non-U.S. commercial		132,833		_		697		74,632		56,747		757
Commercial real estate		67,064		15		7,741		50,452		8,838		18
Commercial lease financing		15,432				_		15,727				(295
Total commercial		619,935		26,755		64,940		375,344		152,274		622
Total loans and leases	\$	1,081,009	\$	316,069	\$	228,779	\$	375,345	\$	152,426	\$	8,390
						Third Qua	ter 2	024				
		Total		Consumer				Global		Global		All
Consumer		orporation	_	Banking	-	GWIM	_	Banking	_	Markets		Other
Residential mortgage	\$	227,800	\$	114,919	\$	106,159	\$	1	\$	_	\$	6,721
Home equity	•	25,664	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	21,556	•	2,487	Ψ.		·	153	•	1,468
Credit card		99,908		96,512		3,395		_		_		1
Direct/Indirect and other consumer		104,732		54,451		50,280		_		_		1
Total consumer		458,104	l —	287,438		162,321		1		153		8,191
Commercial												
U.S. commercial		391,728		26,330		54,696		230,051		80,491		160
Non-U.S. commercial		125,377		_		714		73,077		51,085		501
Commercial real estate		69,404		13		7,624		52,672		9,077		18
Commercial lease financing		15,115	l					15,415				(300
Total commercial		601,624		26,343		63,034		371,215		140,653		379
Total loans and leases	\$	1,059,728	\$	313,781	\$	225,355	\$	371,216	\$	140,806	\$	8,570
						Fourth Qua	rter 2	2023				
		Total orporation		Consumer Banking		GWIM		Global Banking		Global Markets		All Other
Consumer			_	-	_			<u> </u>	_			
Residential mortgage	\$	228,975	\$	116,278	\$	105,184	\$	1	\$	_	\$	7,512
Home equity		25,756		21,307		2,419		_		165		1,865
Credit card		100,389		97,013		3,378		_		_		(2)
Direct/Indirect and other consumer		103,606		54,035		49,568		_		_		3
Total consumer		458,726		288,633		160,549		1		165		9,378
Commercial												
U.S. commercial		379,215		24,794		51,196		225,070		77,959		196
Non-U.S. commercial		125,371		_		535		78,483		46,258		95
Commercial real estate		73,140		11		7,145		56,735		9,249		-
Commercial lease financing		14,253					_	14,573				(320
Total commercial		591,979		24,805		58,876		374,861		133,466		(29
Total loans and leases	\$	1,050,705	\$	313,438	\$	219,425	\$	374,862	\$	133,631	\$	9.349

## **Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries** Commercial Credit Exposure by Industry (1, 2, 3, 4)

(Dollars in millions)

			C	mmercial Utilized		Tot	tal C	ommercial Committ	ed	
	De	ecember 31 2024		September 30 2024	December 31 2023	December 31 2024		September 30 2024		December 31 2023
Asset managers and funds	\$	118,123	\$	110,334	\$ 103,138	\$ 193,947	\$	178,572	\$	169,318
Finance companies		74,975		71,809	62,906	101,828		105,676		89,119
Capital goods		51,367		51,380	49,698	98,780		97,693		97,044
Real estate (5)		69,841		72,076	73,150	95,981		97,860		100,269
Healthcare equipment and services		35,964		34,584	35,037	65,819		64,800		61,766
Materials		26,797		25,583	25,223	58,128		56,501		55,296
Food, beverage and tobacco		25,763		23,986	23,865	54,370		53,632		49,426
Retailing		24,449		26,952	24,561	53,471		55,240		54,523
Consumer services		28,391		28,258	27,355	53,054		53,770		49,105
Individuals and trusts		35,457		34,995	32,481	50,353		49,583		43,938
Government and public education		32,682		31,954	31,051	48,204		47,706		45,873
Commercial services and supplies		24,409		23,465	22,642	43,451		42,362		41,473
Utilities		18,186		17,472	18,610	42,107		40,807		39,481
Transportation		24,135		24,214	24,200	35,743		35,834		36,267
Energy		13,857		14,033	12,450	35,510		35,580		36,996
Technology hardware and equipment		11,526		11,156	11,951	30,093		29,504		29,160
Software and services		11,158		11,411	9,830	27,383		28,023		22,381
Global commercial banks		22,641		20,922	22,749	25,220		24,330		25,684
Media		12,130		11,897	13,033	24,023		23,648		24,908
Vehicle dealers		18,194		17,681	16,283	23,855		23,424		22,570
Insurance		12,640		8,281	9,371	23,445		18,506		19,322
Consumer durables and apparel		8,987		9,380	9,184	21,823		22,197		20,732
Pharmaceuticals and biotechnology		7,378		5,229	6,852	21,717		20,497		22,169
Telecommunication services		8,571		8,708	9,224	18,759		18,156		17,269
Automobiles and components		8,172		8,359	7,049	16,268		16,798		16,459
Food and staples retailing		7,206		7,666	7,423	12,777		13,609		12,496
Financial markets infrastructure (clearinghouses)		4,219		2,880	4,229	6,413		5,104		6,503
Religious and social organizations		2,285		2,319	2,754	4,066		4,024		4,565
Total commercial credit exposure by industry	\$	739,503	\$	716,984	\$ 696,299	\$ 1,286,588	\$	1,263,436	\$	1,214,112

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes loans and leases, standby letters of credit and financial guarantees, derivative assets, assets held-for-sale, commercial letters of credit, bankers' acceptances, securitized assets, foreclosed properties and other collateral acquired. Derivative assets are carried at fair value, reflect the effects of legally enforceable master netting agreements and have been reduced by cash collateral of \$59.2 billion, \$58.2 billion and \$55.8 billion at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively. Not reflected in utilized and committed exposure is additional non-cash derivative collateral held of \$30.1 billion, \$26.4 billion and \$29.4 billion,

which consists primarily of other marketable securities, at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

(2) Total utilized and total committed exposure includes loans of \$4.0 billion, \$3.9 billion and \$3.3 billion and issued letters of credit with a notional amount of \$40 million, \$46 million and \$14 million accounted for under the fair value option at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively. In addition, total committed exposure includes unfunded loan commitments accounted for under the fair value option with a notional amount of \$2.2 billion, \$2.4 billion and \$2.6 billion at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes U.S. small business commercial exposure

<sup>(6)</sup> Includes U.S. small business commercial exposure.

(7) Includes the notional amount of unfunded legally binding lending commitments net of amounts distributed (e.g., syndicated or participated) to other financial institutions.

(8) Industries are viewed from a variety of perspectives to best isolate the perceived risks. For purposes of this table, the real estate industry is defined based on the primary business activity of the borrowers or the counterparties using operating cash flows and primary source of repayment as key factors.

### Nonperforming Loans, Leases and Foreclosed Properties

(Dollars in millions)										
	De	cember 31	S	eptember 30		June 30		March 31		ecember 31
		2024		2024		2024		2024		2023
Residential mortgage	\$	2,052	\$	2,089	\$	2,097	\$	2,112	\$	2,114
Home equity		409		413		422		438		450
Direct/Indirect consumer		186		175		152		147		148
Total consumer		2,647		2,677		2,671		2,697		2,712
U.S. commercial		1,204		699		700		720		636
Non-U.S. commercial		8		85		90		157		175
Commercial real estate		2,068		2,124		1,971		2,273		1,927
Commercial lease financing		20		18		19		16		19
		3,300		2,926		2,780		3,166		2,757
U.S. small business commercial		28		26		22		20		16
Total commercial		3,328		2,952		2,802		3,186		2,773
Total nonperforming loans and leases		5,975		5,629		5,473		5,883		5,485
Foreclosed properties (1)		145		195		218		151		145
Total nonperforming loans, leases, and foreclosed properties <sup>(2, 3)</sup>	\$	6,120	\$	5,824	\$	5,691	\$	6,034	\$	5,630
Fully-insured home loans past due 30 days or more and still accruing	\$	488	\$	463	\$	466	\$	476	\$	527
Consumer credit card past due 30 days or more and still accruing	•	2,638	•	2,563	•	2,415	•	2,446	•	2,419
Other loans past due 30 days or more and still accruing		3,486		3,483		2,770		2,907		2,974
Total loans past due 30 days or more and still accruing (4, 5)	\$	6,612	\$	6,509	\$	5,651	\$	5,829	\$	5,920
					_		_			
Fully-insured home loans past due 90 days or more and still accruing	\$	229	\$	215	\$	211	\$	230	\$	252
Consumer credit card past due 90 days or more and still accruing		1,401		1,306		1,257		1,299		1,224
Other loans past due 90 days or more and still accruing		301		626		332		343		280
Total loans past due 90 days or more and still accruing (5)	\$	1,931	\$	2,147	\$	1,800	\$	1,872	\$	1,756
Nonperforming loans, leases and foreclosed properties/Total assets (6)		0.19 %		0.18 %		0.17 %		0.18 %		0.18 %
Nonperforming loans, leases and foreclosed properties/Total loans, leases and foreclosed properties (6)		0.56		0.54		0.54		0.58		0.54
Nonperforming loans and leases/Total loans and leases (6)		0.55		0.53		0.52		0.56		0.52
Commercial reservable criticized utilized exposure (7)	\$	26,495	\$	27,439	\$	24,761	\$	24,529	\$	23,300
Commercial reservable criticized utilized exposure/Commercial reservable utilized exposure (6)		4.01 %		4.25 %		3.94 %		3.93 %		3.74 %
Total commercial criticized utilized exposure/Commercial utilized exposure (7)		4.16		4.45		4.14		4.13		4.00

2024, March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

(5) These balances are excluded from total nonperforming loans, leases and foreclosed properties.

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes repossessed assets of \$31 million, \$22 million, \$24 million and \$23 million for the fourth, third, second and first quarters of 2024, and \$22 million for the fourth quarter of 2023, respectively.
(2) Balances do not include past due consumer credit card, consumer loans secured by real estate where repayments are insured by the FHA and individually insured long-term stand-by agreements (fully-insured home loans), and in general, other consumer and commercial loans not secured by real estate.

(3) Balances do not include nonperforming loans held-for-sale of \$731 million, \$785 million, \$707 million, \$379 million and \$161 million at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024, June 30, 2024, March 31, 2024 and

December 31, 2023, respectively.

<sup>(4)</sup> Balances do not include loans held-for-sale past due 30 days or more and still accruing of \$84 million, \$166 million, \$166 million, \$106 million and \$72 million at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024, June 30,

<sup>(6)</sup> Total assets and total loans and leases do not include loans accounted for under the fair value option of \$4.2 billion, \$4.2 billion, \$3.2 billion, \$2.9 billion and \$3.6 billion at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024, June 30, 2024, March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

(7) Criticized exposure corresponds to the Special Mention, Substandard and Doubtful asset categories defined by regulatory authorities. The reservable criticized exposure excludes loans held-for-sale, exposure accounted for

under the fair value option and other nonreservable exposure.

Total net additions (reductions) to nonperforming loans and leases

Foreclosed properties (4)

Total nonperforming commercial loans and leases, end of period

Nonperforming commercial loans, leases and foreclosed properties, end of period

## Nonperforming Loans, Leases and Foreclosed Properties Activity (1)

Reductions   Restures to performing status (2) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1	(Dollars in millions)						
Balance, beginning of period   \$ 2,677			Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter
Additions         260         232         223         254         2           Reductions:         Paydowns and payoffs         (132)         (98)         (118)         (131)         (1           Sales         (2)         (11)         (1)	Nonperforming Consumer Loans and Leases:	_					-
Paydowns and payoffs   (132)   (98)   (118)   (131)   (115)   (121)   (132)   (118)   (131)   (115)   (121)   (132)	Balance, beginning of period	\$	2,677	\$ 2,671	\$ 2,697	\$ 2,712	\$ 2,792
Paydowns and payoffs   (132)   (98)   (118)   (131)	Additions		260	232	223	254	247
Sales         (2)         (1)         (2)         (1)         (1)         (1) </td <td>Reductions:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Reductions:						
Returns to performing status (2)	Paydowns and payoffs		(132)	(98)	(118)	(131)	(129)
Charge-offs (3)	Sales		(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(57)
Transfers to foreclosed properties   9			(140)	(115)	(121)	(113)	(122)
Total net additions (reductions) to nonperforming loans and leases   30	Charge-offs (3)		(7)	(8)	(7)	(10)	(15)
Total nonperforming consumer loans and leases, end of period   2,647   2,677   2,671   2,697   2,775     Foreclosed properties (4)   89   81   114   112   11     Nonperforming consumer loans, leases and foreclosed properties, end of period   2,736   2,736   2,758   2,758   2,809   2,800     Nonperforming Commercial Loans and Leases (5):	Transfers to foreclosed properties		(9)	(4)	(2)	(14)	(4)
Processed properties (4)   89   81   114   112   11     Nonperforming consumer loans, leases and foreclosed properties, end of period   \$ 2,736   \$ 2,758   \$ 2,802	Total net additions (reductions) to nonperforming loans and leases	_	(30)	6	(26)	(15)	(80)
Nonperforming consumer loans, leases and foreclosed properties, end of period         \$ 2,736         \$ 2,758         \$ 2,809         \$ 2,809           Nonperforming Commercial Loans and Leases (6):         Balance, beginning of period         \$ 2,952         \$ 2,802         \$ 3,186         \$ 2,773         \$ 2,0           Additions         1,239         965         704         1,006         1,0           Reductions:         Paydowns         (570)         (374)         (505)         (220)         (1           Sales         (15)         (7)         (9)         (1)           Returns to performing status (6)         (28)         (21)         (129)         (4)         (0)           Charge-offs         (250)         (386)         (357)         (368)         (1           Transfers to foreclosed properties         -         (27)         (88)         -	Total nonperforming consumer loans and leases, end of period		2,647	2,677	2,671	2,697	2,712
Nonperforming Commercial Loans and Leases (6):   Balance, beginning of period	Foreclosed properties (4)		89	81	114	112	103
Balance, beginning of period         \$ 2,952         2,802         3,186         2,773         \$ 2,0           Additions         1,239         965         704         1,006         1,0           Reductions:         Paydowns         (570)         (374)         (505)         (220)         (1           Sales         (15)         (7)         (9)         (1)           Returns to performing status (6)         (28)         (21)         (129)         (4)         (6           Charge-offs         (250)         (386)         (357)         (368)         (1           Transfers to foreclosed properties         -         (27)         (88)         -	Nonperforming consumer loans, leases and foreclosed properties, end of period	\$	2,736	\$ 2,758	\$ 2,785	\$ 2,809	\$ 2,815
Additions         1,239         965         704         1,006         1,0           Reductions:         Paydowns         (570)         (374)         (505)         (220)         (1           Sales         (15)         (7)         (9)         (1)           Returns to performing status (6)         (28)         (21)         (129)         (4)         (           Charge-offs         (250)         (386)         (357)         (368)         (1           Transfers to foreclosed properties         -         (27)         (88)	Nonperforming Commercial Loans and Leases (5):						
Reductions:     (570)     (374)     (505)     (220)     (1       Sales     (15)     (7)     (9)     (1)       Returns to performing status (6)     (28)     (21)     (129)     (4)     (1)       Charge-offs     (250)     (386)     (357)     (368)     (1)       Transfers to foreclosed properties     -     (27)     (88)     -	Balance, beginning of period	\$	2,952	\$ 2,802	\$ 3,186	\$ 2,773	\$ 2,041
Paydowns         (570)         (374)         (505)         (220)         (1           Sales         (15)         (7)         (9)         (1)           Returns to performing status (6)         (28)         (21)         (129)         (4)         (           Charge-offs         (250)         (386)         (357)         (368)         (1           Transfers to foreclosed properties         -         (27)         (88)         -	Additions		1,239	965	704	1,006	1,085
Sales     (15)     (7)     (9)     (1)       Returns to performing status (6)     (28)     (21)     (129)     (4)     (1)       Charge-offs     (250)     (386)     (357)     (368)     (1)       Transfers to foreclosed properties     —     (27)     (88)     —	Reductions:						
Returns to performing status (6)       (28)       (21)       (129)       (4)       (         Charge-offs       (250)       (386)       (357)       (368)       (1         Transfers to foreclosed properties       —       (27)       (88)       —	Paydowns		(570)	(374)	(505)	(220)	(121)
Charge-offs         (250)         (386)         (357)         (368)         (1           Transfers to foreclosed properties         —         (27)         (88)         —	Sales		(15)	(7)	(9)	(1)	(1)
Transfers to foreclosed properties – (27) (88) —	Returns to performing status (6)		(28)	(21)	(129)	(4)	(45)
	Charge-offs		(250)	(386)	(357)	(368)	(186)
Transfers to loans held-for-sale — — — — — —	Transfers to foreclosed properties		_	(27)	(88)	_	_
	Transfers to loans held-for-sale		_	_	_	_	_

376

56

3,384

3.328

150

114

3,066

2 952

(384)

104

2,906

2,802

413

39

3,225

3 186

732

42

2,773

2,815

<sup>(1)</sup> For amounts excluded from nonperforming loans, leases and foreclosed properties, see footnotes to Nonperforming Loans, Leases and Foreclosed Properties table on page 28.

<sup>(2)</sup> Consumer loans and leases may be returned to performing status when all principal and interest is current and full repayment of the remaining contractual principal and interest is expected, or when the loan otherwise becomes well-secured and is in the process of collection.

becomes well-secured and is in the process of collection.

Our policy is not to classify consumer credit card and non-bankruptcy related consumer loans not secured by real estate as nonperforming; therefore, the charge-offs on these loans have no impact on nonperforming activity and, accordingly, are excluded from this table.

and, accordingly, are excuded normals table.

(a) Included assets of \$29 million in consumer loans and \$2 million in commercial loans for the fourth quarter of 2024. Includes \$21 million, \$22 million, \$22 million and \$20 million in consumer loans and \$1 million, \$2 million, \$1 million and \$2 million in commercial loans for the third, second and first quarters of 2024 and the fourth quarter of 2023.

<sup>(5)</sup> Includes U.S. small business commercial activity. Small business card loans are excluded as they are not classified as nonperforming.
(6) Commercial loans and leases may be returned to performing status when all principal and interest is current and full repayment of the remaining contractual principal and interest is expected, or when the loan otherwise becomes well-secured and is in the process of collection.

# Quarterly Net Charge-offs and Net Charge-off Ratios (1)

(Dollars in millions)													
		Fou Qua 202	rter		Thii Quai 202	ter		Seco Quar 202	ter	Fir Qua 20	rter	Qua	urth arter 123
	Α	mount	Percent	P	Amount	Percent		Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Net Charge-offs					-								
Residential mortgage	\$	(1)	<del>-</del> %	\$	(2)		\$	_	— %	•	0.01 %		0.02 %
Home equity		(9)	(0.14)		(5)	(0.07)		(14)	(0.23)	(13)	(0.20)	(17)	(0.26)
Credit card		963	3.79		928	3.70		955	3.88	899	3.62	777	3.07
Direct/Indirect consumer		67	0.25		56	0.21		51	0.20	65	0.26	49	0.19
Other consumer		87	n/m		67	n/m		67	n/m	74	n/m	93	n/m
Total consumer		1,107	0.96		1,044	0.91		1,059	0.93	1,028	0.91	913	0.79
U.S. commercial		100	0.10		135	0.15		87	0.10	66	0.07	67	0.07
Non-U.S. commercial		19	0.06		60	0.19		(3)	(0.01)	(9)	(0.03)	1	_
Total commercial and industrial		119	0.09		195	0.16		84	0.07	57	0.05	68	0.06
Commercial real estate		117	0.70		171	0.98		272	1.53	304	1.70	115	0.62
Commercial lease financing		_	_		_	_		_	_	1	0.03	(1)	_
		236	0.16		366	0.25	1	356	0.25	362	0.26	182	0.13
U.S. small business commercial		123	2.37		124	2.40		118	2.35	108	2.22	97	1.99
Total commercial		359	0.23		490	0.33		474	0.32	470	0.32	279	0.19
Total net charge-offs	\$	1,466	0.54	\$	1,534	0.58	\$	1,533	0.59	\$ 1,498	0.58	\$ 1,192	0.45
By Business Segment and All Other													
Consumer Banking	\$	1,246	1.57 %	\$	1,175	1.49 %	\$	1,188	1.53 %	\$ 1,144	1.47 %	\$ 1,023	1.30 %
Global Wealth & Investment Management		10	0.02		10	0.02		11	0.02	17	0.03	12	0.02
Global Banking		220	0.23		358	0.39		346	0.38	350	0.38	160	0.17
Global Markets		2	0.01		1	_		2	0.01	_	_	8	0.02
All Other		(12)	(0.59)		(10)	(0.44)		(14)	(0.66)	(13)	(0.59)	(11)	(0.48)
Total net charge-offs	\$	1,466	0.54	\$	1,534	0.58	\$	1,533	0.59	\$ 1,498	0.58	\$ 1,192	0.45

<sup>(1)</sup> Net charge-off ratios are calculated as annualized net charge-offs divided by average outstanding loans and leases excluding loans accounted for under the fair value option during the period for each loan and lease category. n/m = not meaningful

## Annual Net Charge-offs and Net Charge-off Ratios (1)

(Dollars in millions) Year Ended December 31 2024 2023 Amount Percent Amount Percent Net Charge-offs **-**% \$ 0.01 % Residential mortgage 16 Home equity (41) (0.16) (59) (0.23) Credit card 3,745 3.75 2,561 2.66 Direct/Indirect consumer 239 0.23 92 0.09 Other consumer 295 480 n/m 4,238 3,090 0.68 0.93 Total consumer 124 U.S. commercial 0.03 388 0.11 Non-U.S. commercial 67 0.05 19 0.02 Total commercial and industrial 455 0.09 143 0.03 Commercial real estate 864 1.24 245 0.34 Commercial lease financing 1 0.01 2 0.02 1,320 0.23 390 0.07 U.S. small business commercial 473 2.34 319 1.71 Total commercial 1.793 0.30 709 0.12 6,031 Total net charge-offs 0.57 3,799 0.36 By Business Segment and All Other Consumer Banking 4,753 1.52 % \$ 3,482 1.13 % Global Wealth & Investment Management 0.02 0.01 326 1,274 Global Banking 0.34 0.09 Global Markets 26 0.02 All Other (49) (0.57)(60) (0.62)6,031 3,799 Total net charge-offs 0.57 0.36

<sup>(1)</sup> Net charge-off ratios are calculated as net charge-offs divided by average outstanding loans and leases excluding loans accounted for under the fair value option during the period for each loan and lease category. n/m = not meaningful

## Allocation of the Allowance for Credit Losses by Product Type

(Dollars in millions)									
	<u></u>	Decen	nber 31, 2024	_	Septer	nber 30, 2024		Decem	ber 31, 2023
	A	mount	Percent of Loans and Leases Outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	ļ	Amount	Percent of Loans and Leases Outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>		Amount	Percent of Loans and Leases Outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>
Allowance for loan and lease losses									
Residential mortgage	\$	264	0.12%	\$	280	0.12%	\$	339	0.15%
Home equity		29	0.11		29	0.11		47	0.19
Credit card		7,515	7.26		7,492	7.43		7,346	7.19
Direct/Indirect consumer		700	0.65		730	0.69		715	0.69
Other consumer	<u></u>	62	n/m		62	n/m		73	n/m
Total consumer		8,570	1.84		8,593	1.87		8,520	1.85
U.S. commercial (2)		2,637	0.65		2,567	0.64		2,600	0.69
Non-U.S. commercial		778	0.57		766	0.60		842	0.68
Commercial real estate		1,219	1.85		1,287	1.88		1,342	1.84
Commercial lease financing		36	0.23		38	0.25		38	0.26
Total commercial		4,670	0.75		4,658	0.76		4,822	0.82
Allowance for loan and lease losses		13,240	1.21		13,251	1.24	_	13,342	1.27
Reserve for unfunded lending commitments		1,096			1,100			1,209	
Allowance for credit losses	\$	14,336		\$	14,351		\$	14,551	
Asset Quality Indicators									
Allowance for loan and lease losses/Total loans and leases (1)			1.21%			1.24%			1.27%
Allowance for loan and lease losses/Total nonperforming loans and leases			222			235			243
Ratio of the allowance for loan and lease losses/Annualized net charge-offs			2.27			2.17			2.82

<sup>(1)</sup> Ratios are calculated as allowance for loan and lease losses as a percentage of loans and leases outstanding excluding loans accounted for under the fair value option. For fair value option amounts, see Outstanding Loans and Leases and related footnotes on page 25.

(2) Includes allowance for loan and lease losses for U.S. small business commercial loans of \$1.2 billion, \$1.2 billion and \$1.0 billion at December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively. n/m = not meaningful

#### **Exhibit A: Non-GAAP Reconciliations**

# Bank of America Corporation and Subsidiaries

#### **Reconciliations to GAAP Financial Measures**

(Dollars in millions, except per share information)

The Corporation evaluates its business using certain non-GAAP financial measures, including pretax, pre-provision income and ratios that utilize tangible equity and tangible assets, each of which is a non-GAAP financial measure. Tangible equity represents shareholders' equity or common shareholders' equity or common shareholders' equity or common shareholders' equity. Return on average tangible common shareholders' equity or common shareholders' equity. Return on average tangible common shareholders' equity and intensible assets (excluding mortgage common shareholders' equity. The tangible common equity ratio represents adjusted ending common shareholders' equity divided by total tangible assets (total assets less goodwill and intangible assets (excluding mortgage servicing rights), net of related deferred tax liabilities). Return on average tangible shareholders' equity measures the Corporation's net income as a percentage of adjusted average total shareholders' equity. The tangible equity ratio represents adjusted ending shareholders' equity divided by total tangible assets. Tangible book value per common share represents adjusted ending common shareholders' equity divided by ending common shares outstanding. These measures are used to evaluate the Corporation's use of equity. In addition, profitability, relationship and investment models all use return on average tangible shareholders' equity as key measures to support our overall growth goals.

See the tables below for reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures defined by GAAP for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the three months ended December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024, June 30, 2024, March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023. The Corporation believes the use of these non-GAAP financial measures provides additional clarity in understanding its results of operations and trends. Other companies may define or calculate these non-GAAP financial measures differently.

	Year Ended December 31				Fourth Quarter		Third		Second		First		Fourth	
		2024		2023	_	2024		Quarter 2024		Quarter 2024		Quarter 2024		Quarter 2023
Reconciliation of income before income taxes to pretax, pre-provision income														
Income before income taxes	\$	29,254	\$	28,342	\$	7,108	\$	7,324	\$	7,560	\$	7,262	\$	3,124
Provision for credit losses		5,821		4,394		1,452		1,542		1,508		1,319		1,104
Pretax, pre-provision income	\$	35,075	\$	32,736	\$	8,560	\$	8,866	\$	9,068	\$	8,581	\$	4,228
Reconciliation of average shareholders' equity to average tangible shareholders' equity and average tangible common shareholders' equity														
Shareholders' equity	\$	294,014	\$	283,353	\$	295,134	\$	294,985	\$	293,403	\$	292,511	\$	288,618
Goodwill		(69,021)		(69,022)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)
Intangible assets (excluding mortgage servicing rights)		(1,961)		(2,039)		(1,932)		(1,951)		(1,971)		(1,990)		(2,010)
Related deferred tax liabilities		866		893		859		864		869		874		886
Tangible shareholders' equity	\$	223,898	\$	213,185	\$	225,040	\$	224,877	\$	223,280	\$	222,374	\$	218,473
Preferred stock		(26,487)		(28,397)		(23,493)		(25,984)		(28,113)		(28,397)		(28,397)
Tangible common shareholders' equity	\$	197,411	\$	184,788	\$	201,547	\$	198,893	\$	195,167	\$	193,977	\$	190,076
Reconciliation of period-end shareholders' equity to period-end tangible shareholders' equity and period-end tangible common shareholders' equity														
Shareholders' equity	\$	295,559	\$	291,646	\$	295,559	\$	296,512	\$	293,892	\$	293,552	\$	291,646
Goodwill		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)
Intangible assets (excluding mortgage servicing rights)		(1,919)		(1,997)		(1,919)		(1,938)		(1,958)		(1,977)		(1,997)
Related deferred tax liabilities		851		874		851		859		864		869		874
Tangible shareholders' equity	\$	225,470	\$	221,502	\$	225,470	\$	226,412	\$	223,777	\$	223,423	\$	221,502
Preferred stock		(23,159)		(28,397)		(23,159)		(24,554)		(26,548)		(28,397)		(28,397
Tangible common shareholders' equity	\$	202,311	\$	193,105	\$	202,311	\$	201,858	\$	197,229	\$	195,026	\$	193,105
Reconciliation of period-end assets to period-end tangible assets														
Assets	\$	3,261,789	\$	3,180,151	\$	3,261,789	\$	3,324,293	\$	3,257,996	\$	3,273,803	\$	3,180,151
Goodwill		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021)		(69,021
Intangible assets (excluding mortgage servicing rights)		(1,919)		(1,997)		(1,919)		(1,938)		(1,958)		(1,977)		(1,997)
Related deferred tax liabilities		851		874		851		859		864		869		874
Tangible assets	\$	3,191,700	\$	3,110,007	\$	3,191,700	\$	3,254,193	\$	3,187,881	\$	3,203,674	\$	3,110,007
Book value per share of common stock							-							
Common shareholders' equity	\$	272,400	\$	263,249	\$	272,400	\$	271,958	\$	267,344	\$	265,155	\$	263,249
Ending common shares issued and outstanding		7,610.9		7,895.5		7,610.9		7,688.8		7,774.8		7,866.9		7,895.5
Book value per share of common stock	\$	35.79	\$	33.34	\$	35.79	\$	35.37	\$	34.39	\$	33.71	\$	33.34
Tangible book value per share of common stock														
Tangible common shareholders' equity	\$	202,311	\$	193,105	\$	202,311	\$	201,858	\$	197,229	\$	195,026	\$	193,105
Ending common shares issued and outstanding		7,610.9		7,895.5		7,610.9		7,688.8		7,774.8		7,866.9		7,895.5
Tangible book value per share of common stock	\$	26.58	\$	24.46	\$	26.58	\$	26.25	\$	25.37	\$	24.79	\$	24.46